



LESSON 2: *History of British Columbia*

with Justine Semmens

KEY TERMS

Term	Definition
Colony/ Colonization 植民地化	(v) (n) A group of people who leave their native country to form in a new land a settlement subject to, or connected with, the parent nation
Gold Rush ゴールド・ラッシュ	(n) A rapid movement of people to a newly discovered goldfield. The first major gold rush, to California in 1848–49, was followed by others in the US, Australia (1851–53), South Africa (1884), and Canada (Klondike, 1897–98).
Railway 鉄道	(n) A track made of steel rails along which trains run; a railroad. "services were disrupted after an eight-year-old boy was spotted trespassing on the railway"
Confederation 連合	(n) A confederation is a union of sovereign groups or states united for purposes of common action. ^[1] Usually created by a treaty , confederations of states tend to be established for dealing with critical issues, such as defense, foreign relations, internal trade or currency, with the general government being required to provide support for all its members.
Reservation インディアンの居留地	(n) An Indian Reserve is a tract of land set aside under the Indian Act and treaty agreements for the exclusive use of an Indian band. Band members possess the right to live on reserve lands, and band administrative and political structures are frequently located there. Reserve lands are not strictly "owned" by bands but are held in trust for bands by the Crown.
First Nations ファーストネーション	(n) Any of the groups of indigenous peoples of Canada officially recognized as an administrative unit by the federal government or functioning as such without official status. The term is generally understood to exclude the Inuit and Metis. "the Siksika First Nation in Alberta"
Indigenous 先住民族	(adj) originating or occurring naturally in a particular place; native. "the indigenous peoples of Siberia"



Term	Definition
Reconciliation 和解	(n) the act of causing two people or groups to become friendly again after an argument or disagreement
Long house ロングハウス	(n) the traditional dwelling of the Iroquois and other North American Indians. a large communal village house in parts of Malaysia and Indonesia
Totem トーテム	(n) a person or thing regarded as being symbolic or representative of a particular quality or concept. "the fast food chains have become totems of Western economic development"