# Annual Review 2019 – 2020



This report covers the period July 2019 to August 2020

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## Introduction

The Centre for Asia-Pacific Initiatives (CAPI) was established in 1988 at the University of Victoria (UVic) in recognition of the importance of Canada's relationship with the burgeoning Asia-Pacific region. For over three decades CAPI has served as a bridge for academics, students, policy-makers, and civic leaders to undertake a diverse range of initiatives on both sides of the Pacific, from hosting conferences, supporting original research, and fostering institutional capacity building to administering scholarly exchanges and professional training programs.

## **Our Vision Statement**

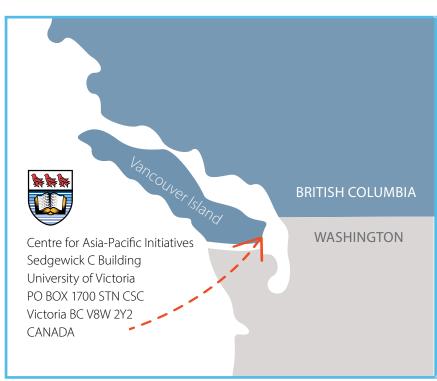
Through the continued excellence of its research and programming, CAPI will be recognized as the preeminent Asia-Pacific focused academic centre in North America. The Centre will engage with institutions, civil society and leading scholars at the University of Victoria and across the world to broker and facilitate meaningful relationships that will make a difference.

## **Our Mandate**

By providing a supportive environment for scholarly excellence and community engagement, CAPI will deepen the connection between the University of Victoria and the Asia-Pacific region. Through the work of CAPI's Chairs and programming, CAPI will be a catalyst for the creation, recognition and dissemination of knowledge concerning issues affecting the region.

## **Our Goals**

- To create and maintain connections between the UVic community and the Asia-Pacific region.
- To create and provide research programs and learning opportunities of such quality as to ensure CAPI's leadership among Asia-Pacific research centres in North America.
- To recruit, retain and support talented faculty, students and staff at the Centre, supporting them to achieve their highest potential.
- To access external funding to increase our programming and thus to increase the benefit to the University and the wider community.



## **Director's Report**

(covering activity from September 2019 through August 2020)

Looking back at 2019-2020, I feel compelled to divide this report into pre-pandemic and pandemic phases. As the months go by, it's increasingly difficult to remember the world of before. So as a reminder, and a record for posterity, here's a glimpse of this remarkable year at

After a restorative summer break in August 2019, we welcomed our friends and associates back to campus at the University Club, and returned guickly to CAPI's usual flurry of activities, including holding weekly seminars and roundtables, hosting visitors from near and far, and fielding reports from student interns scattered across Asia. The topics covered at our events were wideranging and impossible to capture fully here (they are listed later in this report), but among the "firsts" for CAPI this year were a co-hosted seminar (on open source software in China) with our colleagues in the Faculty of Engineering (a new partner for us), organized by CAPI Associate Daniela Damien, and an off-campus edition of our regular Southeast Asia in Global Context roundtable series, which saw Phil Calvert, Helen Lansdowne, and myself travel to the nation's capital and Algonquin Territory to co-host a discussion with our colleagues at the University of Ottawa. On a more somber note, we deeply were deeply saddened when our former colleague, Shannon Bowie, passed away much too early, in December 2019. The university flag was lowered on 26 January 2020 in her honour.

Despite whisperings of a new coronavirus emerging from Asia, 2020 started off innocently enough. Mike Abe and Robyn Fila returned home from a brief trip to China with a group of UVic students at the beginning of January. Among our seminars and events, visiting QES-AS scholars\* LvAnh Hoang (from Hanoi Law University) and Vandanet "Danet" Hing (from Royal University of Law and Economics in Cambodia) presented their research on compliance with the Convention on Biological Diversity in Vietnam and the development of international criminal law at the Khmer Rouge Tribunal, respectively. As the virus spread and uncertainty mounted, however, international guests began to cancel their visits and we had to suspend the departure of our latest cohort of student interns. LyAnh managed to get home to Vietnam (and into quarantine) by the end of February, but by mid-March, everything had changed. As the virus began to infiltrate our little corner of the world, broad shutdowns were imposed and working life guickly shifted from campus to home-office. For

her part, Danet, our Cambodian visitor, good-naturedly endured a covid-extended stay in Victoria, battening down at her residence. When she finally secured a flight back home in June, the CAPI team met for an outdoor, physically-distanced gathering at Fisherman's Wharf to send her off.

Within weeks, "webinars" become the norm and international collaboration proliferated in ways we could hardly have imagined. In May, under the leadership of CAPI Associate Catherine Morris, we co-hosted an online workshop on Canada's role in seeking justice for the Rohingya—with a remarkable slate of speakers joining the conversation from around the world, from Ottawa and Washington DC to Seoul and Cox's Bazaar. The following month, CAPI hosted its first fully online "Zoom" conference, the second instalment of our Regulating Globalisation in Asia: Public Law, Legal Orders & Governance conference, organized in collaboration with partners at Jigme Singye Wangchuck School of Law. Meanwhile, sixty-one colleagues from near and far (including 17 with UVic affiliations) took up my invitation to contribute to a collection of essays on the law and policy aspects of Covid-19 in Asia. Many of the draft chapters were presented as CAPI-hosted webinars and featured participants based in Hanoi, Hong Kong. Phnom Penh, Seoul, and Singapore (among other locales). The final manuscript was delivered to Oxford University Press in July 2020. We were also delighted that our colleague Qian Liu successfully defended her doctoral thesis on leftover women in China—yet another activity transposed to the virtual world. Dr. Liu was swiftly appointed a CAPI Associate, along with Dr. Thanh Phan, who also transitioned from serving as our QES-AS program manager to becoming a virtual "outbound" QES-AS scholar himself. Even our recruiting efforts shifted online. Together with our colleagues at the Gustavson School of Business, we were delighted to recruit a new Jarislowsky East Asia (Japan) Chair, Professor Endo Takahiro, who will be joining us in the second half of 2021.

Such was the strange year in which we found ourselves. Yet CAPI continued to disseminate its research. A few teaser highlights will have to suffice. Under the leadership of Jordan Stanger-Ross, the Landscapes of Injustice research collective met another remarkable milestone with the publication of their eponymous volume, Landscapes of Injustice: A New Perspective on the Internment and Dispossession of Japanese



Canadians, one of several major culminating outputs of their seven-year project. Meanwhile, China Chair Guoguang Wu's book, Globalization against Democracy: A Political Economy of Capitalism after Its Global Triumph, reached an even larger audience with a translation into Chinese and his co-edited book, with Yuan Feng and Helen Lansdowne, Gender Dynamics, Feminist Activism, and Social Transformation in China, was released in paperback. Neilesh Bose, in addition to leading CAPI's South Asia Global Forum and Global South Colloquium programming, submitted his edited manuscript South Asian Migrations in Global History: Labor, Law, and Wayward Lives, (based on a 2017 CAPI conference) to Bloomsbury for publication in later 2020. Senior Research Fellow Marlea Clarke forged ahead with CAPI's Asia in Africa research while supporting CAPIaffiliated graduate students. And, in addition to serving on CAPI's Steering Committee, Feng Xu continued her work as Editor-in-Chief of our Migration, Mobility & Displacement journal.

Covid-19 has been a tragedy on an unimaginable global scale, with millions of lives lost and livelihoods shattered. Even as we prepare this report, we are conscious of the magnitude of suffering that has been experienced by so many. We are fortunate that we've been able to find ways of carrying on amid the pandemic—and we hope that in some ways our efforts might make a small difference as we contemplate a post-pandemic world and the possibility of a sustainability-focused recovery.

On behalf of the CAPI team—Mike Abe, Katie Dey, Robyn Fila, Keren Huang, Qian Liu, Thanh Phan, Jon Woods, and Associate Director Helen Lansdowne—working in the virtual corridors of CAPI, we hope you and your families are well, and weathering the pandemic as well as can be expected, and we'll be able to see you in person again soon.

