BIOLOGY 345 (10410) ANIMAL BEHAVIOUR (Sept 2023) Instructor: Dr. T. E. Reimchen, *reinchen@uvic.ca* Lectures: Mon, Thurs 1130-1250 Lab Coordinator: Dr. Rossi M. Marx <u>2010gy@uvic.ca</u>

## **General outline of lecture topics**

- Historical study of animal behaviour
- Behavioural lateralization –left vs right biases in animal behaviour
- Nervous systems among animal phyla: anatomy, receptors, neurotransmitters
- Parsing behaviour: genetic, epigenetic, hormonal, environmental
- Communication, sensory modes and sensory exploitation
- **Defenses against predators**
- **Optimal foraging, zoopharmacognosy**
- Habitat choice and territoriality –where and why?
- Evolution of sex and mate choice -who and why?
- Monogamy/polygyny/polyandry how often and why?
- Parental tactics, brood parasitism, relative investment, infanticide
- Aggression, conflict, warfare, sociality, altruism
- **Evolution of play**
- Self-awareness, consciousness, empathy, animal rights
- **Overview: continuity of process**

# **Course Text:** suggested but not essential:

Animal Behavior (12<sup>th</sup> edition-2023)

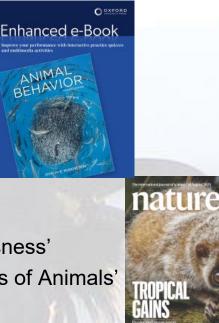
- Author DR Rubenstein Bookstore E-Book ~\$78

-alternate text: Animal Behaviour- J. Alcock, any edition

- Some thought-provoking reading:
- P. Singer 1975-2015 (first to last edition): Animal Liberation
- B. Heinrich 1999: 'Mind of the Raven'
- D. Griffin 2001: 'Animal Minds: beyond cognition to consciousness'
- M. Bekoff, Jessica Pierce 2009: 'Wild Justice: The Moral Lives of Animals'
- F. deWaal, 2009: 'The Age of Empathy'
  - 2016: 'Are we smart enough to know......
- J. Rachels 1983: 'Created from Animals'
- T. Regan 1983: 'The Case for Animal Rights'
  - 2004: 'Empty Cages''
- Excellent documentaries
  - David Attenborough- The Life of Birds, The Life of Mammals,
  - Life in the Undergrowth, Planet Earth, Life in Cold Blood,
  - Blue Planet II, Life, The Hunt, The Cove,

#### Lecture Evaluation

A: Mid-term quiz : a) Oct 16 (20%) - composed of multiple choice and short answer questions (80 minutes duration). Unauthorized absence from the quiz will receive no marks.
B: Final exam(TBA) (35%) - combination of short answers and essay.





**Published each** 

#### Laboratory

Simple and complex behaviours across a diversity of taxonomic groups including protists, jellies, sea anemones, flatworms, earthworms, bivalves, nudibranchs, crabs, crickets, crayfish, sea cucumbers, urchins and tetras. Students will undertake a field project with an option of studying either crows, ducks, gulls, squirrels or dogs. Students are encouraged to visit any salmon spawning stream during October or November to watch spawning activity (eg. Goldstream near Victoria, Ayum Ck near Sooke).



#### **Distribution of Marks**

Lab Exercises and Pop Quizzes		16%
Tutorials (2@2%)		4%
Project		25%
Paper discussions (3@1%)	3%	
Interim results	2%	
Presentation	5%	
Report	15%	
Total		45%

Week of	Торіс	Assignment due	
Sep. 11	Introductory Lab; Behaviour in Non- Animals	; Preferences for project species	
Sep. 18	Learning Experiments Part 1	√√; <i>Sep. 18: Project discussion</i> paper 1 (fowl)	
Sep. 25	Learning Experiments Part 2	√√; <i>Sep. 25: Project discussion paper 2 (squirrels)</i>	
Oct. 02	Writing Workshop	$\sqrt{3}$ ; Oct. 02: Project discussion paper 3 (dogs)	
Oct. 09	Project Work	<b>Oct. 10:</b> Tutorial 1	
Oct. 16	Stimulus – Response Behaviours in Cnidarians	$\sqrt{3}$ ; <b>Oct. 16:</b> Project interim results	
Oct. 23	Predator - Prey Interactions	$\sqrt{\sqrt{2}}$	
Oct. 30	Agonistic Behaviour in Crayfish	11	
Nov. 06	Statistics and Presentation Workshops	Nov. 06: Tutorial 2	
Nov. 13	Reading Break – No Labs		
Nov. 20	Preference Behaviours in Diamond Tetras	$\checkmark$	
Nov. 27	Project Presentations	Powerpoint presentation; Nov. 27: Project report	
TBA	Optional Field Trip: Goldstream Park for Salmon Migration		

## **Important Dates and Issues**

Sept 06: First day of classes

Sept 19: last day for 100% reduction of tuition fees for standard first term and full year courses. 50% of tuition fees will be assessed for courses dropped after this date

Sept 22: Last day for adding courses that begin in the first term

Sept 30: Last day for paying first term fees without penalty

Oct 10: Last day for 50% reduction of tuition fees. 100% of tuition fees will be assessed for courses dropped after this date

Oct 16: Lecture midterm exam

Oct 31: Last day for withdrawing from first term courses without penalty of failure

Nov 13-15 Reading break

**Dec 04: Last lecture** 

**Dec 07: Examinations begin for all faculties** 

There will be 5 minute break half way through each lecture devoted to a question and answer session concerning any issues from the previous or current lecture. Pdfs of <u>most</u> lecture material will be posted on Brightspaces later in the day. Students are responsible for checking their own records and registration status and should review the UVic Student Code of Conduct.

Deferred exams will be offered only for medical issues. Students receiving less than 45% on the final lecture exam receive a failing grade for the course and a supplementary exam is not permitted for those who get less than 50% in the course.

Learn lots, study and enjoy the course

### **Evolutionary and Ecological Studies** in Reimchen's Lab



Dr. T. E. Reimchen **Department of Biology** PO Box 3020 **University of Victoria** Victoria, British Columbia, V8W 3N5, Canada reimchen@uvic.ca

1: Brief canoe sequence of Drizzle Lake (viden)



2: Underwater video of nesting male stickleback and curious Common Loons in dystrophic (red-shifted) waters (video). see Reimchen 1989 and Marques et al. 2017.





Adaptive Radiation & Functional Morphology

Haida Gwaii Lake Biophysicals

Loon Research



Salmon Forest Project

**Molecular Studies** 





Publications



Supporting Agencies