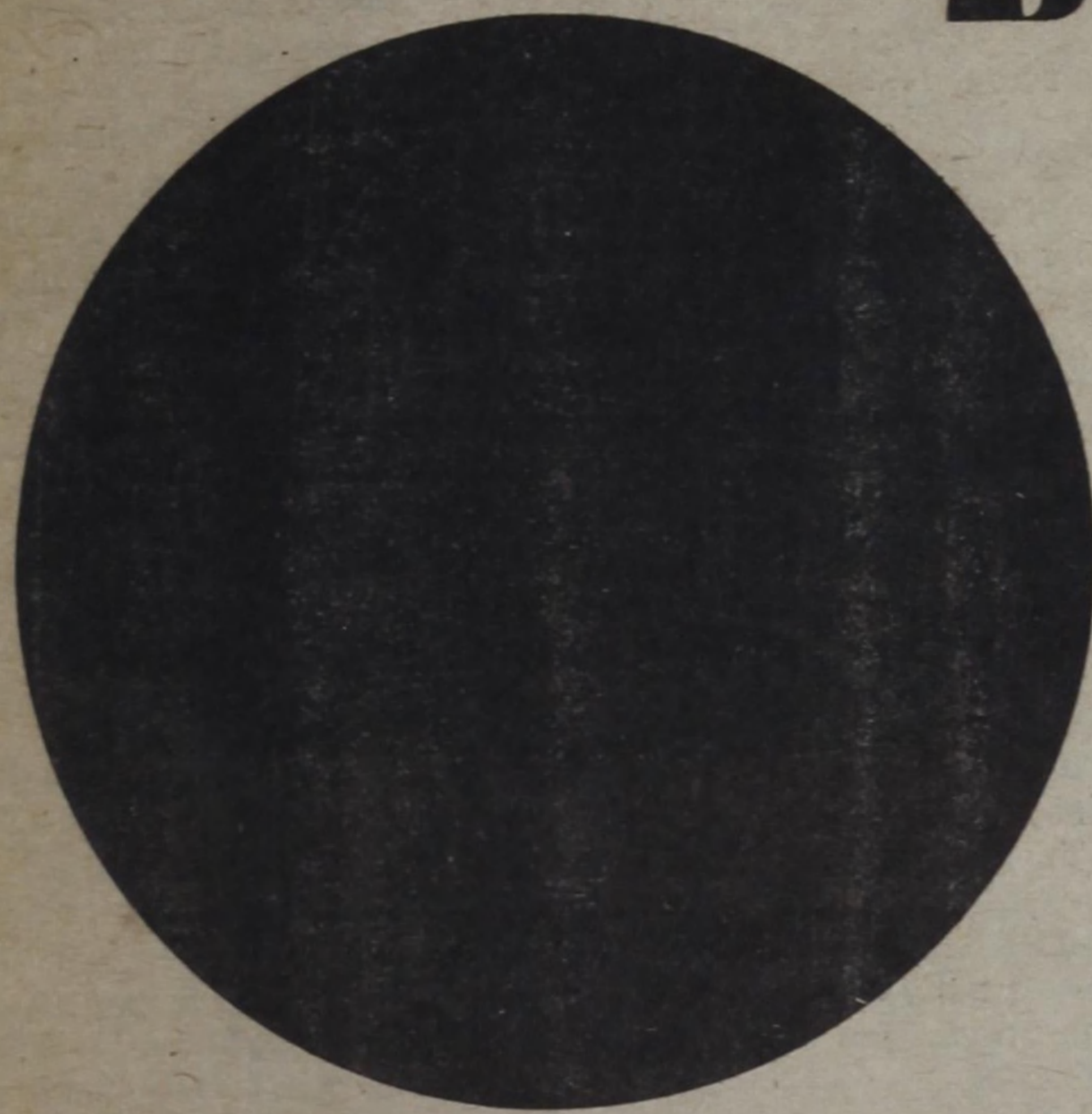


the Ring



"If there be any among those common objects of hatred I do condemn and laugh at, it is that great enemy of reason, virtue, and religion, the multitude; that numerous piece of monstrosity, which taken asunder, seem men and the reasonable creatures of God, but, confused together, make but one great beast, and a monstrosity more prodigious than Hydra."

—Sir Thomas Browne (1605-1682) Religio Medeci

Volume 1, Number 2, October 29, 1975

University of Victoria

Wait And See On Wage Controls

Universities in British Columbia have been left "out on a limb" by the federal government's legislation imposing selected wage and price controls.

University officials and staff last week were awaiting a decision by the B.C. government on the extent of provincial participation in the anti-inflation legislation. "The legislation could affect wages of all faculty and non-academic staff in our universities," William Armstrong, chairman of the Universities Council, said last week.

The council deals with the provincial government on behalf of the universities regarding budget allocations.

"We've already made our submissions for the fiscal year beginning April 1, 1976, before the guidelines were brought in," said Armstrong.

"If we are given instructions, however, we

can recalculate our submissions rather quickly."

Armstrong has read the white paper on the guidelines but added that regulations to accompany it are still vague.

"We have to wait for a ruling from the provincial minister of education," he said. "I wish I knew how it will affect our budget, but right now we're out on a limb."

Under the legislation, wages of selected groups will be permitted to rise 10 per cent annually, with provisions for an increase or decrease of up to two per cent, based on whether a group of workers has recently received a significant wage increase or has fallen behind increases in living costs.

The provisions will not apply on raises up to \$600 and there will be a maximum allowance increase of \$2,400 a year.

The restrictions apply to firms employing 500 or more people and all construction

firms employing 20 or more people.

All federal government departments, agencies and crown corporations are covered, as are professionals such as doctors, lawyers, accountants and engineers, who charge fees for their services.

Provincial governments have been asked to make the guidelines apply to all government departments and institutions and to municipal governments which come under their jurisdiction.

Last week provincial finance ministers met in Ottawa with federal finance minister Donald Macdonald to discuss the legislation and premier Dave Barrett indicated that B.C. had some requests for strengthening controls on prices and profits.

The legislation will permit prices to increase only enough to cover increased costs and sets up an anti-inflation review board to monitor wage and price increases.

UVic officials are awaiting the provincial government's decision on the legislation.

John Whitlam, chairman of the UVic Board of Governors finance and physical plant committee predicted that the 10 per cent ceiling on wage increases would affect the university.

"But we'll have to see what the province decides," he added.

Spokesmen for two locals of the Canadian Union of Public Employees on campus had "no comment" when asked for a reaction to the anti-inflation legislation.

The Faculty Association which bargains for salaries of faculty is studying the legislation and last week held a meeting to discuss it.

Dr. J. A. Schofield (Economics), chairman of the association's salary committee, said "we'll know more clearly what our position is once we know what the province's position is."

Housing Plan Go-Ahead Given By Province

Though it hasn't yet found funding for the project, the UVic Board of Governors is going ahead with a preliminary design for much-needed additional residences to accommodate 300 students.

The board has been given permission by the province to spend \$25,000 in capital funds for the preliminary design.

According to a report presented to the board at its October meeting the additional residences would cost an estimated \$5.4 million if started in June, 1976.

President Howard Petch told the board that there was considerable pressure for additional residences with 1,800 applicants this year for 600 available resident rooms.

"We have accommodations for less than 10 per cent of our total enrolment," he said. "This is among the lowest ratios in the country."

John Whitlam, chairman of the board's finance and physical plant committee, said though the board has no definite funding for additional student housing, "we

recognize the real need for accommodations at this university."

He said a recent study has indicated that because of increased construction and mortgage interest costs for housing, "it would be beyond a student's means to rent accommodations."

"The provincial departments of education and housing are reassessing their position on capital funding for student housing," he said.

A report on additional residences was prepared by the project planning committee for student housing, appointed by the president at the beginning of 1975.

The residences would be located near present residences on a site south of the Commons Building.

The rooms would be of single-occupancy design in an integrated group of four or six buildings arranged around a central space.

Additional kitchen equipment and seating accommodations in the Commons residents' (continued on page 2)



Are you getting that feeling you are standing around a lot these days? This is now a typical scene in the Raven-Totem rooms, but relief is coming. See pages 3, 4, and 5. And there is a story on housing on this page that relates to the theme of crowds and space.

....continued from page 1.

dining room, to cost \$110,000, are included in the total cost of the project.

The residences would come complete with lounges, a small kitchen-dining facility, hobby rooms, four typing rooms, and laundry facilities.

UVic at present offers accommodation for 303 women and 301 men.

With student enrolment more than 7,000, UVic can accommodate about 8.5 per cent of its students.

Petch said universities like to have accommodations for between 20 to 30 per cent of their students.

"The University of British Columbia is just below 20 per cent," he said.

Petch said the growing demand for student residences can be accounted for by the shift in the home area of students attending UVic.

"At one time 60 per cent of our students were from the greater Victoria area," he said. "Now the situation has reversed and

more than 50 per cent come from outside this area."

Petch said there was a growing need for residences for married students as well.

He explained that the average age of students was rising, with 16 per cent of first-year students enrolled in 1974-75 over the age of 21.

He said proposals should be developed for married quarters, some with two bedrooms to accommodate children.

Petch pointed out that more students are taking time out to travel or work before completing their university educations. For instance, "the mean age for Faculty of Law students is 26."

Nursing and social welfare schools will be attracting older students. He said many men in their late 40s, women with grown-up children and single parents trying to raise their qualifications are applying at UVic.

Board Chairman Joseph Cunliffe agreed there is a need for some accommodations for students, "but the universities shouldn't be trying to house every student."

Board Extends Faculty Subsidy

The Board of Governors has agreed to continue to aid the UVic Faculty Association for another two years.