Victor V. Ramraj CAPI Director

<sup>\*</sup>That is, Queen Elizabeth II Diamond Jubilee Scholarships-Advanced Scholars award recipient (See page 18)



The CAPI Team in a Zoom staff meeting, clockwise from top left: Mike Abe, Katie Dey, Victor V. Ramraj, Qlan Liu, Robyn Fila, Keren Huang, Thanh Phan, Helen Lansdowne and Jonathan Woods (centre)

## **Staff & Faculty**

## Victor V. Ramraj

Director, Chair in Asia-Pacific Legal Relations

## **Helen Lansdowne**

Associate Director

## **Guoguang Wu**

Chair in China and Asia-Pacific Relations

## Michael Abe

Landscapes of Injustice Project Manager

## Katie Dey

Office Administrator

#### Robyn Fila

International Student Internship Program Manager

## **Keren Huang**

International Youth Leadership Program Coordinator

#### Oian Liu

Events Coordinator, Translator

## **Thanh Phan**

**QES-AS Project Manager** 

## **Jonathan Woods**

Communications Officer

## Senior Research Fellows

#### **Neilesh Bose**

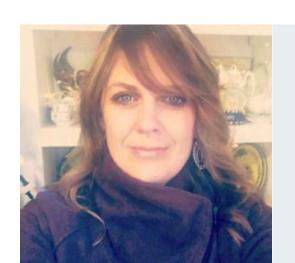
**UVic History** 

Former Canadian Ambassador to Thailand and Vietnam

#### Marlea Clarke

**UVic Political Science** 

## **Phil Calvert**



## **Associates**

#### Jessica Ball

UVic School of Child and Youth Care

## Sikata Banerjee

**UVic Gender Studies** 

## Melia Belli Bose

UVic Art History & Visual Studies

## **James Boutilier**

Special Advisor at Canada's Maritime Forces Pacific

## **Leslie Butt**

**UVic Anthropology** 

## **Angie Chau**

UVic Pacific and Asian Studies

## **Raveendra Chittoor**

UVic Gustavson School of Business

#### **Deborah Curran**

UVic Law

#### Daniela Damian

UVic Computer Science (Software Engineering)

## **Phil Dearden**

UVic Geography

## **Donna Greschner**

UVic Law

## Jingjai Hanchanlash

President of the Thai-Canada Economic Cooperation Foundation

## **Asad Kiyani**

UVic Law

## Sujin Lee

UVic Pacific and Asian Studies

## Isabel Lloyd

CIDA, UN Development Fund for Women

#### **Andrew Marton**

UVic Pacific and Asian Studies

#### **Ted McDorman**

UVic Law

#### **Catherine Morris**

UVic Law

## Renée Mulligan

Legal Counsel, BC Attorney General, Lawyers' Rights Watch Canada

## **Sudhir Nair**

UVic Gustavson School of Business

## Sada Niang

UVic French

## Pooja Parmar

UVic Law

## **Cody Poulton**

UVic Pacific and Asian Studies

## Supriya Routh

UVic Law

## Daromir Rudnyckyj

UVic Anthropology

## **Hugh Stephens**

Pacific Economic Cooperation Council, Trans-Pacific Connections Consulting

### **Reeta Tremblay** UVic Political Science

## Jeremy Webber

UVic Law

## Monika Winarnita

La Trobe University, Australia

## **Steering Committee**

#### Victor V. Ramraj (Chair)

Director, CAPI

## Susan Breau

Dean, Faculty of Law

#### Richard Fox

Chair, Pacific and Asian Studies

## Lisa Kalynchuk

Vice President Research

## Saul Klein, Dean Dean, Faculty of Business

## **Helen Lansdowne**

Associate Director - CAPI

#### **Pooia Parmar**

Faculty of Law

### **Real Roy** Department of Biology

**Guoguang Wu** CAPI China Chair

#### Feng Xu

Department of Political Science

## In Memoriam

## **Shannon Bowie**

1972 - 2019

Shannon was CAPI's administrative coordinator between 2014 and 2018. She was diagnosed with pancreatic cancer in the late spring of 2019 and died in December the same year. Shannon shone a beacon of light on all

who worked at or visited our Centre. She personified sociability, always offering a smile, a warm embrace and a follow up to the last conversation you had with her. A true testament to the love, warmth and humour that Shannon brought to life were her many, many friends that she had on campus and beyond. She is sadly missed.



# **CAPI China Chair Guoguang Wu**

## **Publications**

- Guoguang Wu, Globalization against Democracy: A Political Economy of Capitalism after Its Global Triumph, Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, April 2020, xviii + 326 pp. (in Chinese, translated by Zhao Can and edited by Wu Guoguang, from Guoguang Wu, Globalization against Democracy: A Political Economy of Capitalism after Its Global Triumph, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017)
- Guoguang Wu, Yuan Feng, and Helen Lansdowne eds., Gender Dynamics, Feminist Activism, and Social Transformation in China, London: Routledge, 2020, x + 281 pp., paperback (the hardcover edition and e-edition were published in January 2019).
- Guoguang Wu, "The Tiananmen Military Coup D'état of 1989: A Neglected Aspect of History from a Comparative-Politics Perspective," Contemporary Chinese Political Economy and Strategic Relations: An International Journal 5, 2 (June-August 2019): 619-653.

- Guoguang Wu, "Value Concerns in Humanities and Social Sciences: Max Weber, Global Capitalism, and China Studies," Modern and Contemporary China Studies (Tokyo, Japan), 44 (March 2020), pp. 7-19 [in Japanese, translated by Wang Ke].
- Guoguang Wu, "Shaping Politics with Violence: Why Did the CCP Conduct Land Reform with Violence?" in Song Yongyi ed., Reassessing Mao's Land Reform, Hong Kong: Greenfield Books, 2020, pp. 440-468 [in Chinese].
- Guoguang Wu, "The Tiananmen Military Coup D'état of 1989: A Neglected Aspect of History from a Comparative-Politics Perspective," in Huang Xiuduan and Huang Mo eds., Retrospect on the Tiananmen Crackdown and Prospect on China's Democracy, Taipei: Press of Yunchen Culture and Center for Human Rights, Soochow University, 2020, pp. 55-85 [in Chinese].
- Guoguang Wu,"From the CCP Dilemma to the Xi Jinping Dilemma: The Chinese Regime's Capacity for Governance," The China Leadership Monitor, the March issue, 2020: https://www.prcleader.org/guoguang-wu.
- Guoguang Wu, "Forewords," to Li Nanyang ed., The Three Gorges, Keller, Texas: Fellows Press of America, 2020.
- Guoguang Wu, six essays [in Chinese] on globalization and Covid-19 in Master-Insight, a public education website based in Hong Kong, May-June 2020: https://www.master insight.com/author/wuguoguang/

# Conference Papers and Public Presentations

- "Did 'Mr. De' Well Understand Democracy? A Preliminary Reassessment of the Political Legacies of the May Fourth Movements," a paper presented at the conference "Hundred Years of Turbulence: The East and the West, Nationalism and Democracy, May Fourth and Today," Sapiens Institute, Napa, CA, USA, Aug 6, 2019.
- "USA-PRC Trade War in Bilateral and East-Asian Regional Perspectives," a presentation at the UVic CAPI forum "US-China Trade War in Multiple Perspectives," Victoria, BC, Oct 24, 2019.
- "Taiwan Elections 2020: An Overview and Implications for Cross-Strait Relations," a presentation at the UVic CAPI forum "Taiwan Elections 2020 in Multiple Perspectives," Victoria, BC, Jan 16, 2020.

#### **Awards**

 Social Sciences Research Excellence Award, University of Victoria, 2020.

