Moral Problems of Contemporary Society
Ph 232 A02 Fall 2019
CRN 12482

Instructor: Thomas Heyd, Ph.D.
Office: Clearihue B 309
Class meetings: Tue, Wed, Fri 1:30-2:20
Classroom: CLE A127
Office Hours: Tue/Fri 11:30-12:20 or by appt.
Tel.: (250) 853 3767
e-mail: heydt@uvic.ca

Course description
In this course we discuss ethically significant issues of our societies with a philosophical perspective. We begin with a discussion of the distinction between ethics and applied ethics, the role of arguments in ethics, and the relation of ethics to religion and to law. Throughout the remainder of the course key ethical principles and theories are introduced and applied to contemporary issues such as euthanasia, abortion, poverty, uranium mining and sexual relations. Students from all faculties are welcome.

Course objectives
• To learn about ethical theories and their application to the complexities of issues of our contemporary world.
• To carefully examine the philosophical arguments that arise surrounding the controversial issues discussed in the course.
• To sharpen our ability for critical analysis of assumptions and arguments, and how to assess their strength and weaknesses, supported by consideration of realistic cases.

Texts and Coursespaces readings
Required text: A Coursepack, plus selected texts to be downloaded from Coursespaces (see details on the schedule of lectures below). Be attentive to announcements in class and on Coursespaces. Recommended optional: Anthony Weston, A Rulebook for Arguments (Hackett).

Course organisation and student engagement
To facilitate class discussion, assigned weekly readings are to be read ahead of class lectures. Attendance during class periods, constructive participation and tolerance of the views of others are expected. Students are responsible for materials covered if classes are missed and are expected to ask classmates about any announcements while absent. Everyone is encouraged to be self-reflective about his or her own beliefs, and to constructively contribute to class discussion. Class time will be devoted to brief presentation of key points from the material assigned, and to class discussion. In general, all graded work will be assessed on the basis of A) care in the explanation of key points, B) quality of development of points presented, C) clarity, neatness, and organisation of points.

Tips for best performances
• Do readings ahead of class periods, and do weekly assignments.
• Come to class, and constructively participate in class discussion.
• Speak to the instructor if failing to understand the material.

Graded student activities
1. Participation, including weekly assignments 10%
2. Experiential group project and presentation 20%
3. Mid-term test 30%
4. Final take-home exam 40%
1. Participation. Assessed on the basis of a) regular attendance, b) constructive participation in class discussion, c) weekly assignments based on the course readings and analysis of the issues under discussion. Class attendance will be taken, and is particularly encouraged in the case of guest speakers (justified absences on those days should be discussed with the instructor ahead of time).

Weekly assignments
You are expected to write on each week's readings to help you to engage with the material and concepts before the lecture. Answers should be about a paragraph long, and handed in on the first day of classes every week (usually Tuesdays). Feedback will be given on the first sets of assignments, and occasionally thereafter (dependent on availability of TA support). At the end of the semester the total of the assignments minus two will be graded on a pass or fail basis. Both quantity and quality of assignments will be taken into account in grading. Further information will be found on Coursespaces.

2. Participation in an experiential group aimed at exploring constructive ways of engaging with morally relevant issues. Groups of 4-6 students (depending on class size) develop criteria for ethical assessment, visit and assess an emblematic site in the Victoria area from the list provided, and produce a brief group report (worth 50% of the grade) and subsequent presentation regarding their visit and analysis (worth another 50% of the grade).

Schedule: By the end of the fourth week groups need to be set up and have selected a site to visit and have it approved by the instructor. By the end of the ninth week reports on realised visits are to be handed in. Group presentations will be scheduled for a date within the last two weeks of the course. Presentations will be evaluated on 1) care of development of criteria, 2) application of those criteria, 3) completeness and engagement in the (on site and background) research, and 4) clarity of presentation to the class. For further information, see the handout that will be placed on Coursespaces.

3. The mid-term test will cover both readings and further points raised in lectures. Both understanding and recall of material covered, and reflective analysis, will be expected. Test questions will likely consist of a combination of shorter and longer answer questions.

4. The final exam will be a comprehensive take-home exam with short answer and long answer questions. Questions will be handed out on the last day of classes, and the completed exam must be brought to the Department of Philosophy by NOON, five (5) days after the last day of classes. Late exams will NOT be accepted (they will receive 0%). Exams also have to be submitted simultaneously through Coursespaces (unless otherwise indicated). Understanding of material covered and reflective analysis will be expected. Answers to questions will be assessed on the basis of the following three criteria: (1) explanation of key points, (2) well-developed discussion of points presented, (3) clarity, neatness, and organisation of points.

