Course description
This course, the companion course to Biology 184, focusses on functional aspects of organisms. Biochemistry, cellular diversity, membrane structure and function, energy transduction, DNA replication. Insight into plant structure and response mechanisms of these light-eating organisms. Principles of animal physiology including homeostatic mechanisms, circulation, gas exchange, osmoregulation, thermoregulation, defense systems, chemical signaling, reproduction and development.

Lecture meetings
A01 – Monday and Thursday, 10:00 – 11:20 AM, Bob Wright B150
A02 – Monday and Thursday, 1:00 – 2:20 PM, Bob Wright B150

Course coordinator
Dr. Greg Beaulieu
Petch 006, phone 250-721-7140, email gregoryb@uvic.ca. If you send an email, please put “Biology 186” in the message line.
Office hours Wednesday, 1:30 – 3:30, or by appointment, or drop by.

Lecture instructors
▪ Dr. Rossi Marx
  email: zoology@uvic.ca. Office hours TBA

▪ Dr. Barbara Ehlting
  office 005 Petch, phone 250-472-4066, email: behlting@uvic.ca. Office hours TBA.

▪ Kim Curry
  email cellbiol@uvic.ca, Office hours by appointment.

Senior Lab Instructor
Alicia Rippington
Email: biologylabs@uvic.ca. Office hours Wednesday, 1:00 – 2:00 pm in Cunningham 010.
Phone 250-721-8713.

Prerequisite
Any one of: Biology 11, Biology 12, Biology 150A, Biology 150B, Biology 184, or placement exam. A course in chemistry at either the high school or university level is strongly recommended. You do not need to have passed Biology 184 in order to take Biology 186.

Required text
Campbell Biology, special UVic custom edition (a modification of the first Canadian edition), by Reece, Urry, Cain, Wasserman, Minorsky and Jackson. Available in the bookstore as either a hard copy or e-book. This was the same book that was used in Biology 184.
A used copy of the text is acceptable. We will not require you to use the text website maintained by the publisher, so you do not have to buy access.

Labs
Labs begin on Monday, January 16. Please purchase a lab manual from the bookstore and bring it to the first lab. **You must come to your first lab to hold your place in the course.**

Students sometimes have challenges and queries pertaining to lab assignments and exams. If you have such an issue, your TA and the senior lab instructor will be happy to discuss it with you, but please raise the issue with them within one week after receiving the marked assignment or exam. We cannot consider appeals after that.

Course website
Biology 186 has a CourseSpaces website. You will find there lecture and lab notices, test results, practice questions, exam information, links and lecture notes. Please check the site before each class and lab.

Class conduct
We would like to remind students that talking in class, texting, surfing, reading a newspaper and eating three-course dinners are all irksome to students sitting nearby and to the instructor. We ask that you be mindful of this and treat the people around you with respect and courtesy. Remember where you are.

Evaluation and grading

**Midterm Exam (Thursday, February 23, 7:00 – 9:00 PM)**
- The exam will involve some questions from the lecture (all multiple choice), and some from the lab (written answer).
- The lecture questions will count 20% of your course grade; the lab questions will be part of your overall lab grade.
- See the table on page 4 of this course outline for the room where you will write the midterm.
- Some students will have a commitment elsewhere this evening. See page 4 of this course outline for alternative exam arrangements.

**Final Exam (April final exam period)**
- The final exam will involve some questions from the lecture (all multiple choice), and some from the lab (written answer). The lecture material will be cumulative, meaning that the exam will test all lecture topics of the course, but with an emphasis on material covered in class since the midterm. The lab exam will not be cumulative.
- The exam will be written in the McKinnon Gym at a time that will be scheduled by the university.
- The lecture questions will count 40% of your course grade; the lab questions will be part of your overall lab grade.

Lab
- All the lab evaluation components will add up to 40% of your course grade.
You will receive an F in the course in any of these cases:

- you miss three or more labs, even with medical or other documentation (and you will not be allowed to write the final exam)
- you do not pass the lab. We will determine if you passed the lab by rounding your lab grade out of 40 to the nearest whole number; 20/40 is the pass line. So 19.51 would round up to 20, and you would pass, but 19.49 would round down to 19, and you would not pass.
- you pass the lab but have an aggregate course grade less than 50%.

You will receive a grade of N in the course if you miss the final exam without a valid reason

It is not necessary to pass the lecture exams (midterm and final), either together or individually, to pass the course. It is possible to fail the lecture exams and still be saved by a good lab mark.

At the University of Victoria, grades are submitted by instructors as percentages. These will be converted to letter grades by administration, according to the grading scale given in the university calendar. Please do not ask us to raise your percent grade in order to qualify you for a higher letter grade. We turn down all such requests.

No supplemental final exam (second-chance final exam) will be given in this course, although, as described above, you may defer the final exam for any of the reasons given.

**Exam policy**

No electronic devices will be permitted during the midterm exams or the final exam.

During exams, the invigilators cannot answer any clarification questions. However, if you believe a question is bad (no correct answer, more than one equally correct answer), please bring your concerns to the attention of the invigilator who is collecting the exams.

