PHIL 360 PHILOSOPHY & FILM

Spring 2024 Mon/Thurs - 2:30-3:50 Cornett B329 Dr. Nina Belmonte CLE B326 <u>belmonte@uvic.ca</u> Off. Hours: Tues. 1:30-2:30

Course Description:

Ever walk out of a theatre wishing you could convince everyone to stay and talk about the film? In this course we will investigate the appearance of philosophy as/in film. Each week we will analyze one philosophically significant film (old and new, from diverse countries and directors), and read from corresponding texts in philosophy, aesthetics, film theory, and fiction. We will explore how ideas can be conveyed in light, color, sound and motion as well as in narrative.

Intended Learning Outcomes:

In this course you will learn how to 'read' a film - with regard to editing, sound, narrative, character and *mise en scene* – all critical viewing skills for life in our culture of the screen (large & small). You will encounter key topics in film theory and philosophy, and identify their interplay on the screen. You will be challenged to become more attentive viewers, more critical readers, deeper thinkers, and better writers, honing your skills at articulating your thoughts and writing more effectively – indispensable assets for all walks of life, from the living room to the boardroom.

Course Material:

All texts and recordings will be accessible via the UVic course website. Films will be available online or from UVic Library's media, digital and streaming sources.

Assignments:

Class Participation and Homework	
Assignments:	20%
Philosophical Film Analyses	
2 x 25% each	50%
Final Film Analysis	<u>30%</u>
	100%

Course "Rhythm"

Each week you will:

Watch the assigned film.

Read the accompanying texts on film theory and philosophy.

Inquire further into the film and readings by attending and participating in class. **Review** the week's material and articulate your thoughts in class and in written answers to homework questions.

Description of Assignments

Homework Assignments: 20% (8 at 2.5% each)

Most weeks - excepting when papers are due - there will be short written answers to study questions due on Monday. These are designed to help you think about the films and gage your understanding of the readings.

Philosophical Film Analyses (1250-1750 Words): 50% (2 at 25% each)

There will be two short philosophical film analysis essays required in this course. Each provides an opportunity to improve the critical viewing and writing skills that will prepare you for your final essay. Essays will be evaluated on your understanding of and engagement with the course material; integration of ideas and visual details; the quality of your thought; and the clarity and presentation of your writing (including spelling, punctuation, and grammar.

I will post suggested paper topics at least one week before the due date, but you are free to choose a topic of your own, as long as you *speak with me before the due date*.

Final Film Analysis (1,750-2500 Words): 30%

There will be a more substantial essay due at the end of the semester in which you will analyze a single film not covered in the course. I will provide a list of possible films/topics, but you are free to write on a film of your own choosing, as long as you *speak with me at least 48 hours in advance*. This final project should draw from the course readings and include at least three secondary sources (academic papers, books, or film reviews) that were not included in course readings. Final projects will be evaluated on the following: your understanding of and engagement with the course material and the chosen outside sources; integration of ideas and visual details; the quality of your thought; and the clarity and presentation of your writing (including spelling, punctuation, and grammar).

Evaluation/Grades:

Percentages will convert to a letter grade according to the following scheme:

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Policy on Late Assignments

Limited, short-term extensions may be granted on a case-by-case basis, <u>as long as the</u> <u>request is made before the day the assignment is due</u>. Appropriate accommodations will be made for those with an accommodation letter from the Center for Accessible Learning, but *please note* that these letters state specifically that **such an accommodation is not "a blanket extension on all work, nor is it a license to submit work after the course has ended.**"

A Note on Academic Integrity and Plagiarism

Actions such as plagiarism, multiple submissions, falsifying materials used in academic evaluations, cheating, aiding others to cheat, or unauthorized use of an editor violate University policies on academic integrity and are considered serious offences. **You must inform yourself about the university regulations** (see <u>UVic Policy on</u> <u>Academic Integrity</u>).

Unauthorized Use of an Editor

An editor is an individual or service, other than the instructor or supervisory committee, who manipulates, revises, corrects or alters a student's written or non-written work. The use of an editor, whether paid or unpaid, is prohibited unless the instructor grants explicit written authorization. If you have questions, please ask!

University Policy on Human Rights, Equity, and Fairness

According to the <u>Policy on Human Rights, Equity, and Fairness</u>, the "University promotes a safe, respectful and supportive learning and working environment for all members of the university community. The University fosters an environment characterized by fairness, openness, equity, and respect for the dignity and diversity of its members. The University strives to be a place that is free of discrimination and harassment, injustice, and violence. The strength and vibrancy of the University is found in the diverse life experiences, backgrounds, and worldviews of all its members."

