

**COURSE OUTLINE** 

# **MECH466 – Microelectromechanical Systems (MEMS)**

Term - SUMMER 2016 (201605)

### Instructor:

Dr. Nikolai Dechev Phone: (250) 721-8933 E-mail: dechev@uvic.ca Office Hours:

Days: Thursday Time: 1:00 – 2:00 PM Location: EOW 517

## **Teaching Assistants:**

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# **Course Website:**

http://www.engr.uvic.ca/~mech466

## **Course Overview:**

MECH 466 covers the principles of MEMS operation theory, MEMS design and fabrication. The course begins with an overview of MEMS and techniques used to fabricate MEMS. We cover the important question of "why use small devices" using scaling law principles. A significant portion of the course examines how micro-mechanical structures are used for sensing and actuation, including the domains of: electrostatics, micro-thermodynamics, piezoresistive, piezoelectric and micro-magnetic devices. Following this, advanced micro-fabrication techniques are discussed, along with advanced MEMS applications of micro-fluidics; micro-optics; microassembly and packaging. Throughout the course, various case studies of MEMS device operation, design, and micro-fabrication are discussed.

## Learning Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of this course the student will be able to:

- Understand the operational theory of common MEMS sensors and MEMS actuators.
- Identify situations where MEMS sensors and actuators would be ideal for various applications.
- Apply the scaling-laws to determine if MEMS devices would perform better than existing non-microscale devices.
- Analyze the engineering science and physics of MEMS devices at the micro-scale including: electrostatics, thermodynamics, piezoresistive, piezoelectric, magnetism, microfluidics, and optics.
- Understand the fabrication methods used to build/construct MEMS.
- Develop new ideas and applications for MEMS devices.

# **Tentative Schedule of Lecture Topics:**

The lectures will cover the following material:

Lecture #:	Торіс:	Textbook Chapter:
1	Introduction & Basics of Microfabrication	1.0 - 1.3
2	Scaling Laws & Basics of Microfabrication	2.0 – 2.5
3	Basics of Semiconductors and Resistivity	3.0 - 3.2
4	Basic Concepts of Stress and Strain and Beam Mechanics	3.2 – 3.4
5	Electrostatic Sensing and Actuation	4.0 - 4.2
6	Electrostatic Sensing and Actuation	4.2 – 4.5
7	Thermal Sensing and Actuation	5.0 – 5.5
8	Thermal Sensing and Actuation	5.0 – 5.5
9	Piezoresistivity	6.0 - 6.4
10	Piezoresistivity	6.0 - 6.4
11	Piezoelectric Materials, and Piezoelectric Sensing and Actuation	7.0 – 7.3
12	Piezoelectric Materials, and Piezoelectric Sensing and Actuation	7.0 – 7.3
13	Magnetic Actuation	8.0 - 8.2
14	Magnetic Actuation	8.2 - 8.3
15	Instrumentation for MEMS	Sup. Notes
16	Instrumentation for MEMS	Sup. Notes
17	Advanced Microfabrication Technologies: LIGA, HARM, Assembly	11.5 + Sup. Notes
18	Stiction and Polymer MEMS	11.4 + 12.0 - 12.3
19	Bio MEMS	Sup. Notes
20	Microfluidics	13.0 - 13.2
21	Microfluidics	13.2 – 13.4
22	Optical MEMS	15.0 - 15.2
23	Optical MEMS	15.0 - 15.2

#### **Course Format:**

- Lectures: Lecture hours will be devoted to introducing, reviewing, and discussing the course material. It is the responsibility of the student to attend lectures and observe the progress of the course. Students should note that the assignment, mid-term exam and final exam scheduling provided in this course outline are tentative, and that notice regarding any changes will be given during the lectures.
- Laboratories: The laboratories will provide 'hands on' experience in the investigation of MEMS devices using microscopy equipment and micromanipulation equipment. The students must attend and perform the laboratory sessions. Laboratory assignments are due one week after the lab, and may be placed in the MECH 466 Drop Box, adjacent to ELW A144.

