Microbiology 408: Microbial Pathogenesis  
Course Outline – 2016

**Instructors:**  
Dr. Caroline Cameron, Room 247, Petch Building  
E-mail: caroc@uvic.ca  
Office Hours: TBA

Dr. Doug Briant, Room 227, Petch Building  
E-mail: dbriant@uvic.ca  
Office Hours: TBA

**Course Website:**  
Material posted on CourseSpaces

**Textbook:**  
No textbook, all necessary material will be provided in the lectures

### TENTATIVE LECTURE SCHEDULE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Material to be Covered</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
<th>Assignments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>January</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>I</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>Content to be covered in course Introduction to microbial pathogenesis</td>
<td>Dr. Cameron</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7</td>
<td>II</td>
<td>Host defense mechanisms</td>
<td>Overview</td>
<td>Dr. Cameron</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
|          | 11, 14 | III    | Classic strategies used by bacteria to initiate and maintain infection | 1. Microbial colonization and adherence strategies  
2. Microbial invasion strategies | Dr. Briant                  |                                                  |
|          | 18, 21, 25 | IV    | Selected mechanisms of bacterial pathogenesis | 1. Bacterial secretion systems  
2. Bacterial surface structures                                                   | Dr. Briant                  | **January 18**: class time for discussion and completion of Assignment #1.  
**Focus:** bacterial secretion systems.  
**Assignment #1 due:** January 18th |
|          | 28  |        |                                    |                                                                                       | Drs. Cameron / Briant       | **MIDTERM #1 (covers material through January 21 inclusive)** |
| February | 1, 4 | IV      | Selected mechanisms of bacterial    | 3. Antigenic variation  
4. Biofilms and quorum sensing                                                   | Dr. Briant                  |                                                  |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Events</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>February 8-12</td>
<td>READING BREAK</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| February 15, 18, 22 | IV Selected mechanisms of bacterial pathogenesis                     | 5. modulation of apoptotic processes  
6. toxins                    | Dr. Briant                                                             |
| February 25, 29 | V Host defense mechanisms and how bacteria circumvent them Microbiome | 1. Non-specific, innate and adaptive host defenses                    | Dr. Cameron                                                             |
|             |                                                                        | 2. Contribution to host defense  
3. Exploitation by pathogens                      | February 29<sup>th</sup>: class time for discussion and completion of Assignment #2.  
**Focus**: microbiome  
**Assignment #2 due**: February 29<sup>th</sup> \* |
| March 3, 7 | V Pathogenesis of selected organisms                                 | 1. Spirochetes  
a. *Treponema pallidum*  
b. *Borrelia burgdorferi*  
c. *Borrelia hermsii*   | Dr. Cameron                                                             |
| 10          |                                                                        |                                                                        | Drs. Cameron / Briant                                                             |
| 14, 17      | II Pathogenesis of selected organisms                               | 2. Intracellular pathogens/Gram-negative bacteria  
a. *Salmonella*  
b. *E. coli*  
3. Gram-positive bacteria  
a. *Staphylococcus*  
b. *Listeria*   | Dr. Briant                                                             |
|             |                                                                        | **March 14<sup>th</sup>: class time for discussion and completion of Assignment #3.  
**Focus**: gram-negative bacteria  
**Assignment #3 due**: March 14<sup>th</sup> |                      |
| 21          | VI Mechanisms of interference with pathogenesis                      | Antibacterial agents: Mechanisms of action and resistance  
1. Antibiotics  
2. Antibacterial peptides                      | Dr. Cameron                                                             |
| 24, 31      | VII Techniques for studying pathogenesis                             | 1. genetic and genomic approaches  
2. proteomic approaches  
3. systems biology                      | Dr. Cameron                                                             |
|             |                                                                        | **March 24<sup>th</sup>: class time for discussion and completion of Assignment #4.  
**Assignment #4 due**: March 24<sup>th</sup> |                      |
Assignment #4.  
**Focus:** methodology

**Assignment #4 due:** March 24th

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>March</th>
<th>28</th>
<th>EASTER MONDAY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>April</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>VII</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Summary/Ethics</td>
<td>Summary of the course/Brief introduction to research ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Dr. Cameron</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GRADING SCHEME**

**Assessment of Student Performance**

Marking of short answer exam questions on material presented in the course and assignment of a numerical mark to each question. Evaluation of performance on the assignments.

**Evaluation of the Exams/Assignments and Weighting**

Midterm #1: January 28th, 25% of final grade, covers material from  
Midterm #2: March 10th, 30% of final grade, covers material from  
Assignments: Four assignments, worth 10% of final grade  
Final: date to be announced, 35% of final grade, covers material from March 7th through April 4th inclusive.

