# Astronomy 102 - "Exploring the Cosmos" Mon Thu 13:00-14:20 Ell 167



Professor: Office hours:	Chris Pritchet (Elliott 215) - <u>pritchet@uvic.ca</u> Mon Thu 14:30-15:30 – or email for an appointment
Textbooks:	<ol> <li>Chaisson/McMillan: "Astronomy Today", 8th ed, with Mastering Astronomy</li> <li>Lab Manual</li> <li>i&gt;clicker</li> </ol>
Web site:	http://www.astro.uvic.ca/~pritchet/Astr102
Lecture Notes:	On the above web site
Marks:	Assignmentsa 13% (Mastering Astronomy website) Midterm Examsb 20% (Oct 9th and Nov 6th) Labc 20% (starts Sep 15/16th) i>clickerd 7% Final 40%  There will "normally" be one assignment per week, normally due on Mondays at 11:59pm. Late assignments are not accepted.  The Midterm exams will be held on Oct 9 and Nov 6, in class time.  You cannot pass the course without also passing the lab (department regulation; cannot be waived). Labs start on Sep 15/16th. Make sure you have a lab section.  Half the i>clicker mark is for participation and half is for the correct answer.
Grade Conversion:	A+ (90-100%), A (85-89), A- (80-84), B+ (77-79), B (73-76), B- (70-72), C+ (65-69), C (60-64), D (50-59), F (0-49).
Reference Materials:	A number of reference books will eventually be held in the Reserve Reading Room (1st floor of the Main Library) for reference, including the text (7 <sup>th</sup> ed.).
Calculators:	On all examinations the only acceptable calculator is the Sharp EL-510R (~\$10 at the Bookstore). DO NOT bring any other calculator to examinations.
Course Level:	For non-scientists; hardly any math; no science prereq's
Course Content:	Chaisson Ch 28-16 – Stars, Galaxies, the Universe (but backwards)
Assignment	See "Getting Started" on class web site. First assignment due Mon Sep 15. Read Ch. 3. Connect to Facebook group. Register clicker. Go to lab.

#### Introduction

- Light and Distance [AT 3.1-3.3]
- Temperature [AT 3.4]
- Doppler Effect [AT 3.5]
- Angular Measure [AT 1.3, box p 11]

## **Galaxies and Cosmology Introduction**

- The Milky Way [AT 23 just a summary use notes]
- Historical Intro [best to use notes for this]
- Star counts [AT 23.2]
- Parallax [AT 17.1]
- Pulsating Variables [AT 23.2]
- Shapley and the size of the Milky Way [AT 23.2]
- Dust, Trumpler, star counts [-]
- Galaxy Velocities [AT 24.3]
- Nature of Nebulae and the Great Debate [AT 23.2]
- Hubble's resolution of the problem [a few sentences at the end of 23.2]
- Expansion of the Universe [AT 24.3]
- Dark Matter [AT 23.6, 25.1]

## **Galaxies and Cosmology - the Big Bang**

- The Hubble expansion, misconceptions, age etc [AT 26.2]
- Temperature of Universe [AT 27.2 part]
- Evidence for a Hot Big Bang ...
- Big Bang Nucleosynthesis [AT 27.3]
- Structure of Atoms
- Fusion [AT 16.6]
- Cosmic Background Radiation [AT 26.7, 27.6]
- Blackbody Radiation [AT 3.4]
- Inflation and the Horizon Problem [AT 27.4]

## **Cosmology - After the Big Bang**

- Cosmological Principle [AT 26.1]
- Fate of the Universe [AT 26.3-26.5]
- Supernova Cosmology and Dark Energy [AT 26.5-26.6]
- Flatness Problem Inflation revisited [AT 27.4]

#### **Galaxies**

- Milky Way [AT 23 parts only]
- Galaxy Classification [AT 24.1]
- Hydrostatic equilibrium [AT 16.2]
- Black Holes [AT 22.5-22.8]
- Supermassive black holes [AT 23.7, 25.4]
- Radio Galaxies and AGN's [AT 24.5, 25.4]
- Distribution of Galaxies in Space [AT 24.2, 25.5, 26.1]
- Galaxy and Structure Formation [AT 27.5, 25.3]

#### **Stars**

- Physical Properties of Sun [AT 16.1]
- Solar Neighbourhood [AT 17.1]
- Stellar Temperatures and Spectra [AT 17.3]
- Stellar Sizes [AT 17.4]
- Hertzsprung-Russell Diagram [AT 17.5]
- Stellar Masses [AT 17.7]
- Other Stellar Properties [AT 17.8]
- Evolution Leaving the Main Sequence [AT 20.1]
- Evolution of a Solar Star [AT 20.2]
- Death of Low Mass Stars [AT 20.3]
- Evolution of Massive Stars [20.4]