

PHIL 232 A01
CRN# 22328

January – April 2018
TWF: 10:30am – 11:20am

Moral Problems of Contemporary Society

Instructor: Scott Woodcock
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Office Hours: Wednesday 2pm – 4pm

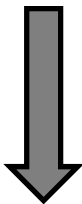
Course Description:

The aim of this course is to introduce students to a variety of controversial moral issues in contemporary society. In particular, students will be encouraged to carefully examine the *philosophical arguments* that arise in debates surrounding these controversial issues. The moral problems we will address in the course involve complex and often highly sensitive questions. The goal is to enable students to thoughtfully engage this subject matter and to learn how to articulate their opinions in the most persuasive way possible. The issues we will address in the course include the following: the ethics of genetic engineering, the basis for our obligation to protect the environment, the duty to help alleviate global poverty, the moral status of abortion, the ethics of prostitution, the definition of terrorism and the ethics of decriminalizing highly addictive drugs. Class participation will be strongly encouraged in order to generate thoughtful discussion of the philosophical arguments proposed in the readings and their application to current events.

Course Website: Online course materials will be available via Uvic *CourseSpaces*. To access your customized *CourseSpaces* page, sign in to Uvic and click on *Online Tools*. You should see *CourseSpaces* as an option.

Texts: All readings available online via Uvic *CourseSpaces*.

Requirements:



- First paper (10%)
- Mid-term test (20%)
- Second paper (25%)
- Final exam (35%)
- Five: quote & comment assignments, *or*
news & comment assignments (5%)
- Two activist letters (5%)

Note: Writing assignment due dates and midterm test dates are posted below in the weekly schedule. *You are responsible for knowing these dates.* Plan ahead, and manage your overall personal workload accordingly.

Grading System

Percentage	Letter Grade	Grade Point	Grade Definition
90 – 100	A+	9	An A+, A, or A- is earned by work which is technically superior , shows mastery of the subject matter, and in the case of an A+ offers original insight and/or goes beyond course expectations. Normally achieved by a minority of students.
85 – 89	A	8	
80 – 84	A-	7	
77 – 79	B+	6	A B+, B, or B- is earned by work that indicates a good comprehension of the course material, a good command of the skills needed to work with the course material, and the student's full engagement with the course requirements and activities. A B+ represents a more complex understanding and/or application of the course material. Normally achieved by the largest number of students.
73 – 76	B	5	
70 – 72	B-	4	
65 – 69	C+	3	A C+ or C is earned by work that indicates an adequate comprehension of the course material and the skills needed to work with the course material and that indicates the student has met the basic requirements for completing assigned work and/or participating in class activities.
60 – 64	C	2	
50 – 59	D	1	A D is earned by work that indicates minimal command of the course materials and/or minimal participation in class activities that is worthy of course credit toward the degree.
0 – 49	F	0	F is earned by work, which after the completion of course requirements, is inadequate and unworthy of course credit towards the degree.

Interpretation of these grade definitions is up to the discretion of the instructor. If you receive a grade during the course that you believe is unfair, please begin by discussing the matter with the instructor (or TA) in a respectful, open-minded manner. Rest assured that if you still believe the grade you received is unfair you can appeal the matter to the chair of the department.

For additional information regarding undergraduate grades, please consult pp. 49-52 of the *Uvic Undergraduate Calendar* (January 2018 Edition).

All evaluations of tests and assignments will be calculated according to *percentage scores*. Letter grades and grade point scores are listed purely for reference.

Final examinations are the property of Uvic and are not returned. They are available for viewing at the Records Office according to Uvic procedures and regulations (pp. 47-49 of the calendar).

Uvic is committed to providing a safe, supportive learning environment for all members. Further information regarding Uvic policies on human rights, equity, discrimination and harassment are located in the Uvic calendar (p. 13), but if you have any particular concerns in our course please do not hesitate to contact me.

Policy on Late Assignments: 5% per working day will be subtracted from grade unless documentation is provided of illness or family emergency.

Plagiarism: Review the *University Policy on Academic Integrity* (pp. 42-45) *carefully*, and be aware that anti-plagiarism software may be used in this course.

Counseling Services: Many, if not most, students experience some difficulties with their mental health during their years as undergraduate students. Make sure you are familiar with *Uvic Counseling Services*, which is an excellent resource you have at your disposal on campus. It is hard to shake the stigma associated with problems like depression and anxiety, but if at any point you can benefit from help with mental health issues, please contact *Counseling Services*. They genuinely want to help, and why not take advantage of this free resource?

Important Dates: Please consult the Uvic calendar’s *Academic Year Important Dates* for information about last possible dates to withdraw from courses without penalty, etc.

Technology in Classroom: Some students require laptops or voice recognition apps for their learning strategies, so I do not prohibit their use in the classroom. However, studies demonstrate that multi-tasking reduces the performance of *other nearby students*, so anyone caught on social media, internet surfing, etc. will be asked to leave and potentially subject to disciplinary action.

Territory Acknowledgment


The University of Victoria is committed to acknowledging and respecting the Songhees, Esquimalt and WSÁNEĆ peoples on whose traditional territory the university stands and whose historical relationships with the land continue to this day.