At its October meeting, the board, in response to an appeal by association president David Henn (Hispanic) and treasurer R.H. Mitchell (Chemistry), decided to grant the association \$1,000 in each of the next two years.

After having received up to \$2,000 in previous years, the association was to have received a final grant of \$1,000 this year.

Henn said that in the past couple of years the association has made "every effort to reduce its expenditures without diminishing its services" and that by 1978 it should be self-supporting.

President Howard Petch told the board

that by supporting the association in a modest way "I feel at ease in asking them for help".

Petch said the association has been of real assistance to the administration, especially in areas of personnel problems, and it helps maintain certain important things, such as academic freedom.

He added that a change by the Canadian Association of University Teachers (CAUT) in its basis for collecting fees from member faculty associations has created some financial difficulties for the UVic body.

Board member Allan McCallum remarked "the grant is either too little or too much. One thousand dollars is chicken feed. We should either give them more, if they deserve it, or nothing at all."

Two Students Acclaimed

Two students have been elected by acclamation to fill vacancies for student representatives on Senate.

With nominations closing Oct. 22, Robert Hazard (A&S-2), will serve as a student at large from the full-time student population.

Greg Rideout (Law-1) was unopposed as senator from the Faculty of Law.

Two candidates will fight it out for one student vacancy on the Board of Governors. Eric Moore (A&S-4) and Frank Waelti (A&S-4) have been nominated to fill the vacancy caused when governor Frieda Lockhart resigned.

Rideout and Hazard will finish the terms of student senators undergraduate Laurie Clayton and graduate Anne Forester, elected in April who did not return to UVic this fall.

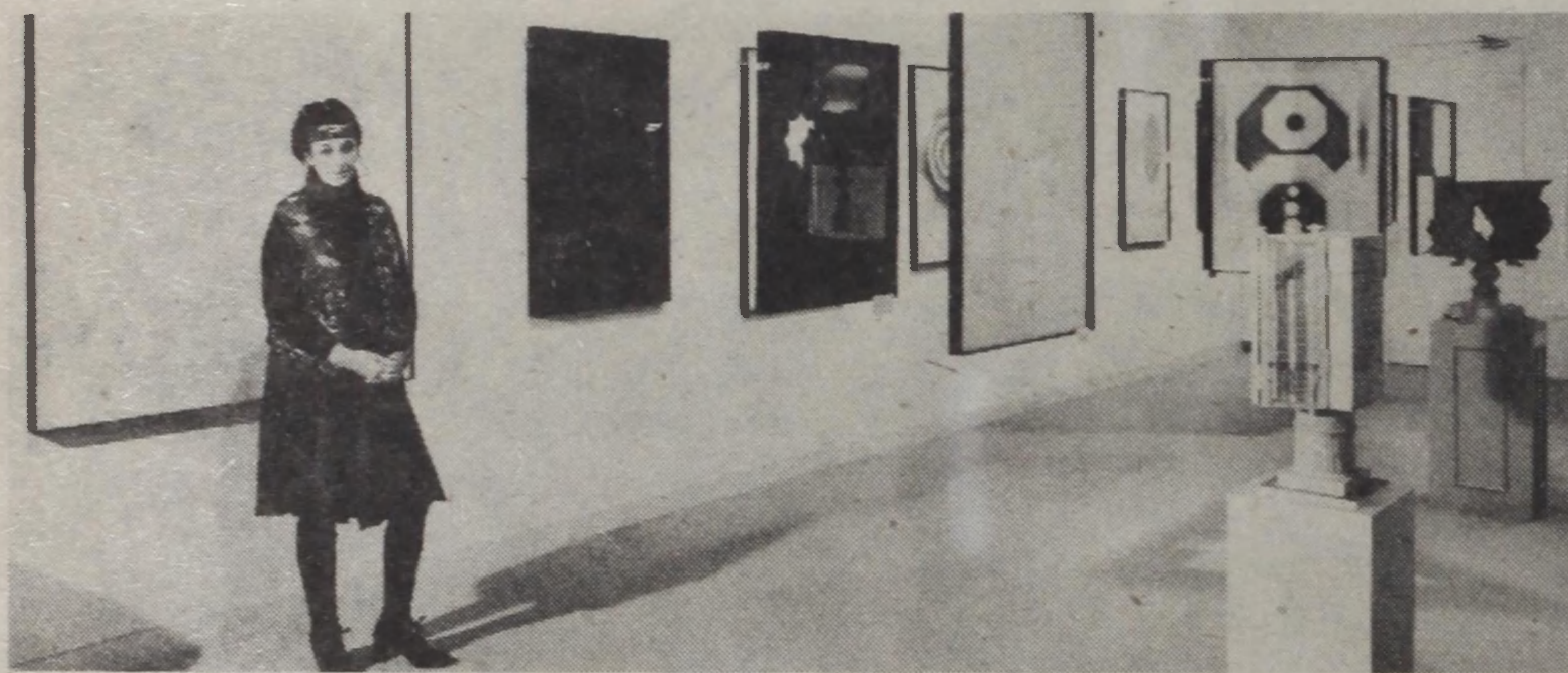
The first-ever election for a senator from the part-time student population of UVic has drawn six nominees.

Peter Birch-Jones (MPA), Terry Fenge (GS-M), Gabrielle Goudy (A&S-4), Paul McKivett (A&S-2), George Havers (A&S-U), and John Pennington (A&S-U) are the candidates.

Registrar Ron Ferry said ballots for the election would be sent out by mail next week if the mail strike ends. The Senate committee on procedures has decided that ballots are to be distributed at the library over a two-week period if the mail strike continues.

The election ends Nov. 19 with the counting of ballots.

The election to fill a faculty vacancy on Senate ends Oct. 30 with the counting of ballots. Seven candidates are running for the position left vacant when Senator Dr. Norma Mickelson was appointed Acting Dean of the Faculty of Education, a position which automatically qualifies her for a Senate seat as dean.



Pat Martin Bates (Visual Arts), an internationally acclaimed printmaker, poses with some of her works at the centre culturel canadien in Paris, France. Martin Bates was there on Oct. 2 for the centre's opening of a joint exhibition of hers and sculptor Tony Urquhart's works. Her part of the exhibition, entitled "Perforations silencieuses" gravures, features 28 prints, and they will be on display in Paris until Nov. 23.

gazette

The Board of Governors meeting on Oct. 20, 1975, approved the following recommendations and received the following reports:

New Appointments — Administrative and Academic Professional

Georgina J. Henderson, B.A., B.L.S. (Brit. Col.), of Victoria, appointed general librarian, Circulation Division, Library, effective Aug. 18, 1975.

Robin J. MacLeod, B.A. (Brit. Col.), Victoria, appointed Financial Aid officer, Student Financial Aid Services, effective No. 1, 1975.

Gordon L. Smiley, B.A., (McMaster), Waterloo, Ont. appointed administrative registrar, effective Jan. 1, 1976.

Leave of Absence

Kenrick I. McGowan, manager, Administrative Systems, Computing & Systems Services, granted leave of absence for the period Oct. 20, 1975 to Feb. 29, 1976.

Special Appointments

Patrick N. Wise, senior analyst, appointed acting manager, Administrative Systems, Computing and Systems Services, effective Oct. 20, 1975.

Victor A. Neufeldt, B.A., Ph.D. assistant professor, Department of English, appointed director of Language Programme (formerly director, Feshman English), for the period Sept. 1, 1975 to June 30, 1976.

The Ring — Page 2

Irvin K. Burbank, B. Ed., M.S., Ed. D. associate professor, Faculty of Education appointed co-ordinator of Graduate Studies, Faculty of Education, effective July 1, 1975 to June 30, 1976.

Wendell Rylander, Institutional Analysis, promoted to senior analyst, effective Oct. 20, 1975.

Resignations

Anthony Copping, senior analyst, Computing & Systems Services, effective Aug. 31, 1975.

Ian Kemlo, general librarian, Cataloguing, McPherson Library, effective Oct. 31, 1975.

Robert D. Menhenett, senior analyst, Institutional Analysis, effective Sept. 30, 1975.

The senate reports the following proceedings from the 123rd meeting held on Oct. 1, 1975.

Joint Board-Senate Committees

The senate agreed to the establishment of an ad hoc joint board-senate committee to study a proposal from the Department of Education concerning a university centre at Nelson to succeed Notre Dame University. In doing so, the senate requested the board to constitute a committee of six members, three from each of the two bodies.

Also, the senate authorized the committee on committees to appoint two senate representatives to an ad hoc joint board-

senate committee to consider the question of fees for auditors.

Interim Policy for Appointment of Dean of Education

The policy adopted earlier by the senate and the board on an interim basis for the selection of the dean of Arts and Science and the vice-president was approved for use in selecting the dean of Education, following a recommendation from the Faculty of Education. That policy spells out the composition of the committee and the procedures to be used by the committee in bringing forward a candidate for approval by the president and the board.

Revision of Election Rules

The senate revised election rules established in the fall of 1974 in order to ensure that the rules clearly state that the board and the senate have the power to declare vacancies in cases where student members are not registered in any winter session during their term of office; provision was also made for a grace period of seven days for receipt of ballots in elections by the Convocation, this because of the far-flung membership of the Convocation.

Additional Members of Senate

The senate decided to establish a position on the senate for a student elected by and from part-time students taking courses.

Rather than accept a recommendation from the committee on agenda and procedures that membership on the senate

be granted to the administrative registrar, the senate instructed the committee to examine the involvement of the administrative registrar in attendance at senate meetings and report back to the senate in November.

Annual Reports

The senate received the annual reports of the committees on Continuing Education and Summer Session.