## **Teaching and Graduate Supervision**

- Fall 2019 POLI 371/HSTR 365D Chinese Politics
- Fall 2019 POLI 590 Directed Reading of a POLI doctoral student
- Spring 2020 POLI 319/HSTR 365C China and the World
- Spring 2020 HSTR 591 Directed Reading of a HSTR MA student
- Spring 2020, joined group teaching of HSTR 101A Ten Days That Shook the World
- Supervising three PhD students in Poli, ongoing
- Supervising two MA students in Poli, one ongoing and one completed the degree in 2020
- Supervising one MA student in History, degree completed in 2020
- As Exam Committee member of two MA students, one with History (completed in 2019) and one with Pacific and Asian Stuides (completed in 2020)
- As member of doctoral students' comprehensive exam committee for two students (Oct 2019)

## **Services and Outreach**

- Organizer, the forum "US-China Trade War in Multiple Perspectives," Victoria, BC, October 24, 2019.
- Organizer, the forum "Taiwan Elections 2020 in Multiple Perspectives," Victoria, BC, January 16, 2020.
- Organizer, the forum "The Hong Kong Crisis in Multiple Perspectives," Victoria, BC, Sep 17, 2020.
- Member, CAPI Steering Committee.
- An interview published as a blog with "Global South Political Commentaries," UVic Political Science Department, on my book on globalization, Sep 3, 2019 https://onlineacademiccommunity.uvic.ca/ globalsouthpolitics/2019/09/03/exploring-theglobalization-against-democracy-pitfall/
- Assessment of 2 research proposals for the Research Grant Council of Hong Kong, China, 2019.
- Review of 3 journal articles for American Journal of Political Science, Asian Survey, and Cambridge Review of International Affairs, 2019.
- Assessment of 4 research proposals for the Research Grant Council of Hong Kong, China, 2020.
- Assessment of 2 research proposals for Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan, 2020.
- Review of 3 journal articles for Comparative Politics, Issues & Studies, and Journal of Politics, 2020.
- Assessment of an application to promotion to full professor,

- Institute of Political Science, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan, 2020.
- Panel chair and discussant, "Session Three," the conference "Hundred Years of Turbulence: The East and the West, Nationalism and Democracy, May Fourth and Today," Sapiens Institute, Napa, CA, USA, Aug 7, 2019.
- Panelist, the concluding session, the conference "Hundred Years of Turbulence: The East and the West, Nationalism and Democracy, May Fourth and Today," Sapiens Institute, Napa, CA, USA, Aug 7, 2019.
- Panel Chair, "Session One: From Land Revolution to Land Reform," the conference "Reassessing Mao's Land Reform: An international conference on the 70th anniversary of Communist China's first political campaigns," City University of New York, New York, USA, Sep 19, 2019.

## **Academic Services:**

- Member, the Editorial Board, China: An International Journal (National University of Singapore).
- Member, the Editorial Board, China Perspectives / Perspectives Chinoises (French Centre for Research on Contemporary China, Hong Kong and Paris).
- Member, the Editorial Board, East Asia: An International Quarterly (University of Durham, UK).
- Member, the Editorial Board, International Journal of Politics and Good Governance (St. John's College, Agra, India).
- Member, the Editorial Board, Journal of Contemporary China Studies (Waseda University, Tokyo).
- Member, the Standing Review Board, the Humanities and Social Sciences Panel of the Research Grant Council of Hong Kong, China.
- Member, the Academic Board, the China Democracy University (Hong Kong).
- Member, the Academic Board, the Tiananmen Academy of Democracy (San Francisco, USA).
- Member, the editorial Board, China: History and Future (https://www.chinese-future.org/info) (Paris, France) (since May 2020).
- Member, the Editorial Board, China in Perspective (www. Chinainperspective.com) (Washington DC, USA).
- Member, the Editorial Board, East Asian Policy (East Asian Institute, Singapore).
- Member, the Editorial Board, the journal of Public Intellectuals (Taipei, Taiwan).



Victor with his PhD student Ben Lawrence on the day of Ben's successful thesis defence (?)

# Chair in Asia-Pacific Legal Relations Victor V. Ramraj

Apart from my duties as CAPI Director, I continued in my role as CAPI's Chair in Asia-Pacific Legal Relations. I am pleased to report on my general activities; my publications and presentations: and my teaching and graduate supervision.

## **General Activities**

I have continued my work as project director for a Queen Elizabeth II Diamond Jubilee Scholarships Advanced Scholars (QES-AS) project Regulating Globalization in South and Southeast Asia, with institutional partners in Bhutan, Cambodia, India, Thailand, and Vietnam. In connection with this project, and following the success of our joint conference with the JSW School of Law in Bhutan, Public Law, Legal Orders and Governance in July 2019, I organized the second Victoria-based round of the conference in June 2020. With Covid-19 upon us, we shifted the conference to an online format. With

QES-AS scholars Nima Dorji and Pooja Parmar, and religious studies professor Ben Schonthal from the University of Otago, I started the process of compiling and editing the conference papers for publication. I also served on numerous Faculty of Law and university-level committees, and served as an ad hoc reviewer of article and book manuscripts for a variety of publishers, including Cambridge University Press.

## **Publications & Presentations**

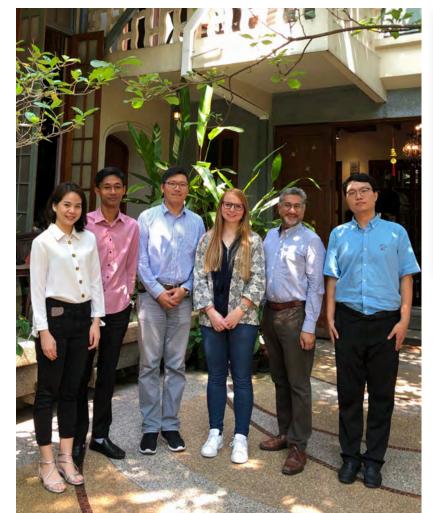
My co-edited book, Amartya Sen and Law: Philosophers and Law (London/New York: Ashgate, 2019), 405 pp. (with C. Menkel-Meadow, S. Routh, and A.K. Thiruvengadam) was published at the end of 2019. In addition, my co-authored article (with CAPI Senior Research Fellow Neliesh Bose), "Lex Mercatoria, Legal Pluralism, and the Modern State through the Lens of the East India Company, 1600-1757," was published in

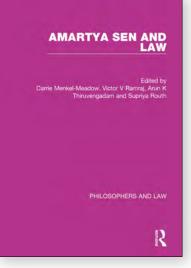
Comparative Studies of South Asia, Africa and the Middle East. In response to the Covid-19 pandemic, in March 2020 I started assembly a 30-chapter collection of essays by 61 contributors around the world entitled Covid-19 in Asia: Law and Policy Contexts. The collection was formally commissioned by Oxford University Press and the manuscript was submitted in June 2020, with publication expected in December 2020.

Also in the period under review, I co-organized (with Phil Calvert) CAPI's eighth and ninth roundtables on Southeast Asia in Global Context: Financial Innovation, Systemic Risk & Climate Crisis in Asia (on 17 October 2019 in Victoria) and Southeast Asia: Recent Trends and Perspectives (jointly with the University of Ottawa, in Ottawa on 29 November 2019). On 21 May 2020, I co-moderated (with Senator Marilou McPhedran) a special tenth virtual roundtable of experts, Justice for the Rohingya: The Role of Canada, led by CAPI Associate Catherine Morris, in collaboration with UVic Law, Senator McPhedran and the Human Rights Research and Education Centre at the University of Ottawa. This roundtable involved 75 invited experts from Canada, the United States, the United Kingdom, Bangladesh, South Korea, and Australia.

## **Teaching & Graduate Supervision**

In the Fall of 2019, I taught a seminar course at the Faculty of Law, States, Companies & Legal Orders in Asia (Law 343). On 11 October 2019, I gave a guest lecture and discussed my recently-published article, 'International Institutional Bypasses and Transnational Non-State Regulation' in Jeremy Webber's Law 502 Graduate Seminar in Law and Society, Faculty of Law, University of Victoria. I continued to have three PhD students under my direct supervision: Ngozi Nwoko, Nima Dorji, and Ratana Ly. All have completed their candidacy examinations. Benjamin Lawrence, successfully defended his dissertation in December 2019, and received his degree in June 2020. In January-February 2020, I taught a 45-hour course on Transnational Law in Theory and Practice at Chulalongkorn University in Bangkok, Thailand, as part of the Faculty of Law's contribution to the LLM in Business Law which UVic's Faculty of Law continues to support.







Victor with students at Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok







## **Phil Calvert**

Phil was actively involved in CAPI's activities throughout 2019-2020. As a former diplomat who served as Canada's ambassador to Thailand, Cambodia and Laos, as well as serving for 10 years in China, he has been able to contribute his experience and contacts to CAPI's activities. Phil has been active in building ties between CAPI and other institutions, government departments, media and the private sector. With CAPI Director Victor V. Ramraj, he helped organize and cochaired two roundtables in CAPI's ongoing Southeast Asia in the Global Context series: "Financial Innovation, Systemic Risk and Climate Change" (October 2019) and "Southeast Asia: Recent Trends and Perspectives" (November 2019) a joint session with the University of Ottawa. He co-authored a chapter with Daniel Ciuriak on the impact of Covid-19 on trade in Asia in the publication Covid-19 in Asia: Law and Policy Contexts, edited by Victor V. Ramraj.