Laboratory #:	Dates:	Торіс:
1	See Online Schedule	Electrostatic Actuators
2	See Online Schedule	Thermal Actuators
Demo	See Online Schedule	SEM (Scanning Electron Microscope) Demo
3	See Online Schedule	MEMS Material Properties & Micromanipulation
4	See Online Schedule	Microassembly Lab

• Assignments: The assignments will cover sample problems from the textbook, and other material. It should be noted that completion of sample problems from the textbook will assist students in preparing for the mid-term exam and final exam. Students are encouraged to review additional textbook problems, beyond those assigned. Homework will be assigned on the following dates, are due by the following dates, and may be placed in the MECH 466 **Drop Box, adjacent to ELW A144**:

Assignment #:	Assigned:	Due Date:
1	May 23	<mark>XXXX</mark>
2	June 6	<mark>XXXX</mark>
3	July 4	<mark>XXXX</mark>
4	Julv 18	xxxx

## LATE ASSIGNMENTS OR LATE LABORATORY REPORTS, WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED

- **Tutorials:** The tutorials are scheduled on an "as needed" basis to provide students with extra help regarding the class material. The tutorials are not compulsory, and students may attend based on their own needs.
- Office Hours: Students are welcome to make inquiries regarding lecture material, assignment problems, and project work at any time. To ensure the instructor's availability, office hours have been established once per week as indicated above. Beyond this time, students should contact the instructor in advance by email, to set a meeting time. Students are also encouraged to discuss course related material with the course TA, who may be able to provide assistance.
- **Email Policy:** Due to the volume of email communication, the instructor will attempt to respond to emails within 24-48 hours. Please keep email communication short and clear.

#### For Success the Student Should:

- Attend all of the Lectures and be prepared to participate in active discussions about the topics. Deriving value from this course depends upon being actively engaged.
- Be prepared to devote approximately 3 hours per week outside of the lecture times.
- Successfully complete and master all the assignments "independently."
- Successfully completed all the laboratories in a team-based environment.
- Complete all assigned readings and homework exercises.

#### Lecture Times:

A-Section(s):A01 / CRN 30611Days:Monday and ThursdayTime:11:30 AM to 1:00 PMLocation:See Table Below

 Dee Table	
Room #:	Dates
DTB A110	May 2 to July 29

## **Required Text**

Title: Foundations of MEMS, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition		Author: Chang Liu		Publisher: Prentice Hall Year: 2004
Assessme	ent:			
$\triangleright$	Assignments (4)	15%	Date:	See Table
$\succ$	Laboratory Reports (4)	15%	Date:	See Table
>	Mid-term Exam*	30%	Date:	Announced Later in Term
$\succ$	Final Exam*	40%	Date:	Announced Later in Term

**Note:** A passing grade is required for the combined exam mark, consisting of the Mid-term Exam and the Final Exam, in order to pass the course.

The final grade obtained from the above marking scheme for the purpose of GPA calculation will be based on the percentage-to-grade point conversion table as listed in the current Undergraduate Calendar.

#### There will be no supplemental examination for this course.

#### Note to Students:

Students who have issues with the conduct of the course should discuss them with the instructor first. If these discussions do not resolve the issue, then students should feel free to contact the Chair of the Department by email or the Chair's Secretary to set up an appointment.

#### Accommodation of Religious Observance

See entry in current Undergraduate Calendar

#### **Policy on Inclusivity and Diversity**

See entry in current Undergraduate Calendar

#### **Standards of Professional Behaviour**

You are advised to read the Faculty of Engineering document Standards for Professional Behaviour in current Undergraduate Calendar, which contains important information regarding conduct in courses, labs, and in the general use of facilities.

Cheating, plagiarism and other forms of academic fraud are taken very seriously by both the University and the Department. You should consult entry in current Undergraduate Calendar for the UVic policy on academic integrity.

#### © Course Lecture Notes

Unless otherwise noted, all course materials supplied to students in this course have been prepared by the instructor and are intended for use in this course only. The materials are copy write © of the instructor. These materials are NOT to be re-circulated digitally, whether by email or by uploading or copying to websites, or to others not enrolled in this course. Violation of this policy may in some cases constitute a breach of academic integrity as defined in the UVic Calendar.