As a result of concern expressed by a member of senate about the grades given in several Education and Arts and Science courses, the senate agreed to hear reports from the deans at the November meeting.

Appointments to Senate Committees

The following were appointed as AMS representatives on senate standing committees for 1975-76; academic planning, Susan Wetmore (re-appointed) and Susan Hutchinson; academic standards, Gabrielle Goudy (re-appointed); and campus planning, David Bassett.

Voting Participation in Meetings of the Faculty of Fine Arts

The senate passed the following recommendation from the Faculty of Fine Arts: "that full-time staff holding administrative and academic professional appointments within the Faculty of Fine Arts be invited to participate with voting privileges in all meetings of the Faculty during 1975-76 that student representatives be invited to participate with voting privileges in all meetings of the Faculty during 1975-76."

ringers

UVic's literary quarterly, The Malahat Review, has survived "a severe financial crisis", according to Editor Robin Skelton (Creative Writing). In a preface to the October edition, Skelton said that because of rising production costs, he had approached the university for an increased subsidy. "The university authorities, very properly, asked us to furnish them with some evidence of The Malahat Review's high standing in the world of international letters, for, clearly, in these hard days additional expenditure on anything not obviously a matter of supreme necessity must be justified." A random number of subscribers, writers and artists were then polled. A total of 114 replied in support. There were two negative replies, "one letter expressing jubilation at the magazine's possible demise." The administration responded with additional funding. The magazine's price will also increase, from \$1.50 to \$2 a copy, effective Jan. 1, Skelton announced.

Slavonic's irrepressible Dr. Terry Rickwood says he will be back teaching as soon as Royal Jubilee Hospital discharges him. He was injured in a car accident Oct. 17 at Newport and Oak Bay, losing sight in his left eye. Rickwood had been chairman of

Slavonic and Oriental Studies for seven years before stepping down this year.

The School of Public Administration is looking for game players from the campus-at-large or from the Greater Victoria community. The more the merrier. Some of the games being played are called "Bafa Bafa", "Clug", "They Shoot Marbles Don't They?", "Starpower", "Metropolis", "Simsoc" and "Urban Dynamics". Some of these names may sound bizarre, but the games are actually educational ones that put classroom theory into practice, according to Oksana Galichenko (MPA-2). Some games may only have two players, and some up to 200 or 300. If you're interested phone the school at local 897.

Hats off to Joyce Yakubowich, a second-year biology student at UVic who startled the track world and burst into international prominence at the recent Pan-American Games in Mexico City. The 22-year-old runner collected two gold medals and one bronze medal, despite suffering from a severe cold. She won the 400-metre race in three minutes 30.36 seconds, a games record. Then in the 1,600-metre relay race, she anchored the Canadian team to an upset victory over the United States team. She was also part of the relay team that finished third in the 400-metre relay.

UVic's Western Brass will stage a performance on Nov. 3 at 8 p.m. in MacLaurin

144. The ensemble consists of five Department of Music members. They are Boyde Hood (trumpet), Thomas Eadie (trombone), Dean Monterey (tuba), Joan Watson (horn) and Jeff Reynolds (trumpet).

A group of dedicated men will be leaping over logs, slogging through mud and huffing and puffing over hill and dale on the UVic campus Nov. 8. At stake is a national title, the Canadian Intercollegiate Athletic Union cross-country running championship. The race which starts beside Centennial Stadium at 2 p.m. will have 60 entrants from across Canada. They'll run 9,500 metres (5¾ miles) most of it along jogging trails on campus and wind up where they began. UVic cross-country running coach Larry Corbett said the event will be a good indication of what to expect in the Canadian National championships the following week in Vancouver. He and his men's and women's teams are off to Edmonton this weekend for the Canada West University Association finals. They'll find out in Edmonton if any of the men's team qualifies for the national championships here. Corbett said UVic has a well-balanced team with several outstanding newcomers, including Tom Griffin former track star at Mount Douglas High School.

The fall academic assembly takes place on Oct. 31 at 4 p.m. in the Old Gymnasium. The ceremony will formally recognize the 270 undergraduates who won \$50,000 in scholarships and awards and the 94 graduates who gained \$272,800 in fellowships and scholarships. Diplomas in Public Administration will also be presented to the 28 graduates of the Executive Development Training Program by its Director Dr. Norman J. Ruff and Registrar Ron Ferry. Guest speaker will be Dean Murray Fraser (Law).

Another national championship, this time in soccer, will begin Nov. 7 at Centennial Stadium. Teams from five conferences across Canada will participate but only one has been chosen so far. UVic Vikings as the host team automatically qualify. They may find the going rough. Coach Brian Hughes explained that the Vikings are fielding a young team with six new players. In five games this year the Vikings have won one, drawn two and lost two. They held the University of Alberta to a 1-1 tie Oct. 17 here, with striker Danny Lomas scoring the lone Vikings goal. The Vikings went to the western finals last year and Hughes predicted it would be "tight again this year".

Quick quiz department: What part of their body, from the top of their head to the bottoms of their toes concern men and women most? If you're a woman you're concerned about thighs and buttocks. Men, however, are more concerned with having a nice chest. On themselves. At least that's the case of a group of college students surveyed recently in the United States.

Another group of males were surveyed about how much force they felt was necessary in attempting to convince a woman to have sexual intercourse. They proved to be a macho group, indeed. Of those surveyed, 25 per cent felt that hitting was in order. That would have to be classified as a blow to the women's liberation movement. These statistics come from Dr. Pepper Schwartz of the University of Washington who used them during her "Pre-Outrage Day" speech on campus to prove there are still male chauvinists hanging around universities.

The fall dance of the UVic Alumni Association will be held Nov. 8 at 9 p.m. in the SUB upper lounge. It's semi-formal and tickets cost \$10 per couple. Arrangements can be made through local 588.

Two writers, Tom MacIntyre and Deborah Tall, will give readings at 4:30 p.m. today in Elliott 167 as part of the winter series of poetry readings sponsored by the Creative Writing Department. MacIntyre is a well-known Irish writer whose works include a novel, The Charollias, a collection of stories, Dance the Dance, a political documentary, Through the Bridewell Gate, and a collection of translations from the 17th and 18th Gaelic period. He has had five plays produced in England and Ireland. Tall has published one collection of poetry, Eight Colors Wide and has appeared widely in some of the most prestigious magazines in England, Ireland and the U.S. Forthcoming on Nov. 5, same time and place, is John Robert Colombo, well-known across Canada as the editor of the Tamarack Review. He has published 10 collections of poetry, numerous collections of translations and, most recently, he has been in the spotlight due to his highly praised book of quotations, Colombo's Canadian Quotations, which appeared in 1974.

notices

Anyone interested in a UVic Philatelic Club please call Steve Slavik (724) or Tom Gore (731).

Information concerning available Canada Council grants and awards is now available in the Travel and Research office in the Sedgewick Building. Brochures outline grants for research in France to Canadian scholars in the humanities and social science, academic exchanges between Canada and the USSR, aid to artists, aid to the humanities and social sciences, grants for cultural exchanges to Canadian universities and cultural organizations and awards to foreign nationals by the External Affairs Department. Information concerning the Spencer Foundation of Chicago and the Research Corporation of New York are also available.

notebook

For this edition, we decided to tackle the problem of crowding on campus. We soon found out that we had our own crowding problem: too much copy for not enough page space.

As a result, what we have printed can't be considered comprehensive. We could only highlight some problem areas.

For one thing, we didn't investigate classroom spacing, teacher-student ratios and such. But we understand, if there is a problem in this area, it is more one of scheduling. What are called "prime sequences", which are classes on Tuesday, Wednesday and Friday mornings are all accounted for. That means more classes are being scheduled for less desirable times. "Put it this way," said one officer in the Records and Scheduling Office. "No one likes to have a class on Monday morning or Friday afternoon."

There are some departments which are going to be cramped until new capital construction takes place, such as those in the Faculty of Fine Arts. We hear of students practising in Department of Music bathrooms, but would you believe that just the other day we heard someone playing a harpsichord in the MacLaurin Building storage closet?

Chemistry, for instance, which is experiencing steady enrolment increases, is now holding labs until 10 p.m., when before it used to be until 6 p.m.

We also avoided a report on the registration hassle, but next year pre-registration will be introduced, and it is the hope this will cut down on those long line-ups to the Old Gymnasium.

Generally speaking, things will be looking up for UVic soon. The SUB addition, with its 300-seat auditorium, should be completed next month. The third wing of the Clearihue is planned for completion next summer, and that means more space for the Faculty of Arts and Science. Construction is scheduled for the University Centre and the MacLaurin Music Wing next year. In active planning are new student residences (see

story elsewhere in this edition), a theatre building, the fourth wing of the Clearihue, a Law and Public Administration facility, and Visual Arts facilities. Funds permitting, all these projects should be completed between five and eight years, and "then, for sure, we will be out of the woods", as one administrator said.

Anyone reading this edition who is not familiar with the campus might get the wrong impression that it is a seething mass of people. Over-all, it remains a quiet campus, with hundreds of nooks and crannies and a sense of open space in which a person can get lost to read, study, eat or relax. When there are crowds, they normally are quiet. Even desperation is quiet.

"I just have to cut across the quad and I experience a delicious sense of solitude and refreshment," commented one scholar.

Probably the best building for meditative retreat is the McPherson Library. Though it is busier than ever before, it absorbs all into a vast hush. "We were built for expansion to last through the '70s," commented Dean Halliwell, university librarian.