Phil also participated in CAPI's informal discussions on a range of issues related to Asia.

## **Neilesh Bose**

During this review period, Neilesh focused on the research and writing of two books. One book is a research monograph, tentatively titled Religion before Gandhi: Universalism, Comparison, and Resources for Modern Religion, which is heading for submission by late 2021. He also finished an edited volume published in December 2020, titled South Asian Migrations in Global History: Labor, Law, and Wayward Lives, published by Bloomsbury. Neilesh edited and wrote an introduction for a special section containing related articles which appears in Journal of World History 32, no. 1 (March 2021): 1–63. He conducted research for both of these projects in India and Britain as a U.S.–U.K. Fulbright Scholar and American Institute for Bangladesh Studies Fellow.

South Asian Migrations in Global History includes Neilesh's introduction as well as his chapter, "Taraknath Das: A Global Biography." He published two peerreviewed journal articles in 2020: "Taraknath Das (1884 – 1958), British Columbia, and the Anti-Colonial Borderlands," BC Studies (204): 67–88 and "Lex Mercatoria, Legal Pluralism, and the Modern State through the Lens of the East India Company, 1600–1757" (co-authored with Victor Ramraj) in Comparative Studies in South Asia, Africa, and the Middle East 40, no. 2 (August 2020): 277–290. Neilesh enjoyed a five week writing fellowship as a Bogliasco Foundation Fellow, near Genoa, Italy in the early fall of 2019. During the 2019-20 year, he delivered public presentations about his research in Britain (London), Bhutan (Thimpu), India (Delhi and Ahmedabad), Italy (Bogliasco), the U.S.A. (Madison, WI), and Switzerland (Zurich). In October of 2019, he delivered the keynote address for the one day

workshop titled Decolonizing the Victorians at the University of Lisbon in Portugal. The keynote was titled "Four Lives in the Nationalist Imaginaire: The 'Wayward Lives' of Das, Dayal, Khankhoje, and Roy." Neilesh had planned talks (currently being rescheduled for 2021–22) in Georgetown University-Qatar (Doha), Azim Premji University (Bangalore, India) and the Heritage Centre (Durban, South Africa).

## **Marlea Clarke**

During the reporting period, Marlea focused on two main projects. First, she continued working on CAPI's new "Asia in Africa" programming, which focuses on the issues and implications of increasing Afro-Asiatic economic, social, cultural and political relations. As such, she remained active with the Chinese in Africa/African in China Research Network, and began planning a seminar (4th in CAPI's ongoing series) focused on China's new International Development Cooperation Agency, which opened in 2018, and trends in Chinese development assistance to Africa. The seminar was postponed due to COVID-19, and will take place in 2021-2022. She also was the keynote speaker for the Stephen Lewis Foundation's "BC Island Regional Grandmothers Gathering", in September, at which she presented her work the on African-based production and south-south trade links in the garment industry. Further, Marlea worked with Dr. Judy Fudge (Labour Studies, McMaster University) and Dr. Supriya Routh (CAPI, Law, UVic) to draft and submit a SSHRC Insight Grant (5 year) focused on transnational legal governance and employment in global supply chains that includes case studies in the garment industry in both African and Asian contexts.

Second, Marlea has continued her work with the CAPIbased journal, Migration, Mobility and Displacement. In particular, she served on the CAPI planning committee for an international conference, Creating Commons in an Era of Precarity: a Multi/Trans-Disciplinary Conference on Migration and Asia, which was to be held 11-13 June 2020 at the University of Crete. Committee work included assisting with SSHRC funding application for conference funds, and (with Feng Xu) securing UVic funding through the Social Science Dean's Conference Fund for two pre-conference student workshops. The first workshop was held December 2019. The conference and second student workshop were both postponed due to COVID. Marlea worked with the committee to shift the conference format to on-line rather than in-person format, and worked to help plan the conference. The pre-conference student workshop will take place in April 2021 followed by the on-line conference in June.

Finally, Marlea has continued to provide support to graduate students affiliated with CAPI.



Adhiti Gupta and Ravipal Bains at the roundtable on Financial Innovation, Systemic Risk and Climate Crisis in Asia

## Southeast Asia in Global Context

## **Roundtable discussion series**

Situated between India and China, along the busiest maritime sea routes in the world, Southeast Asia remains today at the crossroads of ideas, commerce, migration, language, religion, and law, as it has for centuries. With a total population greater than that of the European Union, the countries of Southeast Asia have been working through ASEAN—the Association of Southeast Asian Nations—to integrate their economies and cooperate politically and economically on matters of common concern, increasing the region's influence on global affairs. This roundtable series situates contemporary Southeast Asia in Asia and the wider world, examining the many ways the pressing issues in the region affect us all.

This project is co-led by CAPI Senior Research Fellow **Phil Calvert** and CAPI Director **Victor V. Ramraj**, who both also serve as discussion Chairs.

CAPI gratefully acknowledges the support of the Department of National Defence Canada Defence Engagement Program. and University of Ottawa CIPS -Centre for International Policy Studies

# Financial Innovation, Systemic Risk & Climate Crisis in Asia

17 October 2019

In this, the 8th instalment of CAPI's ongoing "Southeast Asia in Global Context" roundtable discussion series, we convened an interdisciplinary panel of international experts to examine issues in green finance as well as financial regulation/systemic risk, especially as they relate to climate issues and political instability in the region and beyond (e.g., Hong Kong, Brexit).

The discussants considered whether countries such as Hong Kong and Singapore (and Canada) can take credit for their relatively mild experience of the 2008 global financial crisis, and whether there would have been a global financial crisis if Islamic banking principles had been in operation. Finally, the panel considered how financial institutions are adjusting to the climate crisis.

## Panellists:

- Meyer Aaron, CEO, 3Pi Capital Advisory Inc; former Policy Advisor, Bank of Canada
- Ravipal Bains, Associate, McMillan LLP, Vancouver

- Adhiti Gupta, Manager, Design Funding, Convergence Blended Finance, Toronto
- Christian Hofmann, Assistant Professor, Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore (via video-link)
- Daromir Rudnyckyj, Associate Professor, Anthropology, University of Victoria

## Chairs:

- Phil Calvert (Chair), CAPI Senior Research Fellow and former Canadian Ambassador to Thailand, Cambodia, and Laos
- Victor V. Ramraj (Chair), CAPI Director and Chair in Asia-Pacific Legal Relations and Professor of Law, University of Victoria

# Southeast Asia: Recent Trends and Perspectives

29 November 2019

Co-organized with the University of Ottawa, and held in Ottawa, Canada

CAPI was pleased to collaborate with The Asian Studies Network at the University of Ottawa's Centre for International Policy Studies (CIPS/CÉPI) to present a special roundtable discussion on Southeast Asia in Global Context in the nation's capital. In this session, our expert panel examined three broad regional themes: (1) Ethno-Religious Nationalism; (2) Livelihoods, Precarious Labour & Climate Refugees; and (3) Investment, Human Rights, and Security.

## Panellists:

- Susan Gregson (Chair), Senior Fellow, Graduate School of Public and International Affairs, University of Ottawa, and former ADM Asia-Pacific with Global Affairs Canada
- Victor V. Ramraj (Chair), CAPI Director and Chair in Asia-Pacific Legal Relations and Professor of Law, University of Victoria
- Helen Lansdowne, CAPI Associate Director
- Melissa Marschke, Associate Professor, International Development and Global Studies, University of Ottawa
- Kai Ostwald, Director, Centre for Southeast Asia Research, and Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science and the School of Public Policy & Global Affairs, University of British Columbia
- Phil Calvert, CAPI Senior Research Fellow and former Canadian Ambassador to Thailand, Cambodia, and Laos

# Justice for the Rohingya: The Role of Canada (via videoconference)

1 May 2020

In a special international virtual roundtable of experts, CAPI, in collaboration with UVic Law, Canadian Senator Marilou McPhedran, and the Human Rights Research and Education Centre at the University of Ottawa convened about 75 invited experts from Canada, the United States, the United Kingdom, Bangladesh, South Korea, and Australia, to consider the role of Canada in seeking justice for the Rohingya.