If you must miss the midterm exam because of illness, accident, family affliction, or competition as a U Vic athlete, you must notify the course coordinator (Dr. Beaulieu) as soon as possible and provide suitable documentation for your absence. You will be allowed to write a deferred midterm on the Saturday following that midterm; or, if you cannot make that date either, you will be excused from the exam. See below for information about time and place of the deferred midterm.

If you must miss the midterm exam because you have a commitment in another course (lecture, lab or tutorial) on the evening of February 23, you must notify the course coordinator (Dr. Beaulieu) about this. You will be allowed to write a deferred midterm on the Saturday following that midterm. See below for information about time and place of the deferred midterm.

The final exam can be deferred in cases of illness, accident, family affliction, or commitments as a U Vic athlete. If you expect to miss the final exam for any of these reasons, please notify the course coordinator (Dr. Beaulieu) as soon as possible, either by phone, email or in person. You must also fill out a Request for Academic Concession (RAC) form, available from
Travel plans are not a valid reason for missing a midterm exam or the final exam.

This term, the final exam period ends for all faculties on Tuesday, April 25; the university’s last exam will be in the evening of that day. Your last exam might be on this date, or it might be sooner – you will know for sure when the final exam schedule is drawn up in February.

**Information about the Midterm Exam (Thursday, February 23, 7:00 – 9:00 PM)**

The midterm will involve some questions from the lecture (all multiple choice), and some from the lab (written answer).

The class will write the exam in several rooms, according to first letter of last name.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Last name</th>
<th>Room</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A – C</td>
<td>Engineering and Computer Science 123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D – H</td>
<td>Bob Wright B150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I – L</td>
<td>David Turpin A120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M – Q</td>
<td>David Lam Auditorium (MacLaurin A144)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R – S</td>
<td>Elliot 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T – V</td>
<td>Bob Wright A104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W – Z</td>
<td>Engineering and Computer Science 125</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students who have a commitment in another course (class, lab, tutorial) are eligible to write a deferred midterm. This will take place on Saturday, February 25, 10:00 AM – 12:00 noon, in Bob Wright B150. Please notify the course coordinator (Dr. Beaulieu, gregoryb@uvic.ca) before the exam if you have such a commitment.

**Information about the final exam (April final exam period)**

The class will write the final exam together in the gym. It will involve some questions from the lecture (all multiple choice; cumulative from the beginning of the course) and some written questions from the lab (non-cumulative).

**Deferred final exam**

For those students who need to defer the final exam for any of the reasons listed above, and who have submitted a RAC form, the deferred exam will be scheduled by the Examinations office, and will be written near the end of July. In some cases, alternative arrangements can be made. Contact the course coordinator (Dr. Beaulieu) for more information.

**Cheating and Plagiarism**

The University and the Biology Department deal with cheating and plagiarism as a serious matter, since ignoring it could be interpreted as endorsing dishonest practice in one’s later professional career. To claim ignorance of the University’s policy on academic integrity is, therefore, not excused.
Please read the policy carefully to avoid unpleasant misunderstandings. The policy can be found on the online UVic calendar (http://web.uvic.ca/calendar2016-09/undergrad/info/regulations/academic-integrity.html).

The University of Victoria Department of Biology reserves the right to use plagiarism detection software or other platforms to assess the integrity of student work.

**Important dates**

On the UVic website you will find a fuller list of important dates, but the ones we have listed below are the ones that will matter to students in Biology 186 and to students wishing to add the course this term.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday, January 4</td>
<td>First day of classes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Monday, January 16</td>
<td>Labs begin in Biology 186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday, January 17</td>
<td>Last day for 100% reduction of tuition fees for standard courses.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Friday, January 20</td>
<td>Last day for adding classes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday, February 7</td>
<td>Last day for 50% reduction in tuition fees for standard courses.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>100% of tuition fees will be assessed for courses dropped after this date.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, February 13 –</td>
<td>Reading break</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friday, February 17</td>
<td>Biology 186 Midterm Exam, 7:00 – 9:00 PM, various rooms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thursday, February 23</td>
<td>Deferred Midterm, 10:00 AM – 12:00 noon, Bob Wright B150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saturday, February 25</td>
<td>Last day for withdrawing from courses without penalty of failure</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tuesday, February 28</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tuesday, April 4</td>
<td>Last day of classes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Friday, April 7 –</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tuesday, April 25</td>
<td>Final exam period</td>
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</table>
Lecture topics (tentative)
Each instructor will let you know the relevant readings from the text.

Rossi Marx – Cells and Molecules
Molecules of life
Bioenergetics and enzymes
Cell tour
Membranes and transport
Cellular respiration

Barbara Ehlting – Plant Structure and Physiology
Plant structures
Water transport
Exploitation of light
Photosynthesis
Plant defence

Rossi Marx – Animal Physiology
Introduction to animal physiology
Thermo- and osmoregulation
Circulation and gas exchange
Neurons and nervous systems
Sensory and motor mechanisms

Kim Curry – Molecular Biology
DNA replication and gene expression