A note on the latest enrolment figures. As of Oct. 1, UVic had 7,111 full-time and part-time undergraduates and 483 graduates for a grand total of 7,594, which is more than 600 over last year's record enrolment tabulated on Dec. 1, 1974. However, according to Wendell Rylander (Institutional Analysis), the attrition rate between now and Dec. 1 should see between 400 and 500 students dropping out.

Finally, our thanks to all our readers. We suffered a number of problems in producing our first edition, and as a result we came out a day late, and we had a number of embarrassing typographical errors. We didn't receive one complaint, only expressions of support.

One correction should be made. Dr. Kirsten Skov (Bacteriology and Biochemistry) is the UVic Faculty Club's new chairman, not vice-chairman as it was reported on page 6.

The Editor

Hungry Mouths Gobble Up A Lot of Space

Walk into the Raven-Totem cafeterias about 12:30 p.m. any weekday and it seems everyone on campus is there.

The line-ups for lunch curl out of sight, almost every seat is accounted for.

The situation is like that most of the time between 11:30 a.m. and 2 p.m., according to John Watson, manager of Food Services.

Last year it was not nearly so bad. Any congestion then, he said, only lasted about 15 minutes.

Probably, the severest and most obvious pressure on any part of the campus is in the Commons Block, which with its two main cafeterias, student dining room and the Green Room quick lunch service, handles the bulk of the eating crunch.

Watson said that the congestion in the Raven-Totem cafeterias is not as mind-boggling as it appears.

He has timed those long line-ups several times, and has found that often a person gets through it in three to five minutes, but that sometimes it takes up to 15 minutes.

He said that between 11:30 a.m. and 2 p.m., an average of 1,200 persons uses these cafeterias, with seats turning over three

times during that period, which is "remarkably fast". That means at any given time there are 400 persons lining up or eating.

During other hours, especially in the evening, there is a marked increase in the number of persons using the cafeterias, compared to what it was last year.

"We are taxed to the very limit in some areas," Watson said.

The students' dining room is also under pressure. Up to this year, it was no problem to feed students, other than residents, who wanted meal passes.

But this year more than 200 passes were gobbled up before Watson had to cut them off to avoid undue congestion in the 500-seat dining room.

Watson attributes the Commons crowding problem not only to increased enrolment, but to the student housing situation, and to high food prices.

Where many Victorians used to be able to offer room and board to students, they are now only prepared to offer room, because food is too expensive.

Now these students are turning to the

university to feed them, because they have no other recourse, Watson said.

Watson and T.J. Sawchuk, director of Student and Ancillary Services, are coming up with a number of short-range solutions to alleviate the crush.

"We are adapting as best we can," Watson said. "Staff has been increased and we have installed the most efficient equipment we can."

They are pinning much of their hopes on the new coffee gardens annex to provide some relief.

The annex, located on the main floor in what used to be a seldom-used recreation area, is scheduled to open in mid-November.

In a setting designed for casualness and warmth and able to seat 100, the annex will feature a counter for "custom-made sandwiches".

Besides having quick service, "it's going to be a fun place," said Watson.

Sawchuk and Watson, in consultation with the Alma Mater Society, are also planning a "brown bag" eating area in the recreation room just outside the Totem Room.

Sawchuk said a bank of food machines

may be installed in this area, depending on how well the annex takes pressure off other facilities.

Sawchuk said that these measures are only going to provide temporary relief until the University Centre is built within the Ring Road two to three years from now.

The centre will have a dining room and cafeteria which will seat 500 persons and will be open to everyone.

He added that it may eventually be necessary to install a coffee shop in the busy McKinnon Centre. That would likely happen after the coffee shop in the Campus Services Building is eliminated to make way for expansion of the bookstore and campus shop, he said.

At present, one area in the Commons is not crowded, and that is the Green Room. Last year, the Green Room was set up as a quick lunch service for staff and faculty. But it is also open to students, especially those in a rush between commitments.

Watson said that despite the long line-ups in the main cafeterias "I have never had any complaints. I think people realize we are doing the best we can to alleviate pressures."

Trudy Martin oversees the biggest bookstore in town.



Just in September It's Book Rush Bedlam

UVic's bookstore is the only one in town that is jammed for three weeks of the year and does three quarters of its business in September.

Following the long registration week line-ups, the mass of students then converges on the bookstore for the required textbooks.

It stays open extra hours for the three weeks to accommodate the onslaught, and then all returns to normal quiet for the next 11 months.

This year, for the first time, line-ups were outside the bookstore, snaking past the bank doors and down the stairs.

But this didn't mean the crush was that much more dramatic than last year.

It meant, said Manager Trudy Martin, that customers were being moved through the store "faster and easier".

Up to this year, everyone who could get in was allowed in the store, and the crush was so bad last year because of the huge enrolment jump, "people could hardly move back and forth".

This year, a system of "20 people in and 20 out" was introduced so those in could carry out their business more quickly. As for the waits, "students are generally philosophical about it".

Next fall, to speed things up even more, a satellite bookstore for freshmen only will be set up for the rush, likely in the Commons Block, Martin said.

And in two or three years' time, the Campus Services Mall will be closed out, as well as the coffee shop, to allow for the expansion of the bookstore as well as the busy campus shop, which Martin also manages.

Martin said that the campus shop, now that it has a second cashier counter, is having few congestion problems.

The bookstore is "certainly the biggest one in town, offering the most variety". It has about 3,500 titles in textbooks and 15,000 in its general stacks.

For bookstore and shop, Martin has a staff of 13, but for September 35 extra persons, mainly students, are hired.

Parking's Law: The Lie

Even President Howard Petch isn't guaranteed a parking spot on the UVic campus.

With 3,500 parking permits issued and only 2,400 parking spaces available, there are no special privileges, said Ed Lloyd (Media and Technical Services), chairman of the Traffic and Parking Committee.

"The president has to take his chances, just like everybody else."

With student enrolment and staff and faculty numbers increasing significantly this year, people driving cars are finding it more difficult to find parking close to where they wish to go on campus.

But Lloyd and superintendent of Traffic and Security T.W. O'Connor feel that even at peak periods there is enough parking on campus to accommodate all cars with permits.

"It would be hard to convince me that there isn't one parking space on campus during any period of the day," said Lloyd.

O'Connor explained that traffic officers monitor the parking lots every day.

"During peak periods there is room which indicates to us that we haven't over-subscribed parking permits," he said.

"The parking areas further out are not being utilized."

Lloyd described parking permits as "hunting licences". He said they give a person a right to seek out parking and are not "an inalienable right to a parking space."

He said if individual parking spaces were rented at the university, a lot of space would be wasted because many people spend only short periods at different locations on campus.

The university has placed restraints on parking this year, limiting the number of parking permits issued and urging people to find alternative transportation.

UVic is also trying to promote car pools, but Dean of Administration Trevor Matthews admitted it's "an uphill battle".

"We're hoping to more actively promote the formation of car pools in future," he said at the October meeting of the UVic Board of Governors.

This year the university had hoped for 300 car pools to alleviate the strain, but so far

only 22 groups have applied for permits.

Despite the increasing parking problem, O'Connor said he hadn't heard too many complaints.

"We've actually had fewer violations so far this year than last because of the restraints," he said.

Lloyd said most violations occur because a frustrated driver can't find parking in a particular lot.

"We can understand the frustration but we have to enforce the regulations to ensure the orderly movement and parking of vehicles," he said.

He said tickets were not intended to intimidate nor were they meant to be a source of revenue. "Cars parked illegally represent a hazard to other motorists," he said. "Violation tickets are used to motivate drivers towards complying with regulations."

The standard parking ticket costs the violator \$3, a dollar less if paid within 48 hours.

This represents an increase of \$1 over fines last year. Daily parking fees are also going up. Beginning Jan. 1 it will cost 50 cents for visitors to park all day on campus. The present all-day parking rate is 25 cents.

The university has the power to tow away cars parked illegally. This power is used sparingly however.

"If anyone feels hard-done-by, they have a right to an appeal," said Lloyd.

This is where the traffic and parking committee comes in. They hold regular meetings to examine written appeals and to decide on the validity of them.

The committee, under the dean of administration, has representation from faculty, staff and students.

At its October meeting the committee dealt with 40 written appeals and two people appearing in person to argue their cases.

They studied each appeal individually, and in some cases the appeals were granted. The vast majority of tickets were validated, however.

Lloyd explained the committee is very lenient with bona fide visitors who "are unfamiliar with our regulations. Meter violations are not forgiven, however, unless meter fault is proven."



Long lineups and harried bank tellers testify to overcrowding at the campus branch of the Bank of Montreal. Bank and UVic officials are concerned with the problem and have had discussions about expansion of bank facilities on campus. Another meeting will be held at the end of October. Branch manager R. N. Hackney was away on holidays last week and unavailable for comment. A bank spokesman said several alternatives were being considered including expansion to the basement on a permanent basis. The basement was utilized this year to handle student loans and "it worked rather well," according to the bank spokesman.

nce to Hunt

"We try to allow for extenuating circumstances," he said. "But to be effective we must be consistent in enforcing the regulations."

Lloyd said the committee takes the position that everyone with a parking permit is familiar with regulations.

He said the committee was aware of the

parking space problem. "But the university has a limited budget and every cent spent on parking is money taken away from some other aspect of university operations.

"It would be nice if everyone coming to the university had their own parking space, but it's economically out of the question," he said.

Sports Centre Handles Crowds

Aside from a lack of available lockers the McKinnon Centre is not feeling the pressure of crowds as much as some other areas on campus.

Opened in January this year the centre was designed to meet the needs of a growing university.

"The building is not disproportionately crowded," said McKinnon Manager David Titterton.

"Like everyone else we're short of teaching space. And the building is being well-used," he said.