Grading scale and interpretation
Percentages will convert to a letter grade according to the standard University scheme:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>90-100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>85-89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>80-84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>77-79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>73-76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>70-72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>65-69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>60-64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>59-54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>50-59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0-49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>80-84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>70-72</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What the Grading Scale Means:

A+, A, or A-
Earned by work which is technically superior, shows mastery of the subject matter, and in the case of an A+ offers original insight and/or goes beyond course expectations. Normally achieved by a minority of students.

B+, B, or B-
Earned by work that indicates a good comprehension of the course material, a good command of the skills needed to work with the course material, and the student’s full engagement with the course requirements and activities. A B+ represents a more complex understanding and/or application of the course material. Normally achieved by the largest number of students.
C+ or C

Earned by work that indicates an adequate comprehension of the course material and the skills needed to work with the course material and that indicates the student has met the basic requirements for completing assigned work and/or participating in class activities.

D

Earned by work that indicates minimal command of the course materials and/or minimal participation in class activities that is worthy of course credit toward the degree.

F

Work that is not worthy of course credit toward the degree.

Interpretation of these grade definitions is up to the discretion of the instructor. If you receive a grade during the course that you believe is unfair, please begin by discussing the matter with the instructor (or TA) in a respectful, open-minded manner. Rest assured that if you still believe the grade you received is unfair you can appeal the matter to the chair of the department. For additional information regarding grades, please see pp. 51-53 of the most recent edition of the *Uvic Undergraduate Calendar*.

All evaluations of tests and assignments will be calculated according to *percentage scores*. Letter grades and grade point scores are listed purely for reference. Final examinations are the property of Uvic and are not returned. They are available for viewing at the Records Office according to Uvic procedures and regulations (pp. 49-51 of the calendar).

**Other matters**

*Late assignments, extensions and plagiarism*

Late weekly assignments will **not** be accepted and the test will **not** be rescheduled (no make-up exams). If a test is missed serious, **documented**, reasons, the final exam will be weighted so as to incorporate the weighting of the missed exam. Documented evidence for having legitimately missed an exam and an explanatory statement in writing have to be received **no more than ten days after the deadline or exam missed**.

**Academic integrity**

The University Calendar states that “Academic integrity requires commitment to the values of honesty, trust, fairness, respect, and responsibility. ... Any action that contravenes this standard, including misrepresentation, falsification or deception, undermines the intention and worth of scholarly work and violates the fundamental academic rights of members of our community.” Violations of academic integrity include plagiarism, multiple submissions, falsifying materials subject to academic evaluation, cheating on work, tests and examinations, and aiding others to cheat. Penalties for these violations vary, with first violations generally resulting in a failing grade on the work. Please familiarise yourselves with the policies at [http://web.uvic.ca/calendar2016-09/undergrad/info/regulations/academic-integrity.html#](http://web.uvic.ca/calendar2016-09/undergrad/info/regulations/academic-integrity.html#).

**Transition and inclusivity/diversity**

Students who are new to the University, and would like assistance may contact the Transition Office, [www.uvic.ca/transition](http://www.uvic.ca/transition). Uvic is committed to providing a safe, supportive learning environment for all members. Further information regarding UVic policies on human rights, equity, discrimination and harassment are located in the UVic calendar (p. 15). If you have any particular concerns in our course please do not hesitate to contact me.

**Counseling Services**

Many, if not most, students experience some difficulties with their mental health during their years as undergraduate students. Make sure you are familiar with Uvic *Counseling Services*, which is an excellent resource you have at your disposal on campus. It is hard to shake the stigma associated with problems like depression and anxiety, if at any point you can benefit from help with mental health issues, please contact *Counseling Services*. They genuinely want to help, and why not take advantage of this free resource?

**Important Dates**

Please consult the Uvic calendar’s *Academic Year Important Dates* for information about last possible dates to withdraw from courses without penalty, examinations period start/end dates, etc.

**Technology in Classroom**
Some students require laptops or voice recognition apps for their learning strategies, so I do not prohibit their use in the classroom. However, studies demonstrate that multi-tasking reduces the performance of other nearby students, so anyone caught on social media, internet surfing, etc. will be asked to leave and potentially subject to disciplinary action.

**Academic Advising**

For information about declaring a program, academic concessions or interpreting your Uvic CAPP report, please visit Undergraduate Advising or make an appointment with an adviser.