Assignments: Completion of each of four assignments is mandatory and attendance at each of the class discussion sessions is mandatory (attendance will be taken). Failure to attend a group discussion session without prior notification and approval by the instructor or a medical note will result in a loss of the assignment mark for each session missed. Failure to participate in the group discussion sessions and/or failure to contribute to the writing of the assignments will also result in a loss of the assignment mark. Each assignment will be based upon peer-taught group work. The class will be split into groups, and class discussion time will be provided.

Assignments #1-#4 (worth 10% of final grade):  
- Four assignments that focus upon primary literature papers (one paper per assignment, papers will be chosen by the instructors).  
- In total these assignments will comprise 10% of your final mark.  
- Each assignment will require you to critically dissect a primary literature paper, which will test your understanding of the material presented in the paper.  
- The chosen papers will be pertinent to the subject matter of the lecture presented on that day.  
- The group discussion format and dedicated class time (30 minutes each assignment) will allow you to learn the subject through teaching to your peers.
• A link to the assigned primary literature paper will be posted on CourseSpaces in advance of the class when the assignment will be discussed.
• The assignment will be completed in class.
• Assignments will be due at the end of each class discussion period.

The dedicated class times for the assignments will be on:
January 18th, 2016
February 29th, 2016
March 14th, 2016
March 24th, 2016

Revised UVic Grading Scheme (effective 2014)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>90 - 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>85 - 89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>80 - 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>77 - 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>73 - 76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>70 - 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>65 - 69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>60 - 64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>50 - 59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>&lt; 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>&lt; 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N **</td>
<td>&lt; 50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**N grades**
Students who have completed the following elements will be considered to have completed the course and will be assigned a final grade:

• 4 assignments, 2 midterms, final exam

Failure to complete one or more of these elements will result in a grade of “N” regardless of the cumulative percentage on other elements of the course. An N is a failing grade, and it factors into a student’s GPA as 0. The maximum percentage that can accompany an N on a student’s transcript is 49.

**DEPARTMENT INFORMATION AND POLICIES**

1. The Department of Biochemistry and Microbiology upholds and enforces the University’s policies on academic integrity. These policies are described in the current University Calendar. All students are advised to read this section.

2. Cell phones, computers, and other electronic devices must be turned off at all times unless being used for a purpose relevant to the class. Students having a cell phone, tablet, or computer on their person during an exam will be assumed to have it for the purpose of cheating.

3. Any recordings of lectures may only be performed with written permission of the instructor, and are for personal use only. The instructor retains copyright to such recordings and all lecture materials provided for the class (electronic and otherwise); these materials must not be shared or reposted on the Internet.
4. Course materials, such as notes, problem sheets, quizzes, examinations, example sheets, or review sheets, may not be redistributed without the explicit written permission of the instructor.

5. Students are expected to be present for the midterm and final exams. Instructors may grant deferrals for midterm examinations for illness, accident, or family affliction, and students must provide appropriate documentation 48 hours after the midterm exam. The Department of Biochemistry and Microbiology considers it a breach of academic integrity for a student taking a deferred examination to discuss the exam with classmates. Similarly, students who reveal the contents of an examination to students taking a deferred examination are considered to be in violation of the University of Victoria policy on academic integrity (see current University Calendar). Deferral of a final exam must be requested with an Academic Concession form and submitted directly to Undergraduate Records. Deferred final exams for fall term courses will be arranged by the instructor. Deferred final exams for spring term courses will be arranged through Undergraduate Records and must be written before the end of the summer term as stipulated in the University Calendar.

7. Professors may refuse to review/remark exams not written in indelible ink. In addition, requests for review/remark of a midterm exam must be made within one week of the exam being returned. Students are expected to promptly pick up midterm exams after marking has been completed, either in class or from the instructor.

8. Examination papers that have pages removed, or are mutilated will not be marked.

9. We reserve the right to use plagiarism detection software or other platforms to assess the integrity of student work.”

Course Experience Survey (CES)
We value your feedback on this course. Towards the end of term, as in all other courses at UVic, you will have the opportunity to complete an anonymous survey regarding your learning experience (CES). The survey is vital to providing feedback to us regarding the course and our teaching, as well as to help the department improve the overall program for students in the future. When it is time for you to complete the survey you will receive an email inviting you to do so. Please ensure that your current email address is listed in MyPage (http://uvic.ca/mypage). If you do not receive an email invitation, you can go directly to http://ces.uvic.ca. You will need to use your UVic netlink ID to access the survey, which can be done on your laptop, tablet, or mobile device. We will remind you and provide you with more detailed information nearer the time but please be thinking about this important activity during the course.

Accessibility Statement
Students with diverse learning styles and needs are welcome in this course. In particular, if you have a disability/health consideration that may require accommodations, approach the Resource Centre for Students with a Disability (RCSD) as soon as possible (http://rcsd.uvic.ca/) in order to assess your specific needs.

Revised Oct. 2015