- Honourable Marilou McPhedran (Chair), Independent Senator, Parliament of Canada
- Her Excellency Jacqueline O'Neill, Ambassador for Women, Peace, and Security, Canada
- Honourable Bob Rae, Special Envoy on Humanitarian and Refugee Issues, appointed by the Prime Minister of Canada
- **Prof. Susan Breau**, Dean, Faculty of Law, University of Victoria, Canada
- Prof. Payam Akhavan, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague; Faculty of Law, McGill University; Counsel for The Gambia at the ICJ in the case of The Gambia v. Myanmar
- Prof. Yanghee Lee, United Nations (UN) Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Myanmar (May 2014 to 30 April 2020)
- Prof. Christine Chinkin, Emerita Professor of International Law, London School of Economics, UK
- Prof. Victor V. Ramraj (Chair), Faculty of Law and Director, Centre for Asia Pacific Initiatives, University of Victoria, Canada
- Prof. John Packer, Associate Professor of Law, Director of the Human Rights Research and Education Centre (HRREC) & Neuberger-Jesin Professor of International Conflict Resolution, University of Ottawa, Canada
- Ms. Razia Sultana, Chairperson, Rohingya Women's Welfare Society, Cox's Bazar, Bangladesh
- Ms. Wai Wai Nu, Rohingya/Burmese founder, Women's Peace Network, Yangon, Myanmar
- Ms. Akila Radhakrishnan, President, Global Justice Center, New York, USA
- Ms. Mavic Cabrera Balleza, Founder and Chief Executive Officer, Global Network of Women Peacebuilders, New York, USA.



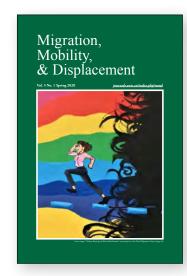
MMP committee members and graduate student participants at the first Creating Commons student workshop, 6 December 2019

## **Migration & Mobility Program**

During this reporting period, the MMP Program Committee (Leslie Butt, Marlea Clarke, Catherine Costigan, Helen Lansdowne, Annalee Lepp, Scott Watson and Feng Xu) focused much of their work on planning and organizing with its partner organization, the University of Crete, the conference, "Creating Commons in an Era of Precarity: a Multi/Trans-Disciplinary Conference on Migration and Asia", which was to be held in Rethmynon, Crete in June 2020. Greece continues to be the epicenter of migration into Europe and the University of Crete has focused much of their research attention on the particular challenges that Greece has faced over the past ten years.

In the Fall of 2019, a SSHRC Connections Grant application was prepared and sent for adjudication and a student workshop was held in December, the first of two workshops supported by the Dean of Social Sciences and designed to prepare graduate students who wished to present at the June conference. Due to the pandemic, the conference in Greece was postponed and will be held virtually in June 2021.

In addition to conference preparations, the Migration Program's E-Journal, Migration, Mobility & Displacement published its Volume 5 during this reporting period. This particular edition was prepared under the guidance of guest editor Heather Johnson, Politics and International Studies, Queens University, Belfast and offers five articles focusing on refugees.



## **South Asia Global Forum**

Established in 2016, CAPI's South Asia Global Forum promotes academic research, teaching and public engagement with South Asia as a link to globally situated questions and conversations. The forum serves as a campus clearinghouse for faculty, students and UVic community members interested in South Asia.

CAPI gratefully acknowledges the support of the Shastri Indo-Canadian Institute and Jessica Worsley, UVic International Grants Facilitator.

## **UVic Faculty member participants:**

Sikata Banerjee, Gender Studies

Melia Belli Bose, Art History

Neilesh Bose, History

Raveendra Chittoor, Gustavson School of Business

Rita Dhamoon, Political Science

Aditi Gupta, Engineering & Science Librarian

Rishi Gupta, Engineering

**Sudhir Nair,** Gustavson School of Business

Sada Niang, French

Pooja Parmar, Law

Victor V. Ramraj, CAPI and Law

Supriya Routh, Law

Reeta Tremblay, Political Science

# Article 370 of the Indian Constitution and revocation of Kashmir's autonomy

3 October 2019

- Reeta Tremblay, Political Science
- Zhera Abrar, Graduate Student, Faculty of Law
- Moderator: Supriya Routh

# Book Launch - Unmooring the Komagata Maru: Charting Colonial Trajectories

10 October 2019

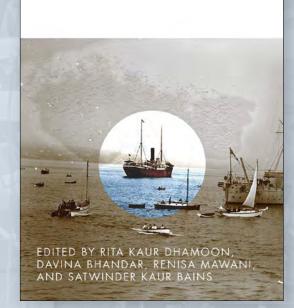
- Presenters: Rita Dhamoon and Davina Bhandar
- · Chair: Victor V. Ramraj
- Commentator: Reeta Tremblay, Political Science

# Film screening and discussion: "The World Before Her" (Nisha Pahuja)

4 November 2019

- Sikata Banerjee, Gender Studies
- Jyoti Ahlawat Post Doc, Gender Studies

UNMOORING THE KOMAGATA MARU CHARTING COLONIAL TRAJECTORIES





## **Landscapes of Injustice**

The CAPI-based Landscapes of Injustice project continued its work, with the release of a book, ongoing community engagement, and preparation for 2020-2021, which includes the launch of major project outputs.

The project's summative search statement, Landscapes of Injustice: A New Perspective on the Internment and Dispossession of Japanese Canadians, which reinterprets the internment of Japanese Canadians by focusing on the permanent destruction of home, appeared as a book with McGill-Queens Press in 2020. It has been heralded as an "outstanding and eminently readable volume [that] increases by an order of magnitude our knowledge and understanding of the tragic persecution of Japanese Canadians during World War II." Its release was accompanied by online events including a popular zoom session with editor Jordan Stanger-Ross and three authors of chapters, Kaitlin Findlay, Nick Blomley and Audrey Kobayashi. Subsequent presentations in association with the Wilson Institute, Michiko Ayukawa Commemorative Lecture, US Holocaust Memorial

Museum, and the Federation of Asian Canadian Lawyers are slated to continue throughout the fall and into 2021.

The project also continued to support the campaign by the local Victoria Nikkei Cultural Society (VNCS) to re-create a Japanese Teahouse in Esquimalt-Gorge Park and help pay homage to the successful Japanese Tea Garden and amusement park that ran from 1907 to the beginning of World War II before it was subjected to the confiscation and vandalism due to the forced uprooting and dispossession of Japanese Canadians.

The campaign gained momentum in the fall of 2019 with a talk for the Café Historique series by Jordan Stanger-Ross, Kaitlin Findlay, VNCS president Tsugio Kurushima and Dr. Dillon Takata, great grandson of one of the proprietors of the Japanese Teahouse. An op-ed in the Globe and Mail and media coverage on CBC Radio, CTV news and provincial newspapers brought further attention to this cause and plans to move forward saw the design and ground breaking in 2020.

Landscapes of Injustice also incorporated a public history class at Uvic led by Dr. Yasmin Amataranga Railton to help brainstorm how this important history could be incorporated into interpretative elements of the design of the teahouse.

This is one of many examples of how Landscapes is working with the Japanese Canadian community both locally and across Canada. The project was honoured to learn that the Project Director was recognized and bestowed as one of the 2020 Provost's Community-Engaged Scholars.

Research assistants and programmers in the Digital Research Database cluster worked throughout the summer with cluster co-chairs Stewart Arneil from the Humanities Computing and Media Centre at Uvic and Lisa Uyeda, Collections Manager at the Nikkei National Museum & Cultural Centre to prepare the tremendous amount of research material for the database. This database scheduled for launch in March 2021 will be an incredible asset to members of the Japanese Canadian community to explore their family history and for researchers in this topic.

In the lead up to the launch of the database, Landscapes of Injustice held several successful online presentations with members of the Japanese Canadian community sharing the experiences they had using the documents and files related to their family history evoking emotions of shock, sadness, anger, and often new perspectives on those who helped pave the way to a better life for them.

