ASTR 255: Introduction to Planetary Science

Meetings

Tuesdays and Fridays, 2:30-4pm, Engineering/Computer Science Building 128

Instructor

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Office: Elliott 409 ("Herzberg Adjuncts" office)

Office hours: Tuesdays 1:30-2:30, Fridays 2-2:30, or by appointment

Textbook

Planetary Science by Cole & Woolfson, 2nd edition recommended

Evaluation

20% problem sets

20% midterm exam (in class, Friday Feb. 6)

25% final exam

25% term project (3% term paper draft, 15% term paper, 7% presentation)

10% class participation assignments

Course Outline

Planetary science is an incredibly broad field. The topics we cover in this course will be primarily driven by discussions of a few scientifically important published journal articles:

- The Origin of Pluto's Peculiar Orbit (Malhotra 1993). Planetary orbits, orbital energy and momentum, orbital resonances.
- A Minimum-Mass Extrasolar Nebula (Kuchner 2004). Planet formation theories, radiation, blackbody equation, orbital evolution of dust.
- Melting of Io by Tidal Dissipation (Peale et al. 1979). Tides, tidal evolution of orbits, tidal disruption, tidal energy and dissipation.
- 67P/Churyumov-Gerasimenko, a Jupiter Family Comet with a High D/H Ratio (Altwegg et al. 2014). Meteorites, impacts and cratering, minerals, isotopes, radioisotopes and dating rocks.

- Origin of the Late Heavy Bombardment Period of the Terrestrial Planets (Gomes et al. 2005). Late Heavy Bombardment, planet migration, Solar System architecture.
- The Occurrence and Mass Distribution of Close-in Super-Earths, Neptunes, and Jupiters (Howard et al. 2010). Exoplanet detection techniques, properties and types of known exoplanets, detection biases.
- Hot Nights on Extrasolar Planets: Mid-Infrared Phase Variations of Hot Jupiters (Cowan et al. 2007). Planetary surfaces and atmospheres, albedo, phase functions.
- Kepler 9: A System of Multiple Planets Transiting a Sun-Like Star, Confirmed by Timing Variations (Holman et al. 2010). Keplerian orbits revisited, transit timing, resonances.