PHIL 103 A01: Five Big Ideas Instructor: J. Young Fall 2025

The course will begin with a prologue: the origins of philosophy in Plato. We will then proceed to examine five big ideas:

Rationalism: Descartes, *Meditations*; Correspondence between Descartes and Elisabeth of Bohemia

Empiricism: Hume, Enquiries

Verificationism: Ayer, Language, Truth and Logic

Utility vs. rights: Mill, Utilitarianism

Liberty: Mill, On Liberty; Judith Jarvis Thomson, "The Trolley Problem"