Monthly articles continue in local and national Japanese Canadian publication and project outreach to help community members share their stories.

The project remained busy throughout the summer of 2020 despite the pandemic and plans are in full swing for the virtual launch of the Broken Promise Museum Exhibit that will open at the Nikkei National Museum. This will also include the launch of the elementary and secondary school teacher resources websites. To complement all of the project outputs, a digital storytelling narrative website will also be launched as an interactive digital platform to express the internment and dispossession through Japanese Canadian families and a historical timeline.

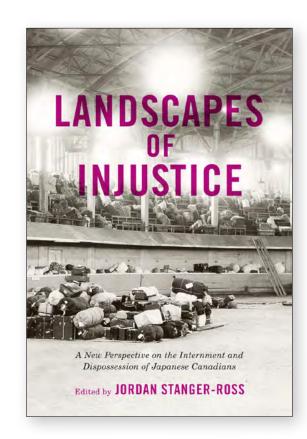
Left: The May S, one of 4 fishing vessels owned by Kunimatsu Saimoto, seized by the Canadian Government (photo courtesy of Laura Saimoto)



The original Japanese Teahouse. Photo courtesy: Esquimalt Archives



Proposal for the new Teahouse prepared by Iredale Architecture for the Municipality of Esquimalt







QES-AS Project Manager Thanh Phan with incoming scholar Vandanet Hing demonstrating safe physical distancing during the pandemic

## **Regulating Globalization in South & Southeast Asia**

Since 2017, CAPI and the UVic Faculty of Law and their partners in South and Southeast Asia have been activating a dynamic community of young global leaders around the world to conduct interdisciplinary research on innovative governance and justice strategies to mitigate the harsher effects of economic globalization in South and Southeast Asia (specifically Bhutan, Cambodia, India, Thailand, and Vietnam).

The project, funded by the Canadian Queen Elizabeth II Diamond Jubilee Advanced Scholars (QES-AS) program, will bring thirteen advanced scholars whose work focuses on South and Southeast Asia to UVic

to create lasting impacts both at home and abroad through cross-cultural exchanges encompassing international education, research, and professional training. It will also send five Canadian post-doctorate early career scholars to the region to develop valuable experience and build skills and networks in South and Southeast Asia.



## **Project Partners**

- Institutional partner
- Practicum placement partners





## **INCOMING SCHOLARS**

Short term QES-AS incoming scholar **Dr. Ly Anh Hoàng** came to CAPI from Hanoi Law University
for a 3 month term in November 2019. Ly Anh is a
Lecturer in International Law and Acting Head of the
Department of Research Management and Journal
Administration. She is investigating Vietnam's
compliance with the UN Convention on Biological
Diversity and while at UVic she undertook a research
placement with UVic's Environmental Law Centre.
Below (with Keren Huang): LyAnh teaching the CAPI
Team the correct way to prepare Vietnamese tea.







Short term QES-AS incoming scholar **Vandanet** (**Danet**) **Hing** is a researcher and lecturer at the Center for the Study of Humanitarian Law at the Royal University of Law and Economics in Cambodia whose time at CAPI included conducting research on "the development of international criminal law: assessing Extraordinary Chamber in the Court of Cambodia (ECCC) precedents." Scheduled to depart in March 2020, the pandemic grounded air travel and Danet was unable to return to Cambodia and was stranded in Victoria until June. Below: Danet Zooms with the CAPI Team from the Victoria airport.





From left to right: Sangay Dorjee (Dean), Tshering Dolkar? (Junior Lecturer), Karma Yeshey (Registrar of Companies at Ministry of Economic Affairs, Bhutan), Ngawang Sherab Lhundrup (Assistant Professor), Dema Lham (Senior Lecturer), Pema Wangdi (QES-AS scholar), and Nima Dorji (QES-AS scholar) participate in the conference through Zoom.

# PUBLIC LAW, LEGAL ORDERS & GOVERNANCE CONFERENCE: REGULATING GLOBALIZATION IN ASIA - PART II

25-28 June 2020

This was the second instalment of a two-part conference jointly organized by Jigme Singye Wangchuck School of Law (JSW Law) in Bhutan and the University of Victoria's Centre for Asia-Pacific Initiatives (CAPI) and Faculty of Law (UVic Law) (conference part I). The overall goal of this second conference that emerged from the first is to consider through the lens of public law and regulation - how legal pluralism expresses itself in a global context. The conference was to take place in Victoria, but had to be held online due to the pandemic.

This conference, and the collections of essays and articles that continue to emerge from it, recognize that not all law is state law. We explore how norms emerging from non-state legal orders, including transnational standards, religious and customary norms, and private codes interact with state and international law and politics to regulate local, regional, and global challenges—challenges arising from globalization in all its dimensions. In exploring these questions, we approach the challenge of regulating globalization through an interdisciplinary lens, drawing on research

and scholarly perspectives in history, anthropology, political science, religion, environmental studies, and law to better understand the interactions among normative systems, including state legal orders, and the challenges and promise arising from a multiplicity of legal orders.

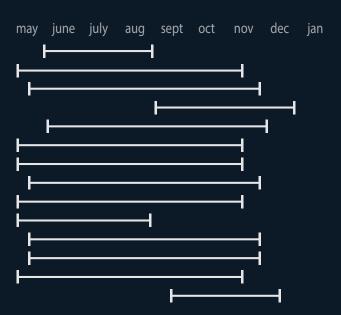
We acknowledged that there is much to be gained in turning to the diverse experiences and practices of many parts of Asia, with its long history of legal pluralism. In pursuing these questions, we recognize a deep disenchantment with states as the source of inspiration and action in addressing the challenges of our time—and, indeed, the perilous rise of an increasingly toxic form of xenophobic nationalism. Although not all of the contributors to this conference were optimistic about the ability of legal orders, broadly understood, to mitigate the harsher effects of globalization, many still hold out a hope of reenchantment—that we might, by thinking creatively about law's promise, find away to mobilize law and multi-layered forms of legal ordering to find a way out of some of the planet's most confounding predicaments.







· ·	
1. Taylor Josephy (Earth & Ocean Sciences, Envir. Restor.) -	Zambia
2. Selina Powszedny (Envir. Studies, Geography)	Malaysia
3. Ariana Maragh (Social Work)	South Africa
4. Meghan Flood (Geography, Pro. Communications)	Japan
5. Luisa Schwarz (Geography, Envir. Studies)	Thailand
6. Tracy Hampton (Sociology, Political Science)	Malaysia
7. Jemma Kosalko (Poli Science, Intercultural Edu.)	- Indonesia
8. Kaylin Arason (Political Science, Gender Studies)	Thailand
9. Hayley Dwyer (Social Work)	
10. Erin Spence (Political Science)	Japan
11. Jess MacIver (Anthropology, Philosophy)	South Africa
12. Olvie Li (Social Dimensions of Health)	India
13. Maeve Milligan (Pacific and Asian Studies)	Indonesia
14. Christopher Tse (Social Work)	Malaysia



## **International Student Internship Program**

Our 2019-2020 year started off like all others, we had 14 interns and scholars completing placements in Thailand, with the Global Alliance Against the Traffic in Women and the Karenni Social Development Center; in Indonesia with the Centre for Indonesian Policy Studies; in Malaysia with the Malaysian Social Research Institute; in India with the Society for Participatory Research in Asia; in South Africa with Ukulapha and in Zambia with the SAM project.

In February 2020, we had our next round of 9 interns selected and ready to go, and were in the final stages of planning the pre-departure training. Dates were confirmed, tickets were purchased, agreements were signed, presentation topics selected and then on March 19, the world came to a screeching halt.

I spent the next 2 months working with our amazing travel agent Gail Keane (who retired this year), to watch the cancellation policies and practices of all of the airlines we had tickets booked with. Some were giving refunds without penalty, some were charging cancellation fees if you cancelled the tickets before they did etc. So, we played the waiting game, sometime waiting until days before the flights were scheduled to leave before the flights were actually cancelled. As May rolled around and the start dates of the proposed internships passed, the work became to try and tie up all the loose ends.

Needless to say, there were a lot of disappointed students who had given up apartments, left jobs, turned down other opportunities when they accepted their CAPI internship.