Titterton said all available men's lockers have been allocated, but lockers are still available in the women's locker area.

Ted Sawchuk, director of Student and Ancillary Services, said more lounge area may be needed soon at the centre. "It would appear the present lounge area will soon become inadequate," he said.

The 'Baroness' And Company Dish It Out

They're known by such names as "The Baroness" (Myrtle Morgan), who is in charge of baron of beef buns, and "Old Moneybags" (Helen Corner), responsible for the cash register, although "most of the kids don't call me old".

These are the women who work in the Raven-Totem cafeterias, and if the lineups for food on campus are bad this year, imagine what it's like being on the other side of those lineups.

The eight women working in the Raven Room feed hundreds of people in a day. They serve 40 to 50 breakfasts, seven or eight dozen hamburgers, 300 complete

meals, and innumerable grilled sandwiches, desserts and drinks.

"It's definitely more crowded this year than in the past," said Amanda Matthews, supervisor of the Raven-Totem staff. "As for the girls' sense of good humor — I really don't know how they do it."

In the last five years the business intake of the cafeterias has doubled, because of the increase in customers. But the staff, in this area, has remained approximately the same over the same period.

The women say that the students are great, patient and rarely complain.

Tuesday and Wednesday are their busiest

The 'Pressure Cooker' In Small 'M' Hut Office

"It's like working in a pressure cooker." Nels Granewall, manager of Student Financial Aid, was taking a few minutes out of his harried routine to talk about the problems his office faces in trying to help meet the money needs of growing line-ups of students.

"There is pressure from deadlines, from students, from government rules, from the university."

This year, he said, his office will process more than 1,800 applications for federal loans and provincial grants — which is nearly 40 per cent of the full-time undergraduate population.

"It's a remarkable increase. In past years we felt if we dealt with a fourth of the student population we were doing well."

"I'd personally say it's somewhat disturbing to have that many students dependent on public funds."

He attributes the swell in aid requests to the current labor situation.

He said an average student needs \$2,800 to make it through the university year, but for most students it's impossible to make even \$700 a month during the summer, let alone save that amount. "For a student to make enough to save the \$2,800 he would have to earn more than \$950 in net earnings."

He said another factor that brings more applicants to his office is the changing face of the student body. Out-of-town students,

married ones and single parents are forming an ever larger proportion, and all need support.

Granewall is assisted by a staff of three working in cramped quarters in a section of "M" Building. This includes a recently-appointed assistant manager, Robin MacLeod.

"The workload involves long hours of overtime, and even if I had another person I wouldn't have anywhere to put him."

Only in B.C. is a student financial aid office responsible for all processing and analyzing. In other provinces, Granewall said, everything is done by the government.

"We are in no way suggesting that it be taken over by the government," he said. "When we talk about the need for help in our offices it's in a very personal sense. Our system in B.C. may be demanding, but our processing is much quicker and with less error."

New government regulations are also making things more difficult for processing of applications. Granewall's office now has to look at all the assets of students before recommending assistance.

"For instance, it is difficult to decide if a student should be turned down for assets which are not immediately liquefiable. If a student has a parcel of land, for instance, can you say he should sell it to pay for his schooling?"

Students Quizzed On Campus Queues

Following are some random comments on campus crowding gathered by our intrepid student reporter Laura Leake:

"I think the registration procedures are much better organized than UBC. They do it all in one building here, instead of rushing about all over campus to different buildings" — Jennifer Dent (Law 1).

"I don't mind the line-ups. I've been to UBC and this is nothing. The only thing I think could have something done about it is the registration line-up" — Maureen Lauren (A&S-2).

"If you limit enrolment people will lose out. I don't really know what you could do" — Dale Todd (A&S-1).

"It's too crowded. Moreover, the student government people are irresponsible in their attitude. They just spent over two million bucks on that student addition when they could have spent one million on housing, which is much more needed" — Dean Cloutier (A&S-4).

"I'm disappointed that the new SUB addition never went ahead three years ago. At that time, we could have had three times the space for the same amount of money" — Clayton Shold (A&S-2), AMS president.

"There are about 200 people in my Anthropology course, which is held in Mac. 144, and the only complaint is that you can't have a good relationship with the prof" — Karen Feltham (FA-1).

"This campus is just not built for 7,000 people. Parking is a problem, so is the bank, and we need better bus service and more places to eat. Entertainment isn't that great and I would like to have the library open earlier on Sundays" — Dickson Pang (A&S-2).

"I think if the SUB expands it might take on some of the crowds when the weather turns bad. I would have liked to see the Commons basement developed more to expand on the SUB pub idea" — Mike MacColl (MPA-2).

"It took us two weeks early in August to find a house and now there are five of us and

we've just got the upstairs. We're each paying \$120, which comes to \$550. It is furnished, mind you. All of us eat our lunches at the Raven Room. If you hit it on the hour you're okay but if you hit it on the half-hour you can't even find a place to sit. It's better than UBC for line-ups — probably just because there are fewer people. It's the same for just about all facilities. I do think they could use more food services" — Jo-Anne Chisholm (A&S-2).

"The two line-ups I got into for indefinite periods were the bookstore and registration. I hear complaints about parking, but I've worked downtown and paid \$1 a day for parking, and quite often had to walk six or seven blocks. Here you walk maybe 150 yards" — Russel Stringer (MPA-1).

"I think the only thing I've been involved in is overcrowding in the classes. It would be preferable if they were smaller. Most of my classes are quite large" — Bill Johnman (A&S-2).

"The new SUB addition is too small and a waste of money. If you're going to build something, build it right. They know there's going to be more students every year, so you might as well build something big enough to last a few years. In 10 years' time it's going to cost even more to build on so why not do it now" — Barry Yip (A&S-4).

"You have an hour between classes, you come down to eat, and by the time you get your food you have to get back to class" — Terry Pruden (A&S-4).

"Parking is tighter this year. Perhaps there are too many cars, rather than a lack of facilities" — Chris Luke (MPA-2).

"They might have a fast food line and a dinner line in food services outlets like the Raven Room" — Chris Lovelace (MPA-2).

"One problem was trying to get registered. I'm a transfer student and it took me three months from when I sent the form in to when they got it straightened out. It's still not straightened out completely. My ID still says unregistered student" — William Yeo (A&S-3).

The Vacuum Treatment: A Cure for Neurotics?

BY BRYAN MCGILL

Dr. Leslie Wright (Psychology) has a hunch, based on research, that if a neurotic is placed in a choiceless vacuum for a period of time he would soon be on the track to normal mental health.

This theory, Wright noted, is contrary to present methods in treatment clinics which encourage neurotics to make choices, to practise the mechanisms of daily living.

These methods, which are known as the "growth model", don't seem to be effective, he said, and may even help feed a patient's neurosis, that is, increase his anxiety level by creating more conflict.

"The thing I would like to do is to get a few patients who have shown themselves resistant to growth model treatment and instead have them stay where they are not allowed to make up their minds on anything."

This lack of choice would even apply to the most trivial things, all of which bedevil a neurotic. "When feeding they wouldn't even be allowed to hold the fork, because that way they would have the choice of whether to have a piece of meat or a carrot."

Such treatment would have to take place in an isolation room in which a patient would be commanded to do everything throughout his waking hours, Wright said.

The idea would be to carry this out for a time "until the patient becomes frustrated by the blandness of it all . . . and perhaps reverts to a state of normality."

Wright, both a clinical and experimental psychologist ("I can think in experimental ways about clinical problems"), began to formulate this theory after he made an accidental discovery at the University of Iowa just prior to coming to UVic eight years ago.

While observing rats running down the stem of a maze, he noticed that when they had a choice of turning either left or right they would display strong emotion by urinating or defecating.

Wright said he thought this was unusual and made enquiries as to whether anyone in the field had investigated this phenomenon. He found "people had known about this for years, but never had attached importance to it."

Since coming to UVic, Wright together with two graduate students, Donald Lange and Peter Johnson, and one undergraduate, David Hallman, carried out various experiments on this.

Under Wright, Lange created a 30-foot long maze and put rats through conflict and frustration trials, and, in his doctoral thesis, came to the conclusion that they showed agitation prior to and following a situation where they had to make a choice.

Johnson then simplified the maze, and in his experiments showed that the rats were definitely excited as they approached the conflict area.

Hallman experimented with children. He built a box with levers and clown faces with light bulbs for eyes. After putting the children through a number of tests, he came up with evidence that they became more agitated when confronted with choices that had equal outcomes.

Wright said the findings of these projects were encouraging enough to draw the conclusion that "this excitable reaction to what we call the 'approach-approach conflict' is at least present in rats and people, and we presume everything in between rats and people."

In speculating what these experiments suggest for the treatment of neurotics, Wright said "at least some of the anxiety in them is not a result of the things causing the conflict, but of the very nature of the conflict itself."

In contrast to a normal person, the neurotic is "overloaded and swamped" by conflict and anxiety to the point "he or she is in a real sweat through out life — hanging in limbo, not knowing whether to approach or to go."

Wright cited the example of the person who is suffering tremendous conflict from a love-hate relationship with a parent. "This person wants to stay close to his mother, but then again he is 30 years old and he wants to get away from her."

This kind of pressure could either lead to physical or psychosomatic illness, "changes in the metabolism of the brain that could deteriorate into schizophrenia, or it may just continue in a state of unresolved anxiety."