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Territory Acknowledgement

We acknowledge with respect the Lkwungen-speaking peoples on whose traditional territory the university stands and the Songhees, Esquimalt and WSÁNEĆ peoples whose historical relationships with the land continue to this day.

Schedule of Classes

WEEK ONE: Introductions – "Kinema-to-graphy" Watch: Cousins, "The Story of Film" (Cousins, 2011) (Intro and Chpt. One)

- January 8 Philosophy and/as/in Film?
 - 11 Beginnings: "A Lie to Tell the Truth" Read: Bazin, "The Ontology of the Image"

WEEK TWO: Philosophy in Film Watch: "Waking Life" (Linklater, 2001)

15* The Holy Moment Read: Grabiner, "The Holy Moment"

* Study Questions #1 Due

18 Can Film "Do" Philosophy? Read: Carroll, "Movie Made Philosophy"

WEEK THREE: Philosophy as Film: *Lights* Watch: "The Seventh Seal," (Bergman, 1957)

22* How Can Film Show Our Inner Life? Read: Bálazs, "Visible Man"

*Study Questions #2 Due

25 Inwardness as Truth Read: Kierkegaard, "Truth is Subjectivity" and "Dread"

WEEK FOUR: Philosophy as Film: *Camera* Watch: "The Thin Red Line," (Malick, 1998)

- 29 How Does the Camera Immerse Us in the World? Read: Silverman, "All Things Shining"
- February1**How is Death a Part of our Being-in-the-World?
Read: Heidegger, Being & Time, Sects. 52 & 53

First Short Essay Due

WEEK FIVE: Philosophy as Film: "Camera" Watch: "Arrival" (Villeneuve, 2016)

 5* How Can Cinematography Create A Reality? Read: Manovich, "Digital Cinema and the History of a Moving Image"

*Study Questions #3 Due

8 Can Language Alter Perception? Read: Whorf, "Science & Linguistics"

WEEK SIX: Philosophy as Film: *Action* Watch: "The Bourne Identity" (Liman, 2002)

- 12* How Does "Bourne" Portray Action-in-Action? Read: O'Brien, *Cinema of Striking Back*, Introduction ***Study Questions #4 Due**
- 15 Do I Have a "Self" or Do I Create One? Read: Velleman, "Self as Narrator"

WEEK SEVEN: Intermission

February 19-23 *Reading Break*

WEEK EIGHT: Philosophy as Film: Sound Watch: "Her" (Jonze, 2013)

26* Can There Be a Person without a Body? Read: Jollimore, "The Endless Space Between Words"

*Study Questions #5 Due

29 What's Love Got to Do with "Personhood"? Read: Foster, "Love and Personal Identity"

WEEK NINE: Philosophy as Film: Concept Watch: "Parasite" (Bong Joon Ho, 2019)

- March4Can Entertainment be Social Commentary?
Watch: Rawls' Theory of Justice (Youtube)
 - 7** The Possibility of Justice

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Second Short Essay Due WEEK TEN: Philosophy of Film: Affect Watch: "Rear Window," (Hitchcock, 1954)

March	11**	How does Film Manipulate Us? Read: Fawell, "Fashion Dreams"
		**Study Questions #6 Due (Peer Critiques)
	14	Why Do We Love to Watch? Read: Mulvey, "Visual Pleasure and Narrative Cinema"

WEEK ELEVEN: Philosophy of Film: *Representation & Identity* Watch: "To Sleep with Anger" (Burnett, 1990)

 18* How Does Burnett Show Us Identity as Myth? Read: Naremore, *Charles Burnett*, Chp. 5
*Study Questions #7 Due

21 Race, Representation and Existence Read: Mills, "Non-Cartesian Sums"

WEEK TWELVE: Politics of Film: Self-Reflection Watch: "Even the Rain," (Bollaín, 2010)

25* How Can the Screen become a Mirror? Read: Cilanto, "'Even the Rain': Confluence of Cinematic and Historic Temporalities"

*Study Questions #8 Due

28 TBA

WEEK THIRTEEN: Representation as Self-Reflection Watch: "Barbie" (Gerwig, 2023)

- April1Easter Monday
 - 4 Consciousness Raising and Capitalist Enterprise Read: TBA
 - 8 Last Class

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> **Final Paper Due** April 14th