This year has been a strange one to say the least. I have kept in touch with our partners and know that they are struggling with the reality on the ground, working with refugees, migrants and communities that have been profoundly impacted by the pandemic. GAATW has moved to working remotely, KSDC is facing serious funding issues, CIPS is working remotely, and MSRI is struggling to keep their doors open to the refugee populations they serve in Kuala Lumpur.

Universities Canada and Rideau hall have generously granted a one year extension to our QES ASEAN project that was to wrap up in December 2020. We now have an extension until the end of 2021. It doesn't look like we will be sending interns into the field this summer, but I am hopeful that when we can travel once again, that our partners will still be able to receive interns.

Robyn Fila - Internship Program Manager







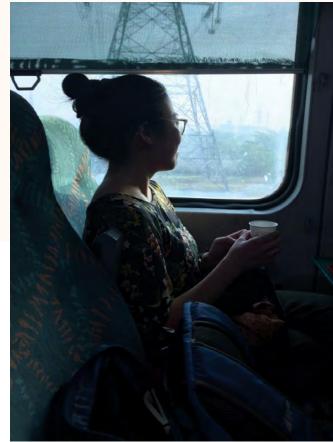






Clockwise from top left: Jemma Kosalko with fellow hikers on Mt. Dieng in Central Java; Luisa Schwarz (bottom left) with students and colleagues at KSDC, Thailand; Erin Spence in Yokohama, Japan; Robyn Fila visiting intern Kaylin Arason and colleagues at GAATW in Bangkok, Thailand; Kaylin Arason visiting a local temple in Bangkok; Olvie Li on the move in India

Photos provided by interns











## Hisa and Hikaru Uzawa

## An Evening of Japanese Noh Theatre

19 September 2019

One of the first women to act as a lead performer in a traditional Noh lineage, Hisa Uzawa is a prominent member of the Tessenkai branch of the Kanze School of Noh theatre in Tokyo. She has been designated as a "Living National Treasure" by the Japanese government.

She and her daughter Hikaru, also an accomplished professional actor, introduced the dynamics and techniques of the 650-year tradition that lies at the heart of the Noh theatre to a packed house at the Phillip T.

Young Recital Hall.



Hiza and Hikaru Uzawa on arrival at the UVic campus

## Miki Dezaki

# Shusenjo: The Main Battleground of the Comfort Women Issue

15 February 2020

For several year CAPI has supported the VFF by sponsoring its Asian programing, but this year we were able to bring a film and its director to the festival. Dezaki's film deals with "comfort women," a euphemism for the mostly Korean women who were forced into Japanese military-run brothels during World War II, perhaps Japan's most contentious present-day diplomatic quandary.







Angie Chau (Pacific and Asian Studies) and CAPI's Helen Lansdowne with Nury Turkel

## **Nury Turkel**

**Lansdowne Lecture:** China's Mass Internment of Uyghurs: The Urgent Need for a Global Response

29 January 2020

Nury Turkel is the Chair of the Board of the Uyghur Human Rights Project. He was born in a re-education camp in Kashgar at the height of the Cultural Revolution. Turkel holds a Master of Arts in International Relations and a Juris Doctor degree, both from the American University in Washington, DC. He is the first US-educated Uyghur lawyer. Turkel practices law in D.C., specializing in regulatory compliance, federal investigation and enforcement, aviation, and immigration.









## Revisiting Feminist Ideals of Autonomy in Marriage Through an Asian Lens

9 September 2019

Qian Liu, PhD student, UVic Faculty of Law

# Demise of "One Country, Two Systems"? Reflections on the Hong Kong Rendition Saga

12 September 2019

**Cora Chan**, Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, The University of Hong Kong (appearing via video-link)

## The Kelsen-Schmitt Debate and the Use of Emergency Powers in Political Crises in Thailand

26 September 2019

**Rawin Leelapatana**, Faculty of Law, Chulalongkorn University, Thailand

# Blood, Sweat, Tears, and Garments: Dilara Begum Jolly's Affective Activist

7 October 2019

Melia Belli Bose, Art History & Visual Studies UVic

# **Ayukawa commemorative lecture:** Self- and Social Recognition & Japanese Canadian Women's Histories

15 October 2019

**Mona Oikawa**, Associate Professor, Department of Equity Studies, York University

## Panel Discussion: US-China Trade Wars in Multiple Perspectives

24 October 2019

- Phil Calvert, CAPI Senior Research Fellow
- Linda Hui Shi, Associate Professor, Peter B. Gustavson School of Business, UVic
- Michael Webb, Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, UVic
- **Guoguang Wu**, CAPI China Chair; Professor, Departments of Political Science and History, UVic

# Japanese Exclusion, Labour, and Environment in the BC Salmon Fisheries, 1900-1930

28 October 2019

- Benjamin Bryce, Assistant Professor, Department of History, University of Northern BC
- Hailey Massingham, Law student, UVic

# Underdevelopment in rural China: Measuring the legacy of Mao Zedong's Great Leap Forward policies (1959-61)

31 October 2019

**Elizabeth Gooch**, Assistant Professor of Economics at the Naval Postgraduate School in Monterey, California

# Open source software practices in large Chinese internet companies - An analysis of OSS adoption at Baidu, Alibaba, and Tencent

7 November 2019

**David Lo**, Associate Professor of Information Systems, Singapore Management University

## Global South Colloqium Panel discussion: Development and Entrepreneurship in the Global South

21 November 2019

- Shahinaz Rashad, Financial & Sustainable Development Advisor and Entrepreneurship Champion
- Sudhir Nair, Associate Professor, UVic Gustavson School of Business
- Chair: Neilesh Bose, Associate Professor, Canada Research Chair, UVic History

# Demonstration of the Japanese "tea ceremony" (cha-no-yu)

18 November 2019

Cody Poulton, Pacific and Asian Studies, and Urasenke Tankōkai Victoria Association

# Development and Entrepreneurship in the Global South

21 November 2019

- Shahinaz Rashad, Financial & Sustainable Development Advisor and Entrepreneurship Champion
- Sudhir Nair, Associate Professor, UVic Gustavson School of Business

## **Cod Tongue: A Romance**

5 December 2019

**Andrew Loman**, Associate Professor of English, Memorial University (pictured left with Victor V. Ramraj)

## Indianization, the Officer Corps, and the Indian Army: The Forgotten Debate, 1817–1917

9 January 2020

Chandar Sundaram, Historian/educator/writer/editor Ph.D. (McGill)

## Testifying to Loss: The Royal Commission on Japanese Claims, 1947-50

15 January 2020

- Kaitlin Findlay, Research Coordinator for the Landscapes of Injustice project. BA History (Honors) McGill University and MA Thesis, University of Victoria.
- Mary Anne Vallianatos, PhD candidate, UVic Faculty of Law

## Panel discussion: Taiwan elections 2020 from multiple perspectives - A run down and recap of the Taiwanese Presidential election taking place on 11 January 2020

16 January 2020

- Phil Calvert, CAPI Senior Research Fellow, former Deputy Head of Mission in the Canadian Embassy in Beijing, and former Canadian ambassador to Thailand, Cambodia and Laos
- Qian Liu, PhD Candidate, UVic Faculty of Law
- Hugh Stephens, CAPI Research
   Associate; Distinguished Fellow, Asia Pacific Foundation of Canada; former Head of Mission, Canadian Trade Office in Taipei
- Guoguang Wu, CAPI China Chair; Professor,
   Departments of Political Science and History, UVic

# Animal Intimacies: Interspecies Relatedness in India's Central Himalayas

23 January 2020

**Radhika Govindrajan**, Associate Professor of Anthropology at the University of Washington

# Panel discussion: Contemporary Issues in Biotech & Bioethics in China and Canada

23 January 2020

- Maneesha Deckha, UVic Law professor and Director of the UVic Animals & Society Research Initiative
- Michele Martin, Associate Professor, UVic Division of Medical Sciences and Veterinarian
- Réal Roy, Assistant Professor, UVic Biology
- Feng Xu, Associate Professor, UVic Political Scienc







## China's exportation of digital authoritarianism: Using Uyghur lives and homeland for the development and testing of surveillance technologies