**Territory Acknowledgment**

The University of Victoria is committed to acknowledging and respecting the Songhees, Esquimalt and WSÁNEĆ peoples on whose traditional territory the university stands and whose historical relationships with the land continue to this day. For information about support for indigenous students and efforts to foster reconciliation, please visit the UVic Office of Indigenous Academic & Community Engagement.

**Tentative schedule of lectures and tests**

Please note that this schedule is tentative and will adjusted as we proceed through the semester. Weekly reading assignments will be confirmed in class, so please be attentive to announcements both in class and on Coursespaces. Informed participation in class discussion will be expected, so please read the assigned texts in advance. Readings are from the Coursepack, unless otherwise indicated.

| Week 1 | **The origin of ethics** |
| 4-8 Sept | Silberbauer, George, “Ethics in small-scale societies” (Coursespaces) |

| Week 2 | **Pleasure, happiness and rights: humans and animals** |
| 9-15 Sept | Singer, Peter, “Animal Liberation” |
| | Rachels, James, “Utilitarianism” |
| | Crisp, Roger, “Utilitarianism and Vegetarianism” |
| | **Friday 13 September: experiential group membership explored** |
| | **Assignments are due from this week onwards** |

| Week 3 | **Rights and treating others as ends: hunger and poverty** |
| 16-22 Sept | Regan, Tom, “The Case for Animal Rights” |
| | **Film The Business of Hunger** |
| | **20 Sept: last day for adding courses** |

| Week 4 | **Rights and life: the question of euthanasia** |
| 23-29 Sept | Hardin, Garret, “Living on a Lifeboat” |
| | O’Neill, Onora, “Kant’s Formula of the End in Itself and World Hunger” |
| | Rachels, James, “Active and Passive Euthanasia” |
| | **Friday 27 September: final date for groups to form and to select sites/projects to visit** |

| Week 5 | **Rights and life: the question of abortion** |
| 30 Sept - 6 Oct | Krutzen, Rudy, “The Case of Robert and Tracy Latimer” |
| | Marquis, Don, “Why Abortion is Immoral” |
| | Thomson, Judith Jarvis “A Defense of Abortion” |

| Week 6 | **Care ethics** |
| 7-13 Oct | Manning, “Care Ethics” |
| | **Review for Mid-term** |
| | **Friday 11 October: Mid-term test** |

| Week 7 | **Feminist ethics: development and refugees** |
Extract from “International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights” (Coursespaces)
Parekh, Serena, “Our Moral Responsibility to Refugees Goes Beyond Resettlement” (Coursespaces)
Optional reading: Mies, Maria, “Myth of catching up development”
*28 February: Last day for withdrawing from courses without penalty of failure
*Monday 14 October Thanksgiving Day*

Week 8
Rights and Indigenous people: First Nations of Canada and settler peoples
21-27 Oct
Locke, John, “Creation of Property”
Trudeau, P.E. “Remarks on Indian Aboriginal and Treaty Rights”
McDonald, Michael, “Aboriginal Rights”
Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms (Coursespaces)

Week 9
People’s rights and nature’s rights: First Nations and land ethics
28 Oct – 3 Nov
ATTENTION: class possibly will meet in The Ceremonial Hall. PLEASE be attentive to announcements
“Lost in translation: The Douglas treaties”
Leopold, Aldo, “The Land Ethic”
** Friday 1 November: deadline reports on realised visits **
*31 October: Last day for withdrawing from courses without penalty of failure*

Week 10
Utility, justice and energy politics: nuclear mining and wastes
4-10 Nov
*Film: Uranium*
Brook, Andrew, “Ethics of Wastes: The Case of the Nuclear Fuel Cycle”
Collins-Chobanian, Shari, “Environmental Racism, American Indians, and
Monitored Retrievable Storage Sites for Radioactive Waste”

Week 11
Ethics and doing something: earth and climate change
11-17 Nov
* Film: This Changes Everything*
*Monday 11 November Remembrance Day*
12-14 November READING BREAK

Week 12
18-24 Nov
Pleasure and aspirational ethics: sex, intimacy and the social context
Garvey, James, “Doing Something”, “Individual Choices” and “Epilogue”
Punzo, Vincent, vs. Goldman, Alan, “Must sex involve commitment?” (Coursespaces)
Shpancer, Noam, “Why do we have sex?”

Week 13
25 Nov–1 Dec
Presentations of experiential group projects + Course Experience Survey (CES)

Week 14
2-9 Dec
Presentations of experiential group projects
**4 December LAST DAY OF CLASSES: Final take-home exam handed out**
*4 December National Day of Remembrance and Action on Violence Against Women*

Week 15
10-16 Dec
***9 December, before NOON, final exam submission (hardcopy AND on Coursespaces)***