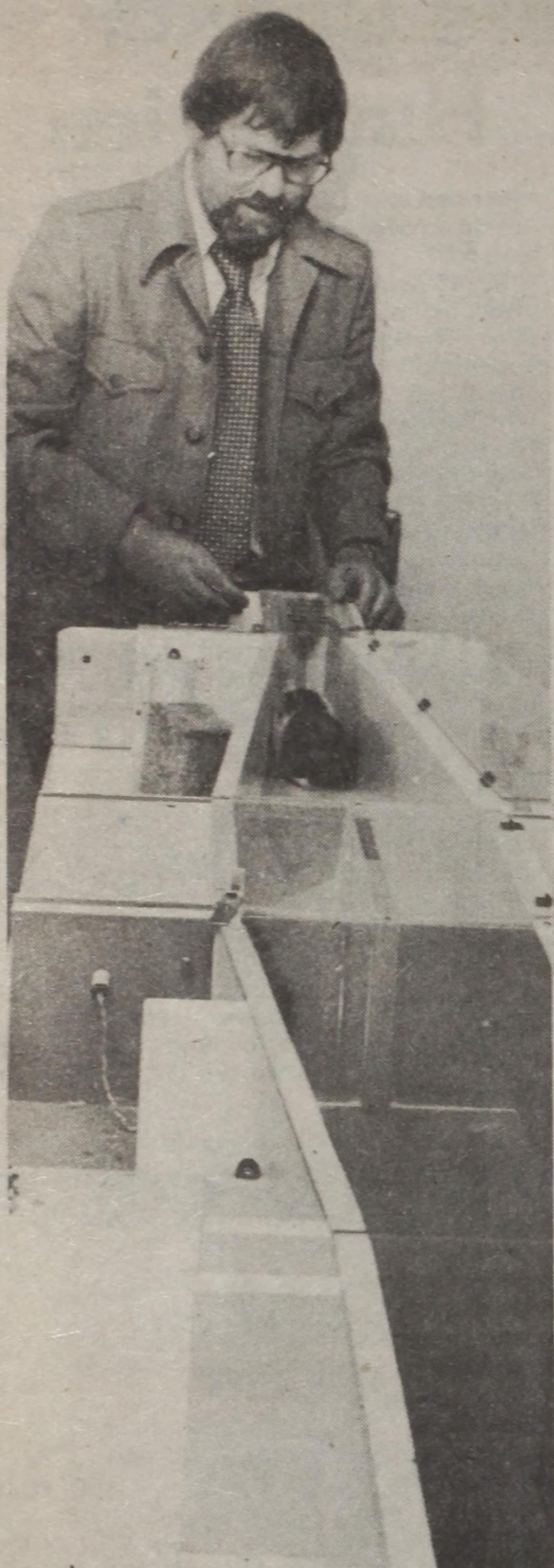
Wright wondered what would happen to a neurotic if suddenly all this problems were magically solved and then he was given a trivial choice of whether he would like to go see a movie or to go to the Saanichton Fair.

"We know that neurotic patients not only can't handle trivial choices, but they also become more anxious in trying to cope with them."

Wright would now like to apply his theory to the treatment of patients, but the problem is how to find neurotics and put them into a conflict-free environment.

He said such an experiment would probably be unacceptable to local therapists, who primarily use growth model methods. "It would be such an alien thought to them that they would go right up the wall at its very suggestion, and I wouldn't blame them if I were in their place."

He said there is talk of an out-patient clinic being established at UVic's Psychology Department, but it is far from being an active proposal.



Wright releases a laboratory rat down his 30-foot-long maze. (McGill Photo)

Petch Probes Tiny Universe

BY JOHN DRISCOLL

He's heavily involved in the management of a growing university, but UVic president Howard Petch plans to find time for explorations in a microscopic universe.

Along with two new arrivals on campus Petch has set up a laboratory to continue research into ferroelectrics, a field which has fascinated him for 20 years.

Since assuming the top post at UVic Jan. 1, Petch has had almost no time for research.

"But I'm hoping to get things in order so that I'll be able to devote more time to it," he said.

To that end he has brought half his laboratory equipment to UVic from the University of Waterloo, including a 12-inch electromagnet.

Working with Petch are Dr. Eduard Reynhardt and Dr. Arthur Watton. Watton has had a nine-year association with Petch at McMaster University and at the University of Waterloo. He joined the UVic Physics Department July 1.

Reynhardt is on sabbatical leave from the University of South Africa where he is a senior lecturer.

The trio is studying ferroelectrics using the techniques of nuclear magnetic resonance, supported by a National

Research Council of Canada grant.

Ferroelectrics are a class of solids which, over certain temperature ranges, develop electric charges spontaneously. When a ferroelectric crystal is placed in an electric field the positive and negative charges at the end of the crystal can be reversed.

Petch explained that physicists try to understand, in terms of movements of atoms and ions, what causes this spontaneous polarization in ferroelectrics, why it's easily reversible and how the charge is lost at a phase transition.

"We try to understand what has happened to the atoms in the solid that leads to the phenomenon of ferroelectricity and to its disappearance at different temperatures."

"Nuclear magnetic resonance is a powerful tool which may help us locate the atoms and is extremely sensitive to molecular motions as the temperature is changed."

Petch said the exercise is similar to gathering information from a satellite orbiting the earth.

"We send a signal in to the nucleus and the nucleus sends back information about its surroundings."

All of Petch's research has been in the pure research field, as evidenced by most of

his 66 publications since 1949.

He explained the importance of understanding the phenomena exhibited by solids.

"Civilization as we know it would not exist if we didn't exploit the properties of materials such as formability or electrical conductivity."

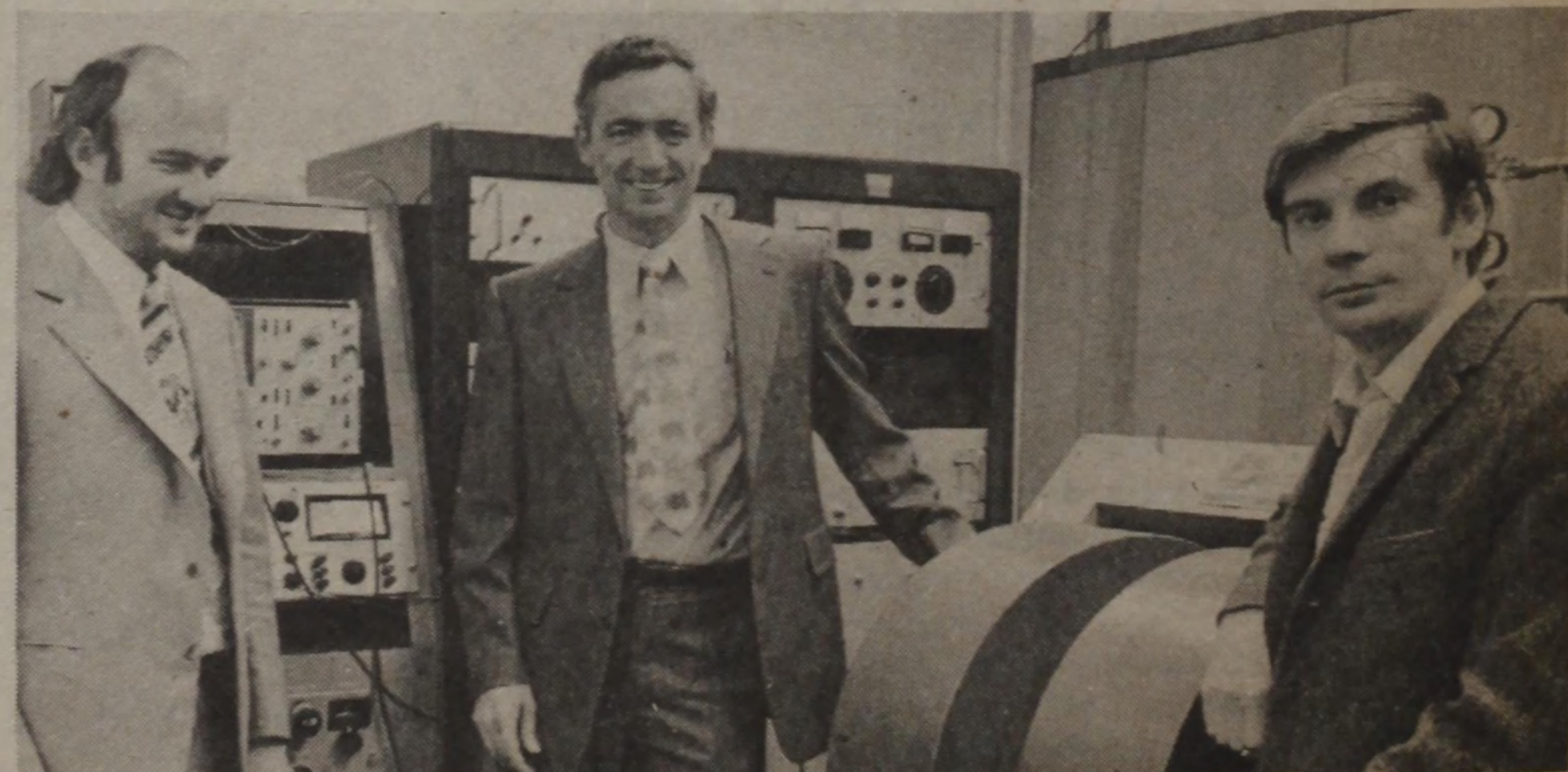
He said solid state properties, as used in such things as computers, tape recorders,

radio and television, have "probably led to more important applications than any other branch of physics over the last 20 years."

Petch described the role of the physicist as "understanding the phenomenon. The physicist tends to lose interest when he understands something. He may not be able or wish to apply it but he understands it."

He cited the example of nuclear fission.

(Continued on Page 7)



From left, Reynhardt, Petch and Watton with newly-arrived equipment.

....Continued from Page 6.