30 January 2020

**Nury Turkel** (See page 27), Chair of the Board, Uyghur Human Rights Project

# International Development Week: Youth & Students in Global Development: Experiences beyond the classroom

4 February 2020

- Marlea Clarke, UVic Global Development Studies program Director and Associate Professor, UVic Political Science
- Robyn Fila, CAPI Internship Program Manager

# Compliance with the Convention on Biological Diversity: The case of Vietnam

13 February 2020

**Ly Anh Hoàng**, Visiting CAPI QES-AS scholar and Lecturer in International Law and Acting Head of the Department of Research Management and Journal Administration at Hanoi Law University

# Renewable Energy in Mongolia and Summer Field School opportunities in Mongolia

26 February 2020

**Charles Krusekopf**, Executive Director of the American Center for Mongolian Studies (ACMS) and Professor and Director of the MBA program at Royal Roads University

## The development of international criminal law: Assessing Extraordinary Chamber in the Court of Cambodia (ECCC) precedents

27 February 2020

**Vandanet Hing**, visiting QES-AS scholar and a researcher and lecturer at the Center for the Study of Humanitarian Law at the Royal University of Law and Economics in Cambodia

# The Comfort Women Controversy: Political Ramifications and Censorship in Japan

March 2020

**Miki Dezaki** (see page 27), in conversation with **Sujin Lee & Cody Poulton**, UVic Department of Pacific & Asian Studies

## South Korea: Democracy, Innovation, and Surveillance

28 April 2020

- Sunghee Chung, Chinese University of Hong Kong
- Sujin Lee, Pacific and Asian Studies, UVic

## Cambodia: transparency, politics, and economy

30 April 2020

- Kimsan Soy, Director, Center for Study of Humanitarian Law at the Royal University of Law and Economics in Cambodia
- Ratana Ly, PhD student, UVic Faculty of Law, visiting QES-AS scholar,
- Vandanet Hing, visiting QES-AS scholar

# Online talk: Covid-19 in Asia – Questions and Conundrums

5 May 2020

**Victor V. Ramraj**, CAPI Director & Chair in Asia-Pacific Legal Relations

## Online talk: Vietnam: Marshalling State and Non-State actors against Covid-19

12 May 2020

- Cuong Nguyen, Institute of Legal Studies, Ministry of Justice, Vietnam
- Thanh Phan, UVic Faculty of Law

# Online talk: Production and Pandemic in a Just in Time Economy: South and South-east Asia face the Coronavirus Fellow Traveller

21 May 2020

- Jamie Lawson, UVic Political Science
- Helen Lansdowne, CAPI Associate Director

# Online talk: Mongolia: Self isolation leads to success and challenges

28 May 2020

- Charles Krusekopf, Royal Roads University
- Sainbuyan Munkhbat, Asia Pacific Foundation of Canada

## Online talk: Governing through Contagion

18 June 2020

- Lynette J. Chua, Associate Professor, Faculty of Law Yale-NUS College, National University of Singapore
- Jack Jin Gary Lee, Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, Kenyon College, USA

# Emerging Perspectives in the Study of Law and Family in China

9 July 2020

- Ke Li, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of NY
- Qian Liu, UVic Law
- Di Wang, University of Wisconsin–Madison
- Discussant: Rachel Stern, UC Berkeley
- Chair/Moderator: Lynette Chua, National University of Singapore

# How is Myanmar responding to COVID-19? Insights from policymaking

14 July 2020

- Tun Myint, Simon Fraser University
- Kai Ostwald, University of British Columbia
- Commentator: **Ngu Wah**, Centre for Economic and Social Development, Yangon
- Commentator: Aung Hein, International Growth Centre, Yangon / University of Oxford DPhil candidate







IYLP students visiting Craigdarroch Castle



Victor V. Ramraj, CIP student participant, Fine Art instructor Patricia Kidd and Program Coordinator Keren Huang present certificates of completion at the end of the program.



Regine Eder and Franz Gigl of ETC Canada Ltd, CAPI's partners in the Cultural

# **International Youth Leadership and Cultural Immersion Programs**

The International Youth Leadership Program (IYLP), an experiential learning-based leadership program, continues to provide students from China with a global learning experience through a hybrid of on-campus engaging lectures and off-campus practical field trips, covering topics such as environmental issues in BC and China, Western Art History, Canadian History, Gender Identity and Comparative Sociology.

During the time between September to December 2019, CAPI welcomed over 70 participants from China. With an attempt to deliver the best learning experience, students were instructed by faculty members, CAPI associates, PhD candidates from the Departments of History and Pacific and Asian Studies, as well as taking part in field trips with various CAPI's community partners.

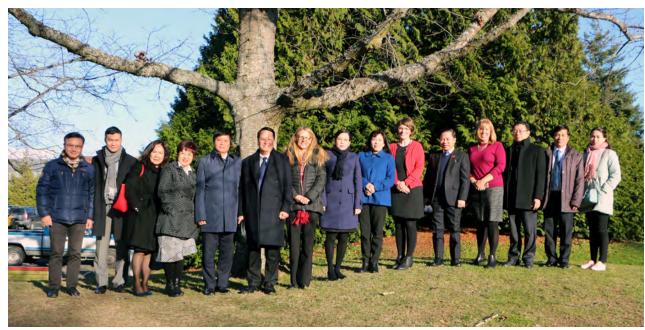
The IYLP is in partnership with the Beifang International Education Group, a union of 20 private universities in China, 11 of which send students to participate in the IYLP on a regular basis.

CAPI strengthens its bonds with China by delivering its Cultural Immersion Program (CIP), delivered in collaboration with Education, Training, Consulting Canada Ltd. CIP provides two-week language and cultural immersion training to top performing students from the Shanghai Technical Institute of Electronics and Information. CAPI hosted 38 participants in the second half of 2019, with a focus on English language training to improve English proficiency.

As the COVID-19 pandemic hit the world in January 2020, all international training programs were drastically impacted, including the China programming at CAPI. Due to the unprecedented and severe impact of the pandemic, the senior management of CAPI decided to take an initiative to collaborate with Beifang International Education Group, creating an online course for students in China offering a virtual experiential-learning program delivered by the same group of instructors from CAPI. Currently, the design of the new virtual course is in progress and it is expected to be launched in 2021.



# VISITORS



In November 2019 CAPI was pleased to host a delegation from Vietnam's National Assembly, led by Madame Nguyen Thanh Hai (National Assembly Standing Committee, Chair of Commission for People's Petitions, Chairwoman of Vietnam – Canada Parliamentary Friendship Group). The group met with UVic Law Dean Susan Breau and UVic Global Engagement's Carolyn Russell and Ruth Wax, and were treated to a lesson on the legal system and structure of the BC legislature with Renée Mulligan, CAPI Associate and lawyer with the British Columbia Ministry of Attorney General.





In September 2020, CAPI had a visit from Indian Ambassador Sujan Chinoy (centre left), Director General of the Manohar Parrikar Institute for Defense Studies and Analyses (IDSA), a think-tank in New Delhi in the field of defence, security and international relations. Seen here with Nicole Bates-Eamer (left), PhD student with UVic Political Science, Kenneth Macartney (center right), Associate Fellow and Diplomat in Residence with UVic's Centre for Global Studies and Dr. Reeta Tremblay (right), UVic Political Science Professor.

## **Student Trip to Guangdong, China**

Over the 2019-2020 winter break, CAPI's Robyn Fila and Mike Abe had the unique opportunity to lead a contingent of forty UVic students on a cultural/scholarly visit to China sponsored by the Department of Education, Guangdong Province, in collaboration with the BC Ministry of Advanced Education Based out of the South China University of Technology (SCUT) and Jinan University in the provincial capital of Guangzhou, the cultural showcase included classroom sessions on Chinese architecture, philosophy and history, as well as excursions to cultural sites and landmarks.



Students visited local families and received instruction in Chinese song, acupuncture and kung fu as part of the program, which was funded by Guangdong's education department and administered by the BC Ministry of Advanced Education, Skills and Training. The group rang in the new year on a night cruise on the Pearl River.



## STUDENT RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP AWARD WINNER

**Kevin Bruce** Department of Biology

"The Fluid backbone of coral reefs: changes in reef structure through a climate-change induced mass coral mortality event"

Postponed due to pandemic. Kevin hopes to be able to use the grant towards travel costs when he is able to travel again.







