Table of Contents

Ackno	owledgement	
	Midge Ayukawa, Hiroko Noro, Joseph F. Kess, and	
F	lelen Lansdowne	Vii
Introd	uctory Chapter	
	oseph F. Kess, Hiroko Noro, Midge M. Ayukawa, and	
	elen Lansdowne	3
Keyno	ote Addresses	
1	Introduction – Roy Miki and Terry Watada	
	Midge M. Ayukawa	21
2	Turning In, Turning Out: The Shifting Formations of	
	Japanese Canadian" from Uprooting to Redress	
	Roy Miki	25
3	Becoming Japanese Canadian	
	Terry Watada	47
Ethnic	city, Identity, and Multiculturalism	
1	Redefining Multiculturalism	
	Karen Mock	59
2	Identity, Multiculturalism and Japanese Identity	
	Bernard Saint-Jacques	73
3	Constructing Ethnicity Through Social Critique:	
	Cultural Expressions of Japanese Canadians	
	in Post-Internment Canada	
	Masumi Izumi	83
4	What Do Minority Ethnic Older People Prefer for	
	Care in Later Life?: Does the Ethnic Identity Matter	
	in Later Life?	
	Atsuko Karin Matsuoka	95

Table of Contents

	5	Language, Culture and Ethnicity of the Bonin Islands, Japan
	_	Aoi Tsuda103
	6	Japanese Language and Culture Studies in Taiwan Charles P. Beaupre113
	7	Imagined War and Nations: Canadian Wartime Propaganda Films and Representation of 'Yamato Race'
		Chikako Nagayama129
	8	Translating Translated Identity Sumiko Nishizawa135
	9	Urban Realism, the Traveller, and Homecoming: Reflections of An Immigrant Artist
		Tadanobu (Tad) Suzuki145
	10	Homepages as Representations of Identity Gordon S. Gamlin
	11	Zen, Bushidō, and Anime: Some Reflections on
		Orientalism and the Study of Japan William Lee169
		77 marr 200
Jap	ane	se Canadian Oral Histories
·	1	Oral History – Introduction
		Midge Ayukawa181
	2	Oral History: Turning Points
	_	Midge Ayukawa183
	3	A Fisherman/Carpenter's Turning Point
	4	Susumu Tabata191 "Shi a wa se" to be Japanese-Canadian
	4	Yoshimi Susan Maikawa201
	5	Mary's Story
		Mary Kitagawa211
	6	An Everyday Life: The Lived Experience of
		A Japanese-Canadian Fisherman
	7	Paul Kariya217 Outline for Moderator of Panel
	7	Stan Fukawa227
.lan	ane	se Canadian Histories
Jup	1	The Tangled Identity of <i>Issei</i> Japanese in Their
	•	Fight for Franchise, 1900-1931
		Hiroko Takamura233

	2	Segregation of Japanese Children in British Columbia Schools in the 1920s: Japanese Struggle for "Equal" Access	
	3	Ryo Yoshida	.241
		A Footnote to the Life-History of Ryuichi Yoshida by Rolf Knight and Maya Koizumi Kimitada Miwa	251
	4	Oikawa Jinsaburo: Meiji Entrepreneur in Canada David Sulz.	
	5	A Remarkable Life: Pioneer Japanese-Canadian Artist and Photographer Paul Louis (Tsunenojo)	
		Okamura: 1865-1937 <i>Jim Wolf</i>	.271
	6	Shigaken Hassaka Chomin no Kazoku Iminshi: Bankuubaa no Seikatsu o Chuushin ni [Japanese] (Family Histories of Immigrants from Hassaka	
		Town in Shiga Prefecture: Focussing on Their Lives in Vancouver) Suehisa Kuroda	.275
Cul	ture	e-Related Gender Issues	
	1	Can A Geisha Or A Japanese Woman Speak in Canada?	
	2	Etsuko Kato	
	3	Naoko Murakoshi	.303
		Female Outdoor Guides in the Canadian Rockies Shiho Satsuka	.309
	4	Mapping the Female Body: The "Good Wife, Wise Mother" Ideology	0.47
	5	Sonoe Ueno	.317
	6	Sakurako Sherry Tanaka The Shifts in Japanese Women's Beautification	.325
		Practices and Their Perceptions of Beauty Chiaki lida	.335
	7	Writing Woman, Writing Canada: Modern Poetry, Gendaishi, and Japanese/Canadian Female Poets	
		Janice Brown	.343

Table of Contents

	8	Understanding Silence: Finding Meaning in the Oral Tesimonies of <i>Nisei</i> Women in Canada	
		Pamela Sugiman	353
	9	Across Five Generations and Beyond: Learning	
		from and Sharing with Nikkei Women's Narratives,	
		A Shin-Issei's Perspective	
		Yuko Shibata	365
	10	The Rider with the <i>Murasaki</i> Mask: Hiromi Goto's	
		Chorus of Mushrooms	
		Nozomi Riddington	375
	11	Sansei Woman: Longing to Belong	
		Rochelle Yamagishi	385
		•	
l ar	าตแร	age Issues	
Lui	1	Multilingualization – A Breakthrough into Japanese	
	•	Language Consciousness?	
		Hiroshi Shoji	303
	2	Impact of Globalization on Japanese Language and	
	_	Culture: Another Identity Crisis?	
		Norio Ota	405
	3	Do Katakana – Words (Loan Words) Transform the	
	O	Japanese Language?: On the Increasing Usage of	
		Katakana – Words and Recent Changes in	
		Japanese Writing Style [Japanese]	
		Michio Inoue	/117
	4	Multilingual Multicultural Japan: Policies for	
	7	Majority Language Instruction and Heritage	
		Language Maintenance	
		Sandra Fotos	131
	5	Standard Language and Dialects in Japan:	431
	5	On the Roles of NHK as A Language Planner	
		Naoto Takano	111
	6	Styles of <i>Hai-Nichi</i> Essays in the Magazine <i>Taiyo</i>	441
	U	in the 1920s	
		Michiko Oda	452
	7	Language Difference and Language Encoding	433
	1	Nobuo Sato	450
	0		459
	8	JiBOOKS: An Image-based Japanese-language	
		Data Retrieval System	
		Eric Long, Yokoyama Shoichi, Kumagai Yasuo,	405
		Yoneda Junko and Joseph F Kess	465

	9	What is A Japanese Class Really Like? Using	
		Classroom Research to Reveal and Negotiate	
		Japanese Students' Expectations of Classroom Culture	
		Tom Whalley	.473
	10	Being Inbetween Two Languages: Japanese/English	
		Hisako Hayashi	485
	11	The New Dream of the Japanese Youth: Studying	
		Abroad for Learing English in Canada [Japanese]	
		Hidenori Tomita	501
	12	Synopsis of Heritage Language Panel [English]	
		Hiroko Noro	513
	13	Synopsis of Heritage Language Panel [Japanese]	
		Hiroko Noro	519
Jap	oane	ese Studies in Canada	
-	1	History of Japanese Studies in Canada: 1960-1999	
		Fumiko Ikawa-Smith	527
	2	The State of Japan Studies in Canada	
		Carin Holroyd	537
	3	'Sleeping with An Elephant': Canada, the United	
		States and Herbert Norman, 1939-1957	
		John Hilliker	.547
	4	Economic Assimilation of Japanese Immigrants in	
		North America: The Importance of Country of	
		Origin as Well as Country of Destination	
		Carl Mosk	557
Со	ntrik	outors	567