"The physicist well understood the phenomenon of nuclear fission before power reactors were developed.

"The physicist was interested in the phenomenon and built reactors, called piles in those days, to prove a chain reaction was feasible and as sources of neutrons for other experiments. But the engineer took over to develop the reactor for producing power economically."

Petch stressed that physicists and engineers must work as a team and that he has always been an advocate of physicists doing more applied work.

"It's very important to our country because there may be a gap between fundamental and applied work if there's no

communication and transfer of information."

The results of pure research are papers published in scientific journals.

He said the gap could be filled by physicists working in applied areas and engineers doing quite fundamental work.

"The physicist's whole upbringing trains him to work at simple systems, simple in the sense that although the phenomenon may be difficult to understand, the number of variables is small and can be controlled."

Petch said one should not expect a great deal of applied research at UVic because "this university really has no applied science, such as one finds in faculties of engineering or agriculture.

"We don't plan to develop the applied sciences here, so most research is going to be fundamental," he said.

Boys Will Be Girls Says Sex Researcher

By John Driscoll

Ted works in a Vancouver office. He's tall, handsome, witty, vain and coquettish. He's also gay.

Ted loves to go out nights dressed stunningly in women's clothing. From early childhood, he explains, his mother dressed him as a girl. Now, in his 40s, he dreams wistfully of "waking up one morning to discover I've become a young Joan Crawford."

Ted's a walking demonstration of an axiom repeated several times by Dr. Pepper Schwartz in her lecture at the "Pre-Outrage Day" forum held recently at UVic in connection with the October 25 International Women's Day "Outrage" protest downtown.

"Much of what we are is what we've been trained to be."

Schwartz contends that social pressures can cause an individual to develop characteristics at odds with his or her gender.

"Of cases studied where persons were raised in a gender not their own, 98 per cent can't readjust to their genetic code," she told an audience of 200 in the SUB upper lounge.

A sex researcher and author at the University of Washington, Schwartz was speaking on female sexuality. She was sponsored by the university lectures committee and the Women's Action Group.

According to her studies, men and women are still having difficulty breaking out of the stereotypes imposed on them by society.

"And the old double standard is alive and well," she said.

"The male is seen as a sexual, seething cauldron of desire. The female is seen as passive, with utterly controllable desires."

She said the back-seat, high-school romance scenario remains the same, the young man trying to go as far as he can, the young woman expected to control the situation "because she isn't supposed to need sex as badly."

Schwartz said men engage in more sexual activities than women because women "don't feel free sexually. They've spent too much time managing their sexuality."

This is the case, she said, despite the fact women are better equipped for "sexual athletics".

"Women have the capacity for multiple orgasms and are more easily restimulated than men."

Schwartz said more recent studies show that women from upper classes and with a higher education are indulging in more sexual activity and enjoying it.

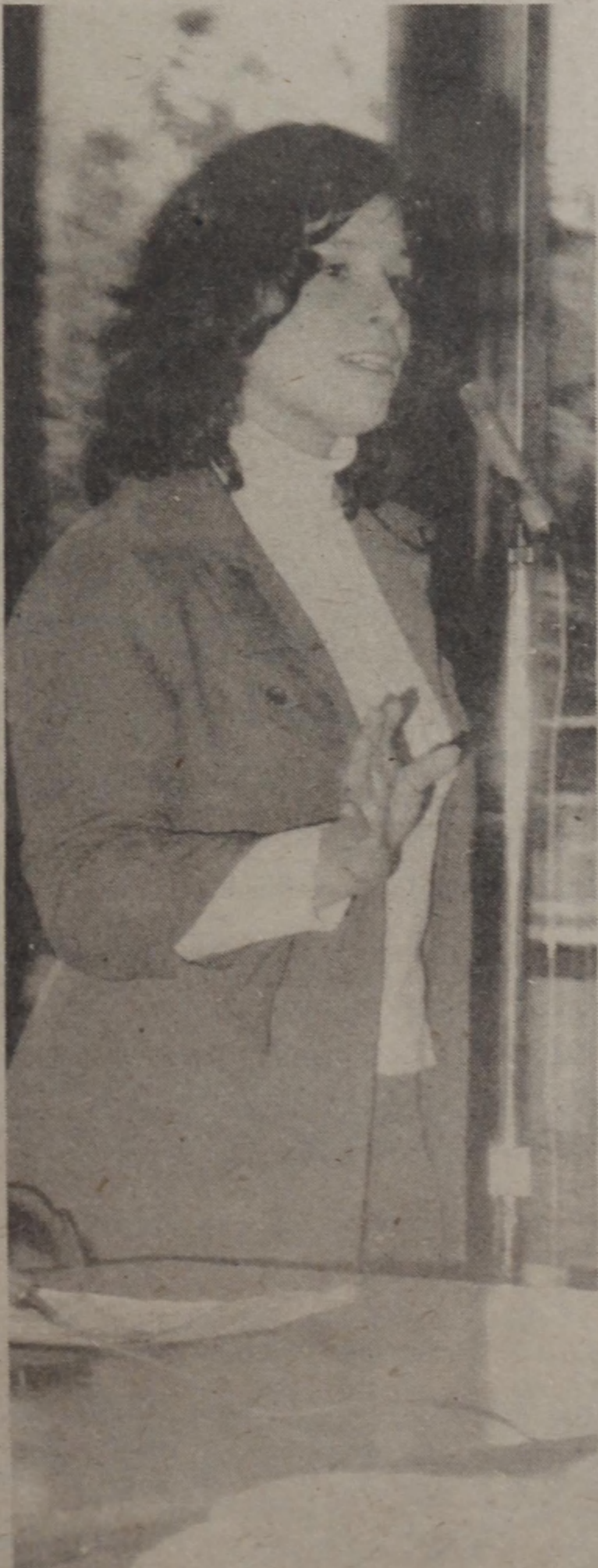
She said while some significant changes in sexual attitudes have occurred in recent years, "most people aren't having frenetic sexual lives.

"There is no sexual liberation. There is a little more experimentation and fewer

sanctions on deviations from the norm."

Schwartz predicted changes in the institution of marriage.

"The divorce rate in the United States is approaching 50 per cent of all marriages. One could hypothesize that in future there'll be more marriages of shorter duration. And they will be more clearly contracted so that both partners have power."



Schwartz peppers audience with sex data.

She pointed out that the average age of women getting married has risen dramatically in recent years. "Women are getting married later. The average age is 24 where it was 19 not long ago."

Schwartz sees hope for the family. "It seems to be a stable organization," she said.

She said studies demonstrated that people with a mixture of male and female characteristics are more functional than those with a strong masculine or feminine bias.

UVic Spends More On Library Services

Compared to other Canadian universities and colleges, UVic spent more on library services and computing, but less on administration and physical plant during the fiscal year ending March 31, 1974.

This is revealed in comparative data on the operating budgets of Canada's 61 universities and colleges put together by Bursar R. W. McQueen for the information of the Board of Governors.

"The figures simply show how we allocate our resources in relationship to other universities," McQueen said.

He took general purpose operating figures compiled by the Canadian Association of University Business Officers (CAUBO) and compared them to those of UVic.

The fiscal year 1973-74 was used because data for 1974-75 will not be available until the spring of 1976.

UVic, with total operating expenditures of \$21,356,000 in 1974, is compared to eight other institutions which have total operating expenditures of between \$19 and \$30 million, and to the rest of the universities, with expenditures from under \$4 million to more than \$30 million.

In the following breakdown, the first percentage of operating expenses is

The best hope for the future could be more melding of male and female characteristics in individuals. "Maybe we're heading for an androgynous society," she said.

She said the wealth of information on sexuality and the increased awareness of women through the liberation movement are of importance.

"We are being told that things are not black and white, that what we've been taught is not necessarily true."

UVic's, the second similar-sized universities, and the third all universities: instruction and non-sponsored research, 59.2, 60.0 and 62.0; non-credit instruction, 0.7, 0.5 and 1.0; library, 11.7, 7.5 and 7.3; audio-visual services, 1.1, 1.2 and 0.9; computing, 4.5, 3.8 and 3.6; administration and general, 8.2, 9.7 and 8.3; physical plant, 11.7, 14.3 and 13.9; community services, 0.1, 0.1 and 0.2; and student services, 2.8, 2.9 and 2.8.

In academic salaries, UVic spent 43.3 per cent of its budget, compared to the 43.4 average of similar sized universities, and 44.4 of all. In the category of other salaries, UVic spent 28.9, compared to 27.9 and 28.8.

A comparison with expenditure categories of the two other B.C. universities goes as follows: instruction and non-sponsored research: 59.2 per cent (UVic), 65.7 (UBC), 54.9 (SFU); non-credit instruction, 0.7, 2.4 and 1.3; library, 11.7, 7.7 and 8.6; audio-visual, 1.1, 0.1 and 1.8; computing, 4.5, 3.5 and 4.8; administration and general, 8.2, 3.9 and 9.5; physical plant, 11.7, 14.3 and 11.9; community services, 0.1, 0.3 and 0.7; and student services, 2.8, 2.1 and 6.5.

One Hundred Under

The UVic Board of Governors has decided to go underground to provide parking at the \$7.2 million University Centre.

The board agreed, at its October meeting, to go ahead with 100 underground parking spaces in the new centre as outlined in the original requirement studies.

"It's expensive but we can't continue to blacktop the campus," said board chairman S.J. Cunliffe.

Tenders for the centre are expected to be called early in 1976.

The board will also deal with the general parking problem at its November meeting.

Dr. I.D. Pal will introduce a motion calling for a parking study at UVic.

"If something isn't done we'll reach the point where we'll have to auction off parking spaces," said Pal.