Schedule of Readings and Assignments


Note: *Dates are subject to change!* Class attendance is essential to stay informed about scheduling changes. Material should be read *before* the class in which it is discussed.

Week Readings

<u>Week 1</u>	Introduction to Moral Problems
Jan. 3	First Meeting
Jan. 5	Michael J. Sandel: <i>The Case Against Perfection</i>

<p><u>Week 2</u></p> <p>Jan. 9 Jan. 12</p>	<p>Background Ethical Theory</p> <p>Louis P. Pojman: <i>Utilitarianism</i></p> <p>Steven Luper: <i>Kantianism</i></p>
<p><u>Week 3</u></p> <p>Jan. 16</p> <p>Jan. 17</p> <p>Jan. 19</p>	<p>The Ethics of Genetic Engineering</p> <p>Julian Savulescu & Guy Kahane: <i>The Moral Obligation to Create Children with the Best Chance of the Best Life</i> [parts I & II]</p> <p>Russell Powell & Allen Buchanan: <i>Breaking Evolution’s Chains: The Prospect of Deliberate Genetic Modification in Humans</i></p> <p>How to Write a Philosophy Paper</p>
<p><u>Week 4</u></p> <p>Jan. 23</p> <p>Jan. 24</p> <p>Jan. 26</p>	<p>The Ethics of Genetic Engineering</p> <p>Robert Sparrow: <i>A Not-So-New Eugenics</i></p> <p>Adrienne Asch: <i>Prenatal Diagnosis and Selective Abortion: A Challenge to Practice and Policy</i> + Julian Savulescu & Guy Kahane: <i>The Moral Obligation to Create Children with the Best Chance of the Best Life</i> [part III]</p> <p>Sahar Akhtar: <i>Respecting Embedded Disability</i></p>
<p><u>Week 5</u></p> <p>Jan. 30</p> <p>Jan. 31</p> <p>Feb. 2</p> 	<p>Environmental Ethics</p> <p>Joseph DesJardins: <i>Biocentric Ethics and the Inherent Value of Life</i></p> <p>Ben Bradley: <i>The Value of Endangered Species</i></p> <p>Robert Elliot: <i>Faking Nature</i></p> <p>*** First Writing Assignment Due ***</p>
<p><u>Week 6</u></p> <p>Feb. 6</p> <p>Feb. 7</p> <p>Feb. 9</p>	<p>Collective Action Problems</p> <p>Garrett Hardin: <i>The Tragedy of the Commons</i></p> <p>Review</p> <p>*** Midterm Test #1 ***</p>

<u>Week 7</u> Feb 12-16	Reading Break – No Class
<u>Week 8</u> Feb. 20 Feb. 23	The Moral Status of Abortion – Part One Mary Anne Warren: <i>On the Moral and Legal Status of Abortion</i> Don Marquis: <i>Why Abortion is Immoral</i>
<u>Week 9</u> Feb. 27 Feb. 28 Mar. 2	The Moral Status of Abortion – Part Two Judith Jarvis Thomson: <i>A Defense of Abortion</i> Judith Jarvis Thomson: <i>A Defense of Abortion</i> Sally Markowitz: <i>Abortion and Feminism</i>
<u>Week 10</u> Mar. 6 Mar. 7 Mar. 9	The Moral Status of Prostitution + MMA Martha Nussbaum: <i>“Whether from Reason or Prejudice” Taking Money for Bodily Services</i> Scott A. Anderson: <i>Prostitution and Sexual Autonomy: Making Sense of the Prohibition of Prostitution</i> Steven Weimer: <i>On the Alleged Intrinsic Immorality of Mixed Martial Arts</i>
<u>Week 11</u> Mar. 13 Mar. 14 Mar. 16	Obligations to Relieve Global Poverty Peter Singer: <i>Famine, Affluence, and Morality</i> Jan Narveson: <i>We Don’t Owe Them a Thing!</i> Todd Calder: <i>Shared Responsibility, Global Structural Injustice, and Restitution</i>
<u>Week 12</u> Mar. 20 Mar. 21 Mar. 23	The Wrong(s) of Colonialism Anna Stilz: <i>Occupancy Rights and the Wrong of Removal</i> [Parts I and III] Lea Ypi: <i>What’s Wrong with Colonialism</i> [Parts I-III, VII-VIII, & X, XI] Margaret Moore: <i>The Taking of Territory and the Wrongs of Colonialism</i> Kok-Chor Tan: <i>Colonialism, Reparations, and Global Justice</i>

<u>Week 13</u>	The Morality of Terrorism
Mar. 27	Igor Primoratz: <i>What Is Terrorism?</i>
Mar. 28	Igor Primoratz: <i>The Morality of Terrorism</i>
	*** Writing Assignment #2 Due ***
Mar. 30	Good Friday – No Class
<u>Week 14</u>	The Ethics of Drug Decriminalization
April 3	Douglas Husak: <i>Four Points about Drug Decriminalization</i>
April 4	Peter De Marneffe: <i>Against the Legalization of Heroin</i>
April 6	Review *** All Activist Letters Due ***

Note: There will be a **Registrar Scheduled Exam in April**

WARNING: I do not control the date of this exam, and I do not have the power to change this date once it is scheduled by the Uvic Office of the Registrar. Therefore, *do not book travel during the exam schedule* until you know the dates of your exams.