Dean of Administration Trevor Matthews said provisions have been made for an extension of parking lot 6 (in the vicinity of the MacLaurin Building) but that this would not ease the parking problem on campus.

Cunliffe said any parking study should investigate improvements to the public transit system.

"If there's a good transit system put in, I'm sure students would use it," he said.

Board members also agreed that multi-storey parking structures should also be investigated.

Alumni Group Pledges \$27,000 To Day Care

The UVic Alumni Association has been quick to react to a plea for financial support for a day care centre on campus.

The association has pledged to contribute more than \$27,000 to the project, association president Olivia Barr announced after a meeting Oct. 21.

The centre, to care for at least 80 children, will cost \$200,000, and organizers of the fund-

raising campaign are asking UVic staff, faculty and students to contribute to the project.

Floyd Fairclough, who as director of Development Funds is setting up the campaign, said the need for a day care centre is apparent. "We will have ample funds if everyone gives just a little," he said.

'13' is a Lucky Number

Thirteen is a lucky number for the campus division of this year's Greater Victoria United Way campaign.

The campus target is \$16,000 as part of the over-all Capital Region target of \$750,000, according to Peter Darling, UVic's United Way co-ordinator.

Darling has distributed to UVic's 1,200 employees a letter of appeal and forms for payroll deduction or direct donation.

If each employee gave \$13, the target would be surpassed.

Last year, 250 donors gave an average of \$56 to contribute a total of \$14,000.

Darling said, in his letter of appeal, that the United Way, serving Victoria since 1937, involves "thousands of volunteers each year in raising funds and delivering services to the young, the old, the suffering, the disadvantaged, and others who need help they could not afford themselves".

He said the volunteer effort keeps the unit cost of service down, so that 90 cents out of each volunteer dollar is directed to the agencies to provide necessary services.

"Your generosity will go a long way to easing suffering in this community."

Enquiries can be directed to Darling at local 893 or at his home number of 479-4334.



The second in six chamber music recitals performed by the faculty of the Department of Music will be held Nov. 2 at 2:30 p.m. in MacLaurin 144. Here is one of the featured ensembles, consisting of, from the left, James Hunter (cello), Lanny Pollet (flute), Kathrine Ely (harpsichord), Gerald Stanick (viola) and Sidney Humphreys (violin). This ensemble will perform Ravel's Introduction and Allegro, and Ely will also be the featured artist in Surinach's Tres Contos Bereberes. Other highlights will be Beethoven's Octet for 2 Oboes, 2 Clarinets, 2 Horns and 2 Bassoons, Op. 103, conducted by Dr. George Corwin. The Western Brass will play Scheidt's Centone No. V.

bijou dreams

Go West (1940). More fun and games with the Marx Brothers. With this movie Cinecenta begins a second series of five films celebrating their special brand of comic nonsense. In addition to the Marx Brothers' feature, Cinecenta will add an early Laurel and Hardy short to complete the bill. This week they land in the County Hospital. (Oct. 30, 9:40 p.m., MacLaurin 144, Cinecenta Films.)

Theatre of Blood (1973). Vincent Price and Diana Rigg in a satisfyingly grisly horror movie. Price plays a Shakespearean actor who's suffered at the hands of the critics. He takes revenge with great cunning and imagination. The gallery of stars for this Hallowe'en treat includes Jack Hawkins, Robert Morley, Eric Sykes, Diana Dors and Cora Browne. (Oct. 31, 10:15 p.m., MacLaurin 144, Cinecenta.)

Scenes from a Marriage (1974). Three screenings of Bergman's classy soap-opera. The story isn't all that unusual but Liv Ullman is extraordinary as the somnolent wife who grows, by shocks and surprises, into her own person. With Bibi Andersson, Erland Josephson and Jan Malmsjo. Photographed by one of the world's great cinematographers, Sven Nykvist. (Nov. 1, 9:15 a.m., 6:15 and 9:15 p.m., MacLaurin 144, Cinecenta.)

Broken Blossoms (1919). An often overlooked masterpiece by America's first important film maker, D.W. Griffith. Lillian Gish, that eternal innocent of the American screen, plays the little daughter of a cruel

drunkard who beats her whenever he thinks of it. She, of course, does the unthinkable, and befriends a kind Chinaman (Richard Barthelmas) who takes care of her bruises. The final confrontation between Lillian Gish and her "father" is still one of the most dramatic moments recorded on film. (Nov. 2, 8 p.m. MacLaurin 144, UVic Film Society.)

Day at the Races (1937). Groucho and his brothers, in their inimitable style, run amuck at the race track. And, to get you in the mood, Laurel and Hardy go Hog Wild. (Nov. 6, 9:40 p.m. MacLaurin 144, Cinecenta.)

A double bill in which John Huston directs Paul Newman through his paces in The Life and Times of Judge Roy Bean (1972), and The MacKintosh Man (1973). Huston's portrait of this peculiar westerner is rather romanticized, but is good fun nevertheless, and Paul Newman gets to tangle with a bear. Stacey Keach also stars. The MacKintosh Man is an up-to-date thriller with interesting European landscapes and several beautiful women (including Dominique Sanda), and that's all you really need for escapist entertainment, isn't it? (Nov. 7 and 8, 7:15 p.m. MacLaurin 144, Cinecenta.)

Fatty and Skinny. A Japanese story of a fat little boy who makes friends with the thin little boy he longs to be like. A classic for children. In addition, two delightful shorts: Rosie's Walk — a single-minded hen takes a walk around the farmyard, in spite of some unexpected hazards, and The Magic Tree — a beautifully animated African folktale. (Nov. 8, 10 a.m., MacLaurin 144, The Magic Screen.)

—Nora Hutchison

calendar

WEDNESDAY, October 29

3:30 p.m.

Lecture, Department of Biology. Dr. Jack R. Sutherland of the Pacific Forest Research Centre, Victoria, will speak on "Corky root disease of Douglas fir nursery seedlings."

4:30 p.m.

Poetry Reading. Elliott 167. Deborah Tall and Tom MacIntyre will read.

7:00 p.m.

Films in French. Elliott 167. "La Chartreuse de Paume".

THURSDAY, October 30

12:30 p.m.

Women's Action Group. Craigdarroch 203. Everyone welcome.

8:00 p.m.

University Concert Band. Auditorium Oak Bay Junior High School. Jesse Read, conductor. Works by Vaughan Williams, Persichetti, Fischer, Wagner. Assisted by the University Percussion Ensemble and Brass Band, conductor John Smith.

Lecture, Classical Association of Vancouver Island. Cornett 108. Professor N. G. L. Hammond, formerly of the University of Bristol, England, and currently Visiting Professor at Reed College, Portland, Oregon, will speak on "The Iliad: Composition and Historical Conflict."

FRIDAY, October 31

11:30 a.m.

Lecture for Classicists. Gold Room, Commons Block. Professor Hammond will speak on "The Oresteia: Production and Ideas".

1:00 p.m.

Rugby. UVic Norsemen vs Canadian Forces.

SATURDAY, November 1

Field Hockey. B.C. High School Girls' Tournament. Vagabonds vs Sanderlings, and UVic vs Rebels.

9:00 a.m.

Men's Volleyball. Invitational Tournament.

1:00 p.m.

Rugby. Velox vs UVic Norsemen, and UVic Saxons vs Canadian Forces.

2:30 p.m.

Rugby. Vikings vs James Bay Athletic Association.

SUNDAY, November 2

1:00 p.m.

Soccer. Division II. UVic vs Braves.

2:30 p.m.

Sunday afternoon Faculty Chamber Recital. MacLaurin 144.

MONDAY, November 3

4:00 p.m.

Lecture, Biology Department. Dr. Janet R. Stein of the Department of Botany, UBC, will speak on "Algae of Snow and Ice".

8:00 p.m.

Faculty Recital. MacLaurin 144. The Western Brass, resident brass ensemble, will feature Boyde Hood solo trumpet, Victoria Symphony Orchestra.

TUESDAY, November 4

8:00 p.m.

Faculty and Staff Badminton. Old Gymnasium.

WEDNESDAY, November 5

4:30 p.m.

Poetry Reading. John Robert Colombo will read.

7:30 p.m.

Senate Meeting. Green Room, Commons Block.

THURSDAY, November 6

12:30 p.m.

Women's Action Group. Craigdarroch 203. Everyone welcome.

8:00 p.m.

Lecture, Classical Association of Vancouver Island. Cornett 108. Philip H. Vellacott will speak on "Woman and Man in Ancient Greece", discussing the value of the evidence on this question from tragic drama.

FRIDAY, November 7

6:30 p.m.

Women basketball exhibition game. Vikettes.

7:00 p.m.

Women's volleyball. University of Lethbridge at UVic.

8:30 p.m.

Men's basketball exhibition game. Vikings. Men's volleyball. University of Lethbridge at UVic.

SATURDAY, November 8

9:00 a.m.

Women's Invitation Volleyball Tournament.

12:45 p.m.

Field Hockey. Vagabonds vs Rebels Gold.

1:00 p.m.

Rugby. Byes: Castaways, Saxons and UVic Norsemen.

2:30 p.m.

Field Hockey. Mariners vs UVic.

SUNDAY, November 9

11:00 a.m.

Soccer. Division I. UVic vs Powell River.

1:00 p.m.

Rugby. UVic vs Agrarians.

Soccer. Division II. Prospect Lake vs UVic at Topaz.

2:00 p.m.

Women's volleyball. University of Calgary at UVic.

2:30 p.m.

Rugby. Cowichan vs Vikings.

3:30 p.m.

Men's volleyball. University of Calgary at UVic.